

SimpleOpticsDetection

Bill Worstell

PicoRad -> MGH

10/30/2023

SPTR = 80ps sigma when using PETSYS readout

Seljak, A., Bračko, M., Dolenec, R., Križan, P., Lozar, A., Pestotnik, R. and Korpar, S., 2023. [LAPPD operation using ToFPETv2 PETSYS ASIC](#). *Journal of Instrumentation*, 18(02), p.C02007.

Dolenec, R., Korpar, S., Križan, P., Lozar, A., Pestotnik, R. and Seljak, A., 2023. [Experimental results using large area picosecond photodetectors](#).

Perazzini, S., Ferrari, F., Vagnoni, V.M. and LHCb ECAL Upgrade-2 R&D Group, 2022. Development of an MCP-Based Timing Layer for the LHCb ECAL Upgrade-2. *Instruments*, 6(1), p.7.

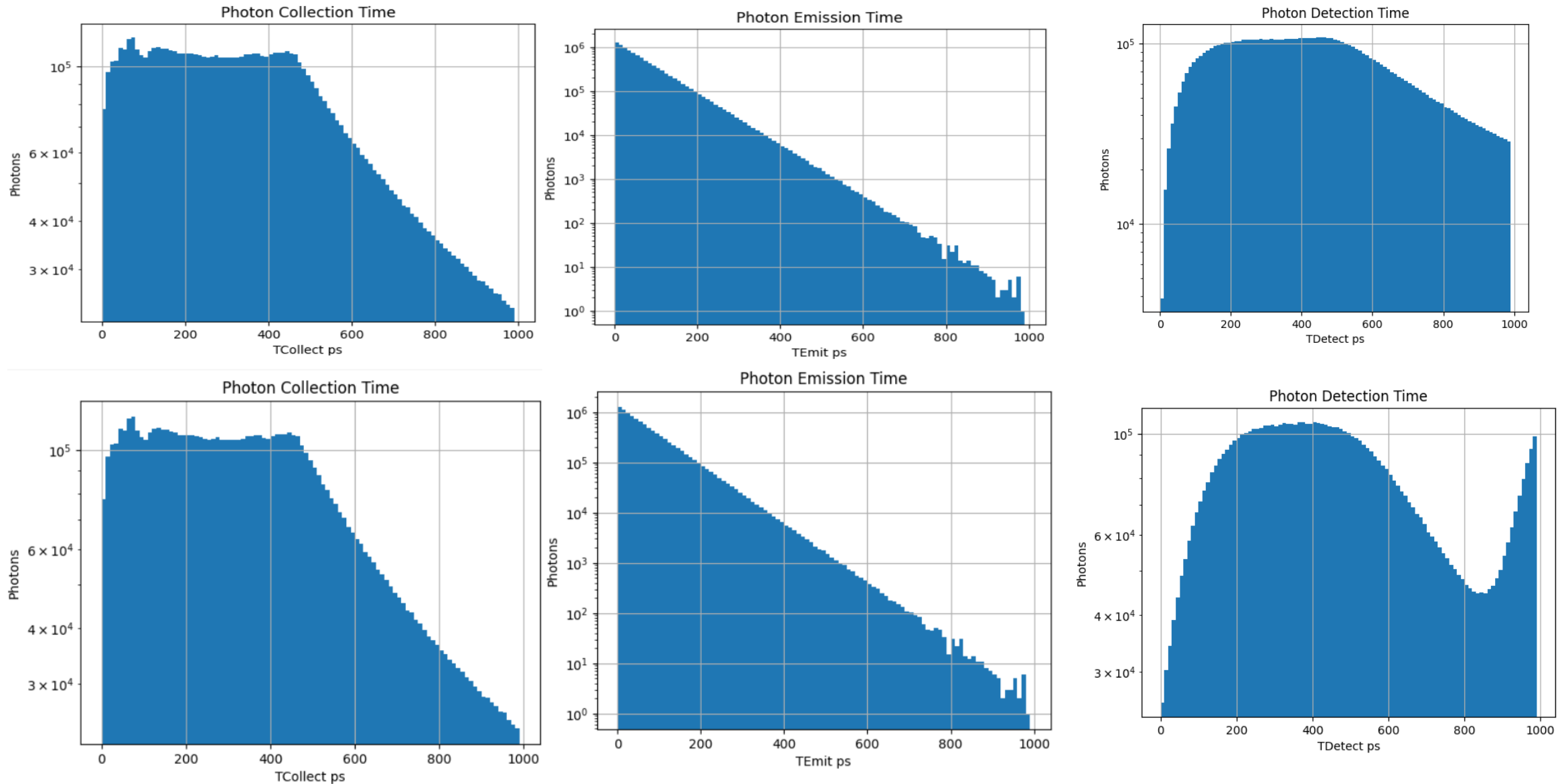
SPTR = 70ps sigma when using DRS4 readout

Shin, S., Aviles, M., Clarke, S., Cwik, S., Foley, M., Hamel, C., Lyashenko, A., Mensah, D., Minot, M., Popecki, M. and Stochaj, M., 2022. [Advances in the Large Area Picosecond Photo-Detector \(LAPPD\)](#): 8" x 8" MCP-PMT with Capacitively Coupled Readout. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.03208*.

Shin, S., Aviles, M., Clarke, S., Cwik, S., Foley, M., Hamel, C., Lyashenko, A., Mensah, D., Minot, M., Popecki, M. and Stochaj, M., 2022. [Advances in the Large Area Picosecond Photo-Detector \(LAPPD\)](#): 8" x 8" MCP-PMT with Capacitively Coupled Readout. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.03208*.

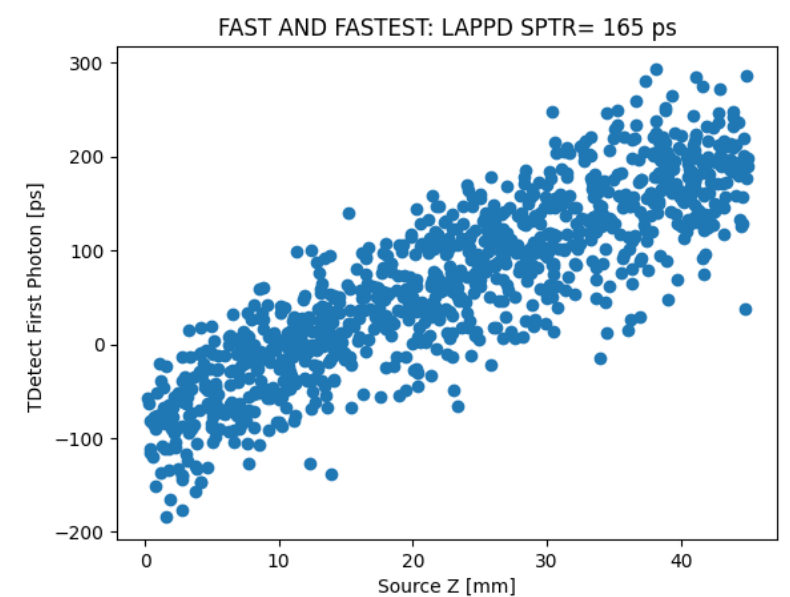
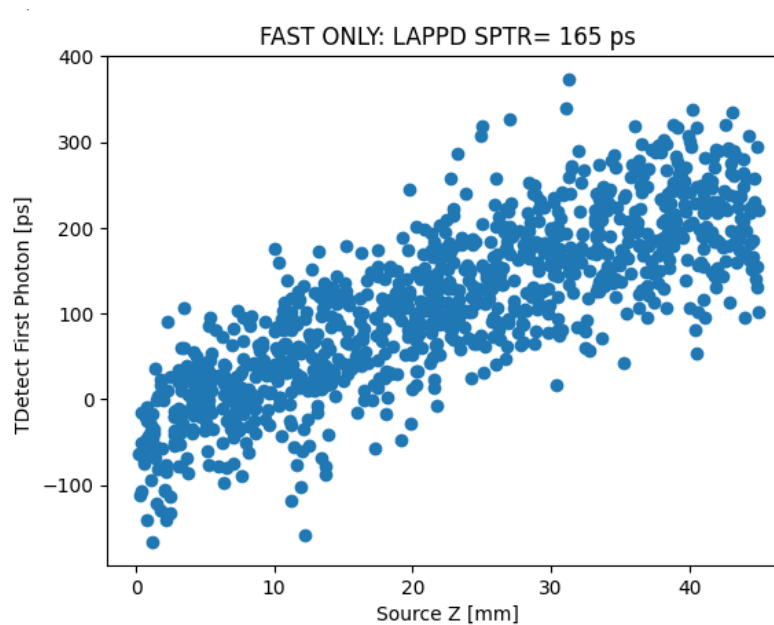
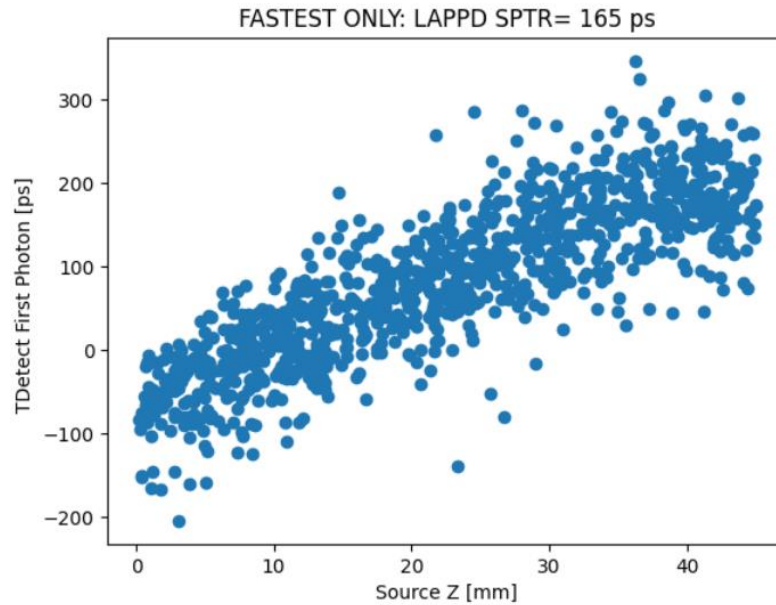
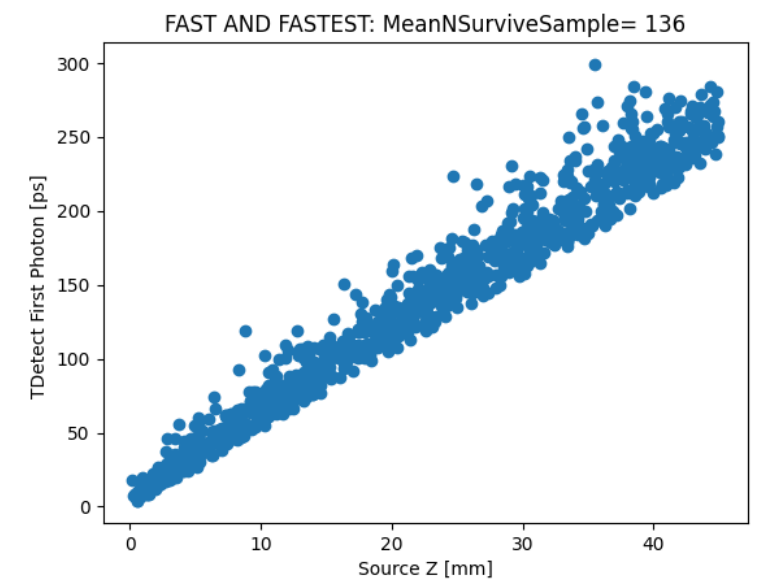
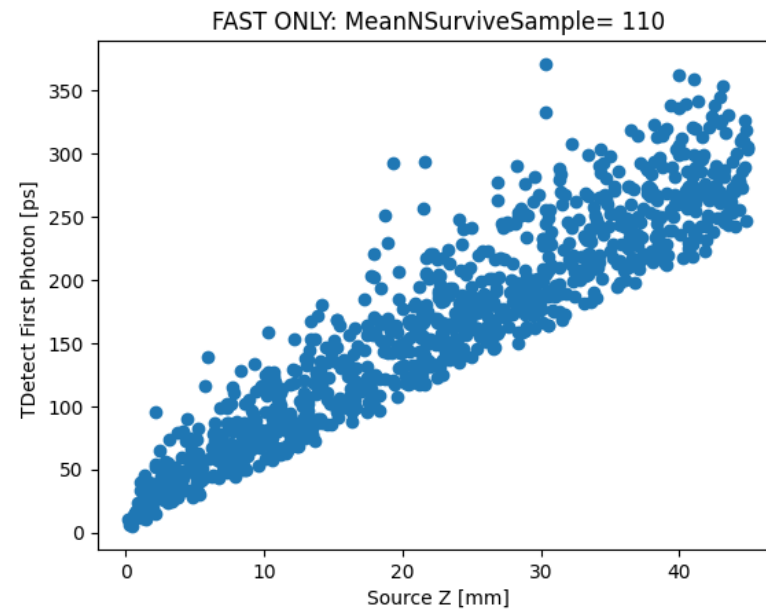
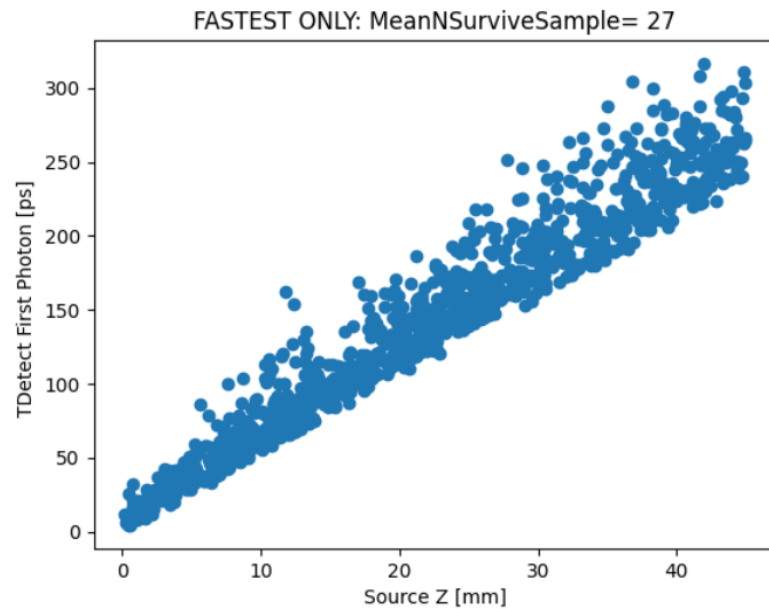
SimpleOpticsEmission.ipynb

FASTEST ONLY: MeanNSurviveSample= 27



SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb LAPPD SPTR= 165 ps

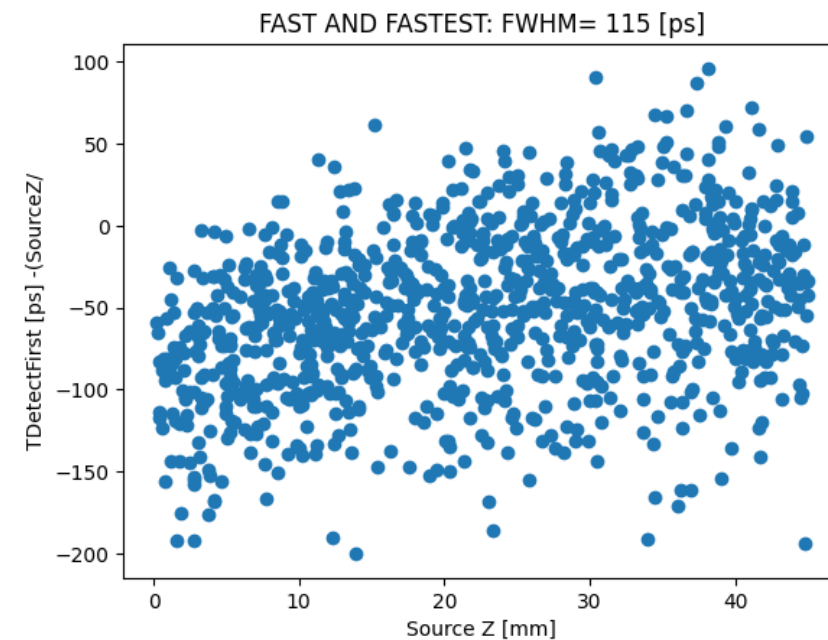
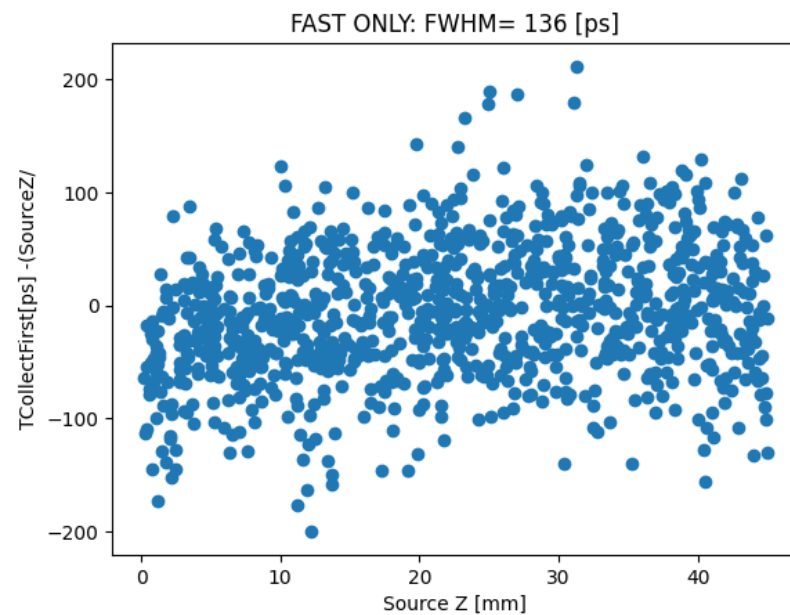
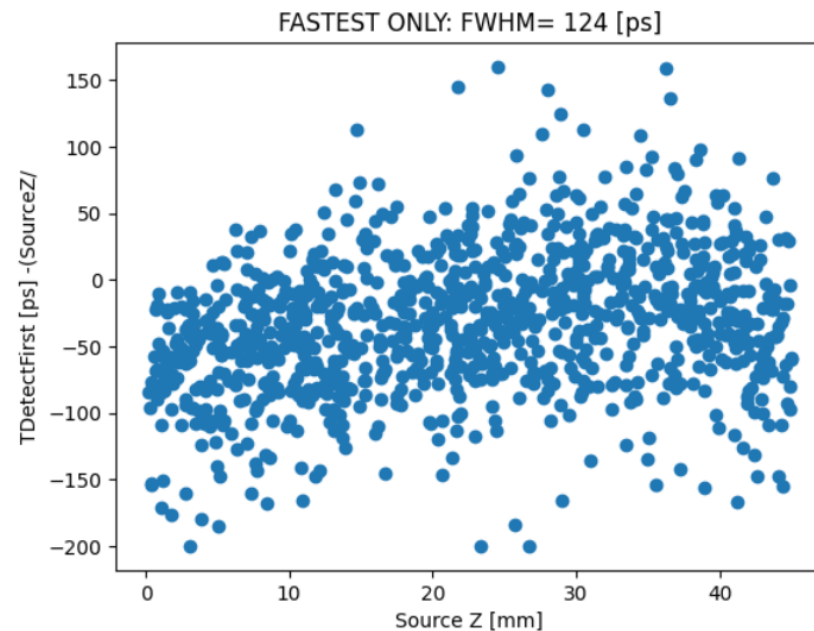
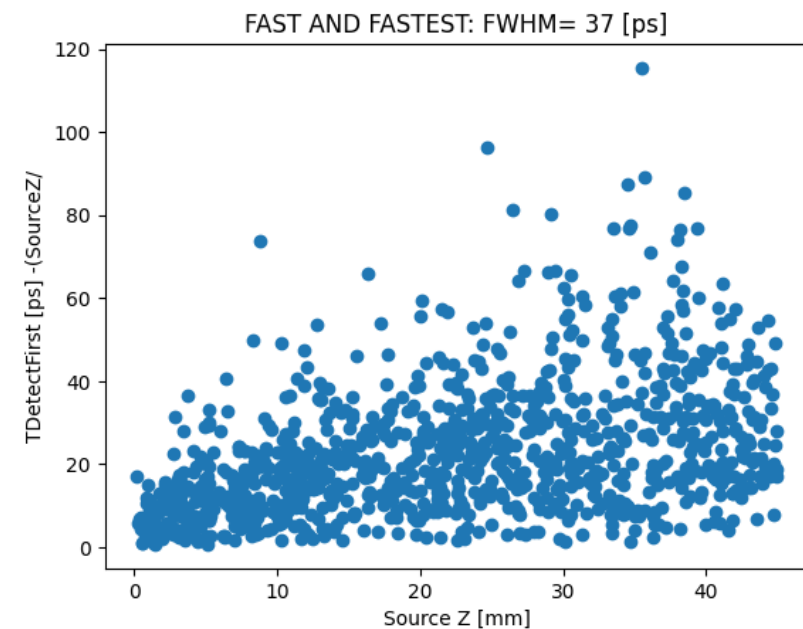
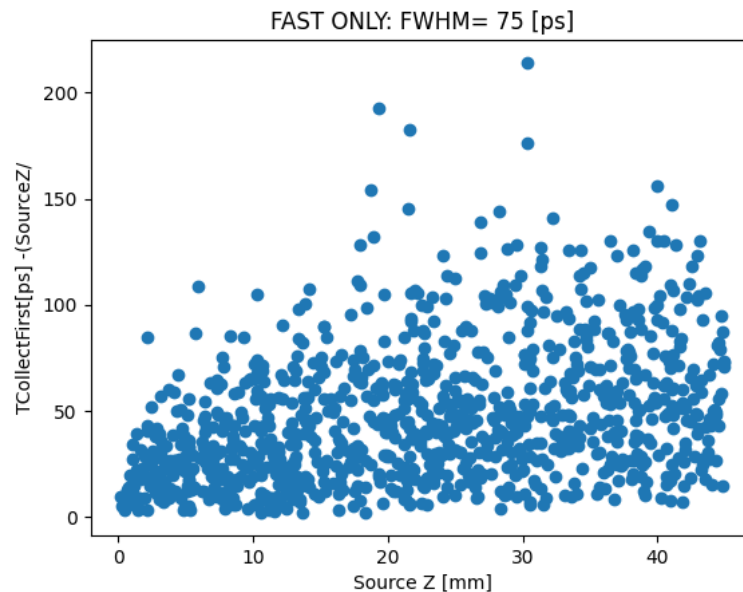
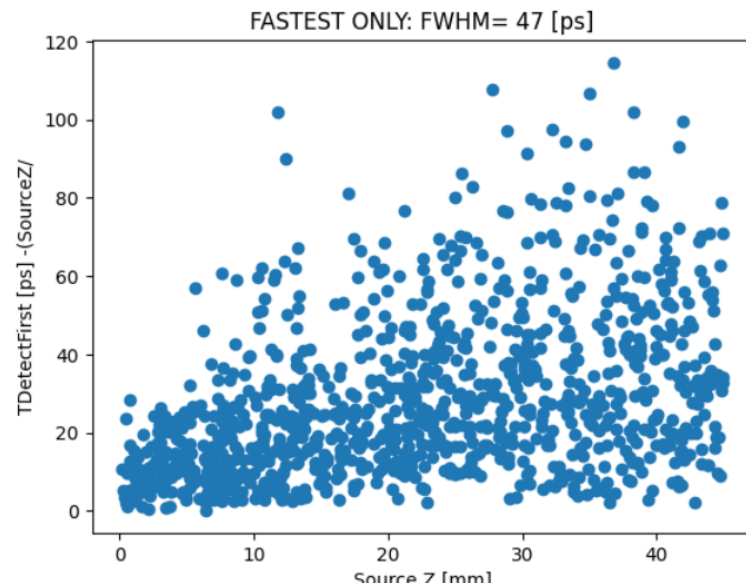
SimpleOpticsEmission.ipynb



SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb

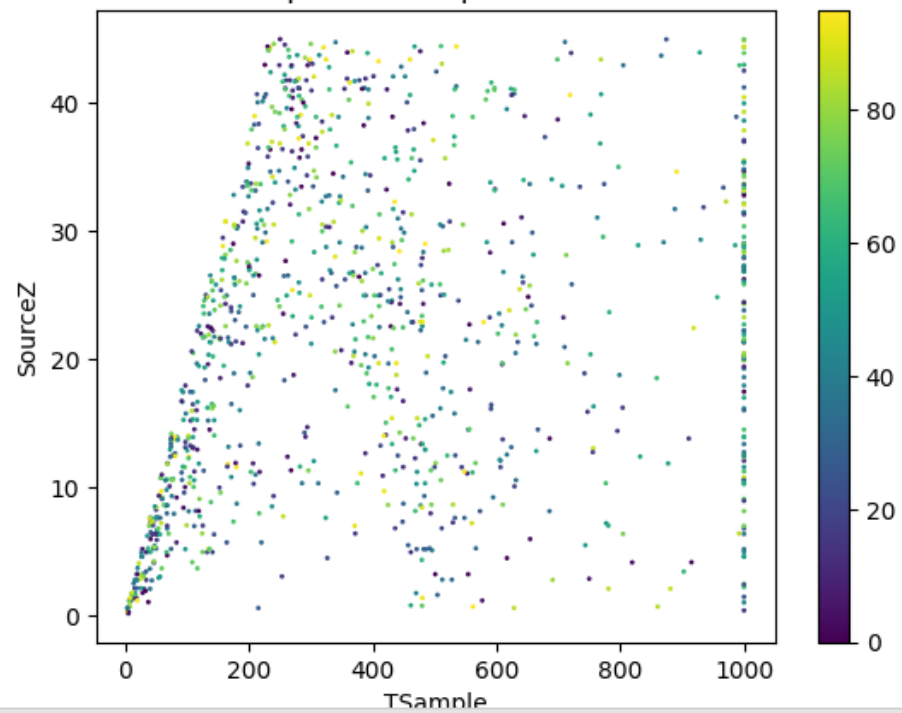
LAPPD SPTR= 165 ps

SimpleOpticsEmission.ipynb

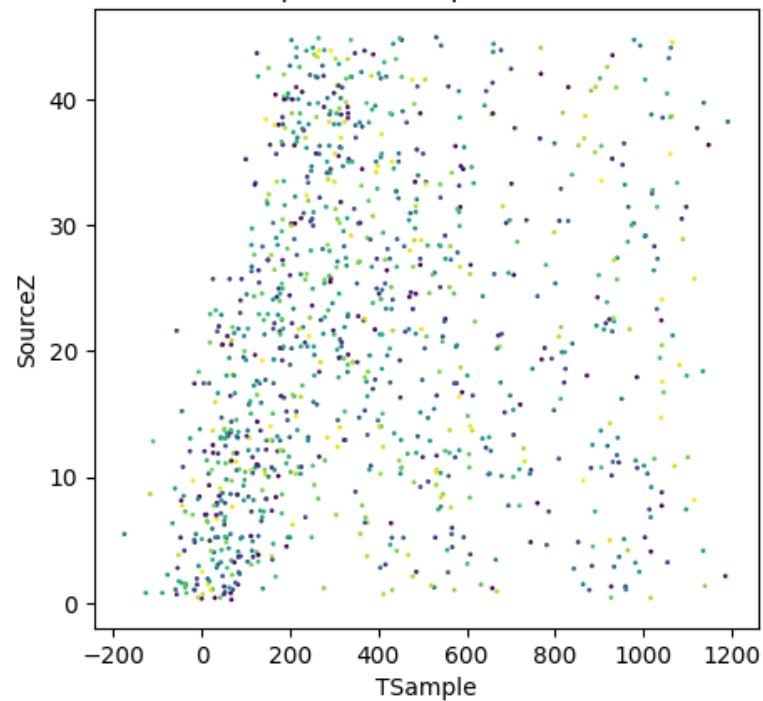


SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb LAPPD SPTR= 165 ps

IXYSample vs TSample and ZSource



IXYSample vs TSample and ZSource



Lehmann, A., Belias, A., Dzhygadlo, R., Gerhardt, A.,
 Lehmann, D., Peters, K., Schepers, G., Schwarz, C.,
 Schwiening, J., Traxler, M. and Schmitt, L., 2022,
 November. [Latest Technological Advances with MCP-PMTs](#). In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series* (Vol. 2374, No. 1, p. 012128). IOP Publishing.

Table 1. Comparison of important performance parameters for the most recent MCP-PMTs.

Manufacturer	Photonis	Photonis	Photek	Photek	DIRC
serial number	9002192	9002193	A1200107	A3191220	specs
outer dimensions (mm ²)	58.8 × 58.8	58.8 × 58.8	61.4 × 61.9	60.3 × 61.8	58 ² to 62 ²
active area ratio (%)	77	80	74	74	>72
TTS / RMS (-0.5 - 2.0 ns) time res. (ps)	26 / 109	27 / 109	28 / 215	36 / 199	≤50 / ≤200
gain loss (%) at 0.5 MHz/cm ² @10 ⁶ gain	5 - 8	5 - 7	8	0	<10
peak QE in % (@300 - 400 nm)	22.2	24.7	24.4	25.0	≥18
CE in % (≈10% uncertainty)	92	91	95	72	≥65
detective quantum efficiency DQE=QE*CE	20.4	22.5	23.2	17.9	≥12
QE uniformity (inner 2×2 pixels / full area)	1.00 / 1.28	1.01 / 1.35	1.02 / 1.92	1.04 / 8.33	<1.15 / <3
gain uniformity (full area)	4.2	3.1	7.7	12.5	<3
B-field gain ratio 0 T / 1 T (@ 0° tilt angle)	3.3	2.7	3.1	1.9	
B-field gain ratio 1 T / 2 T (@ 0° tilt angle)	9.1	6.1	2.2	2.3	
DCR at 0.5 p.e. threshold (Hz / cm ²)	24	183	263	69	<1000
afterpulse probability (%) @10 ⁶ gain	1.74	0.79	0.14	0.49	<2

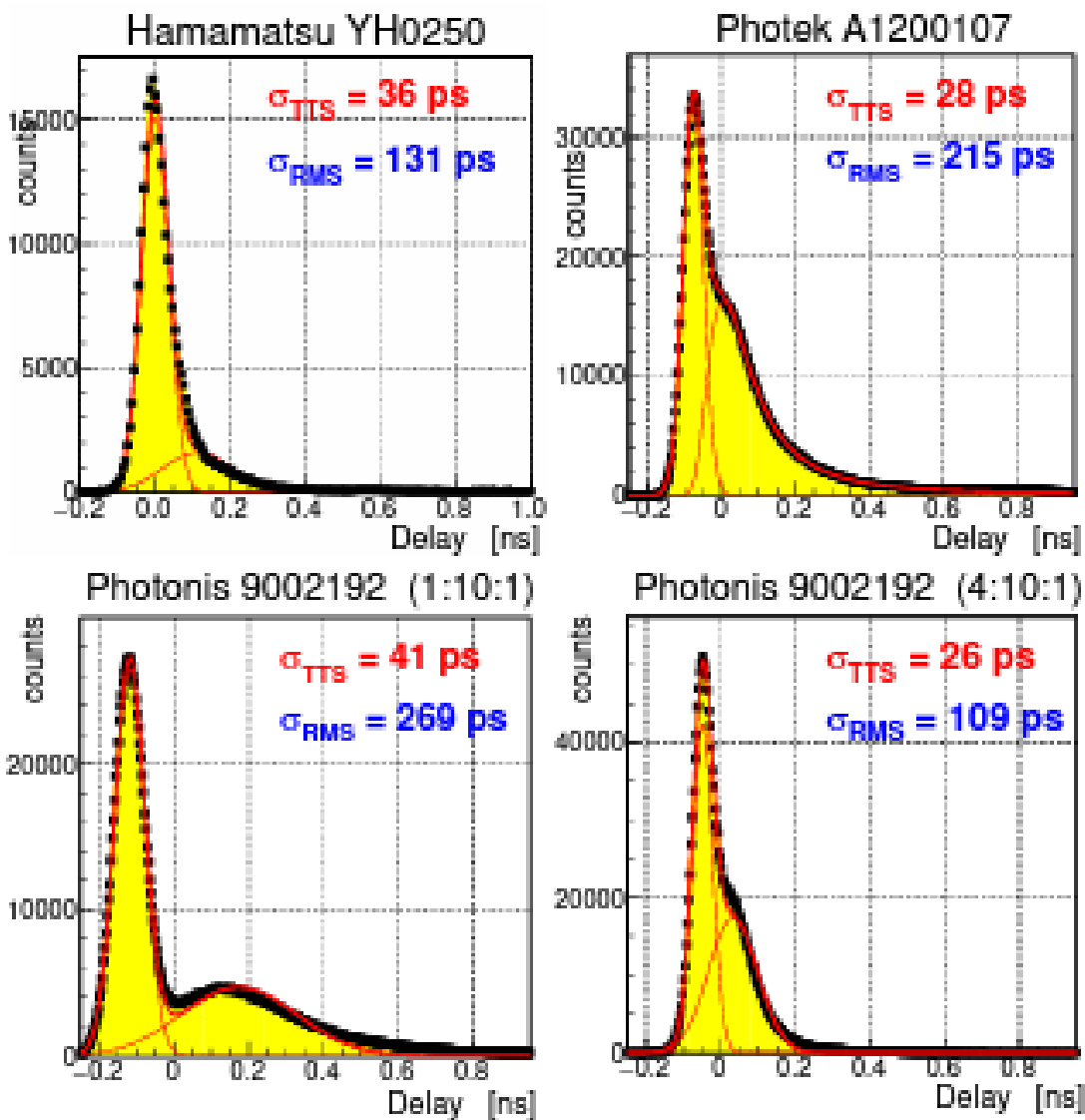
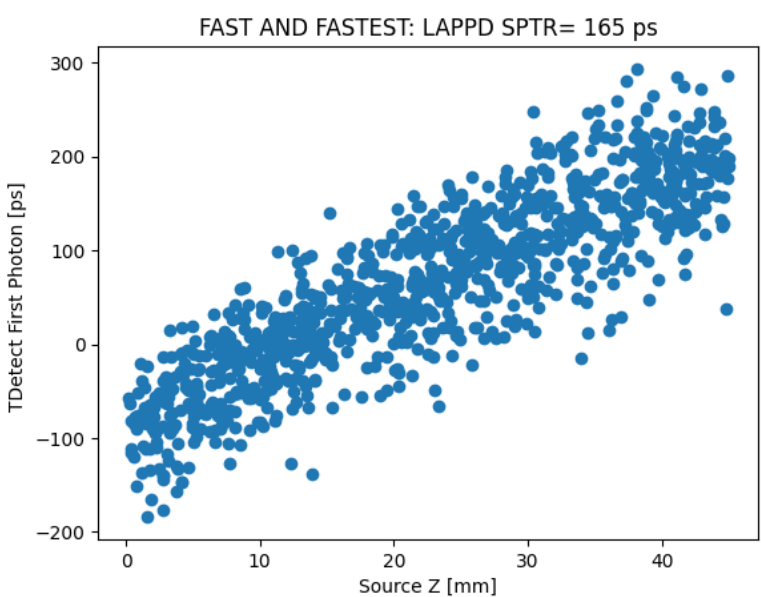
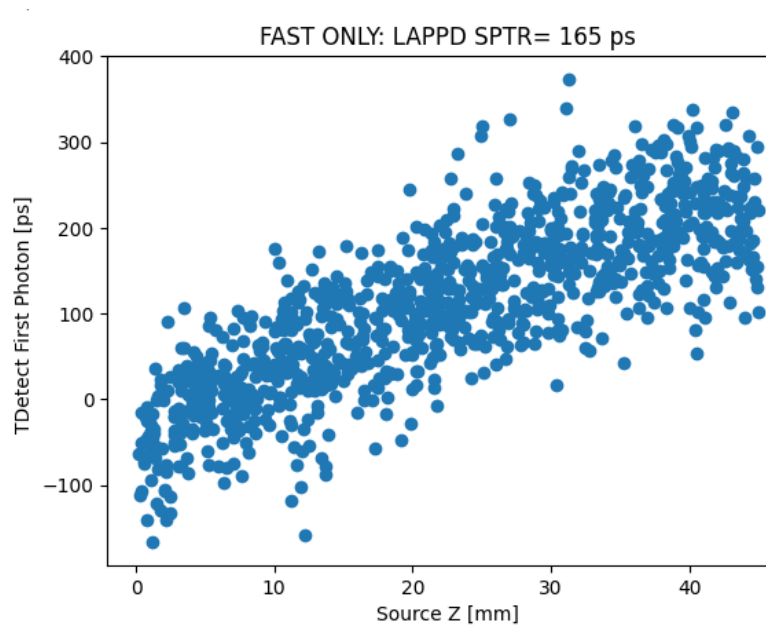
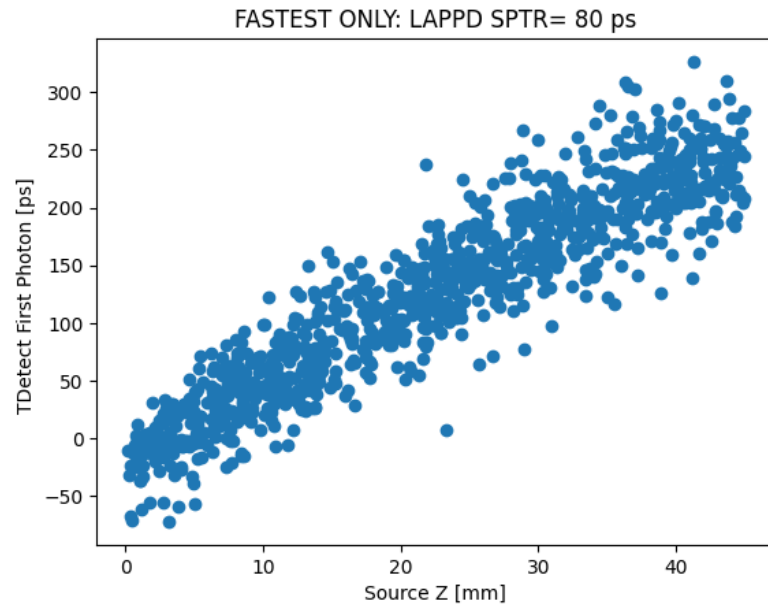
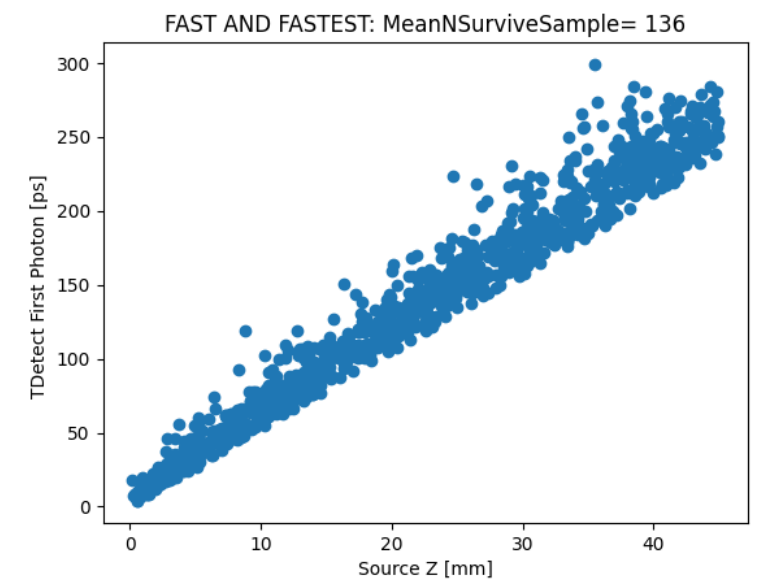
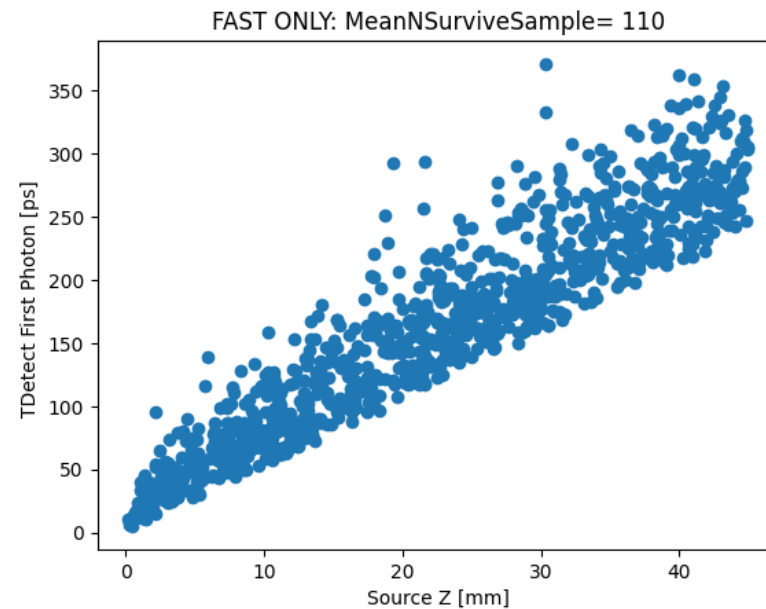
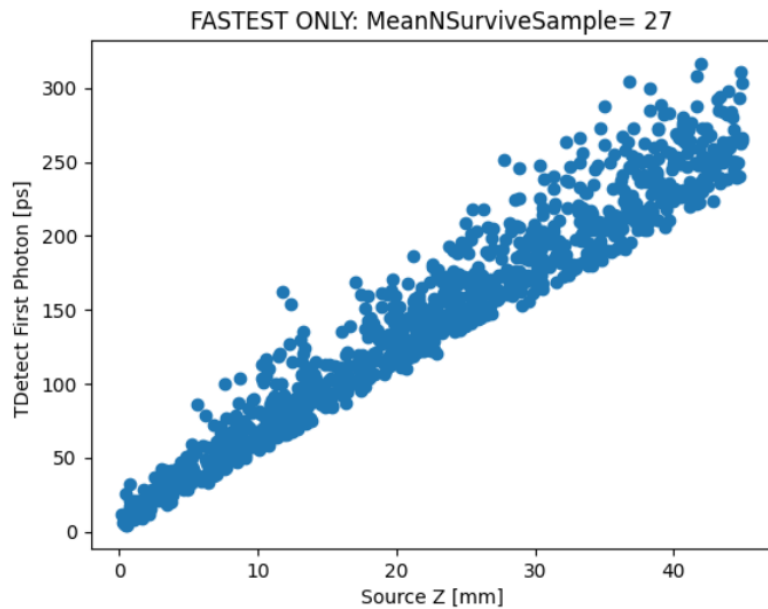


Figure 4. Time distribution (σ_{TTS} , σ_{RMS}) for various ALD MCP-PMTs

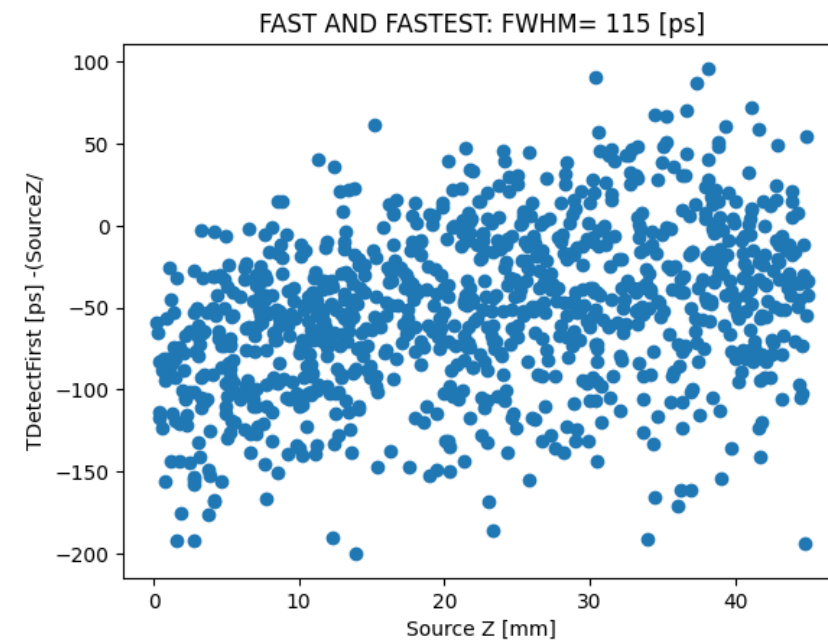
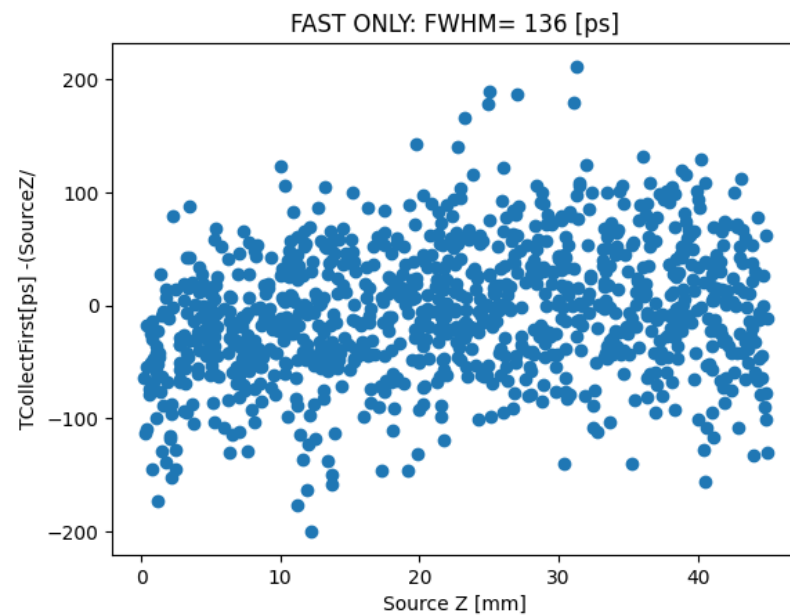
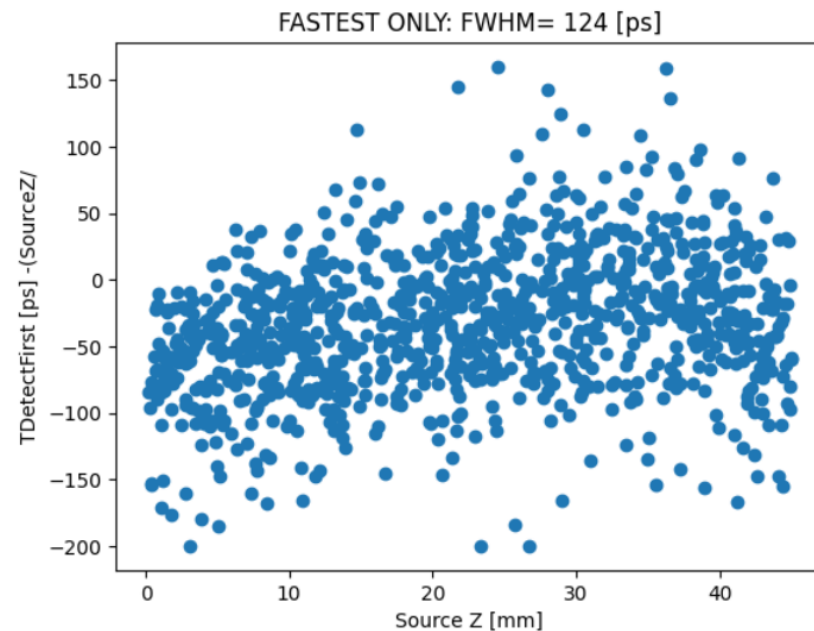
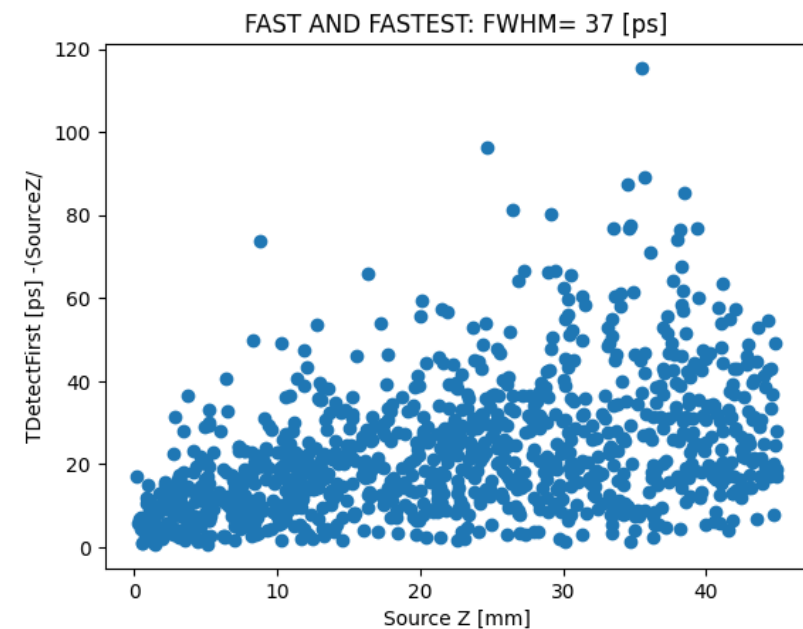
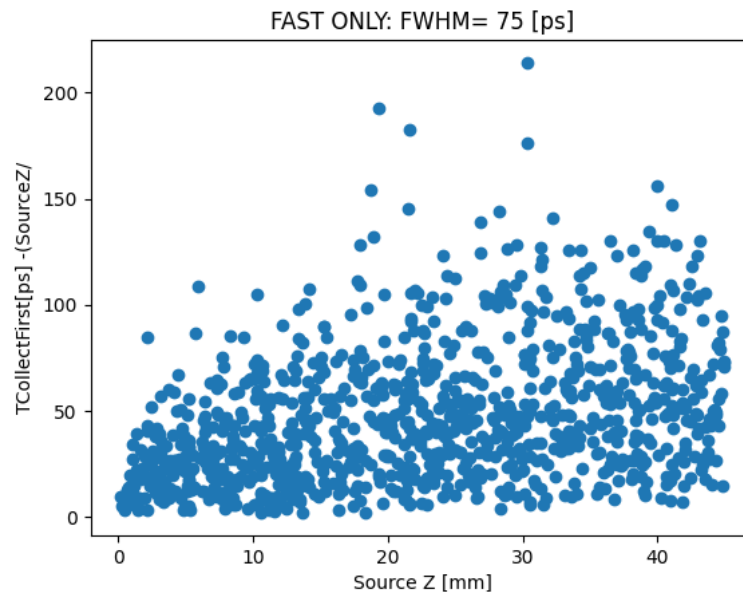
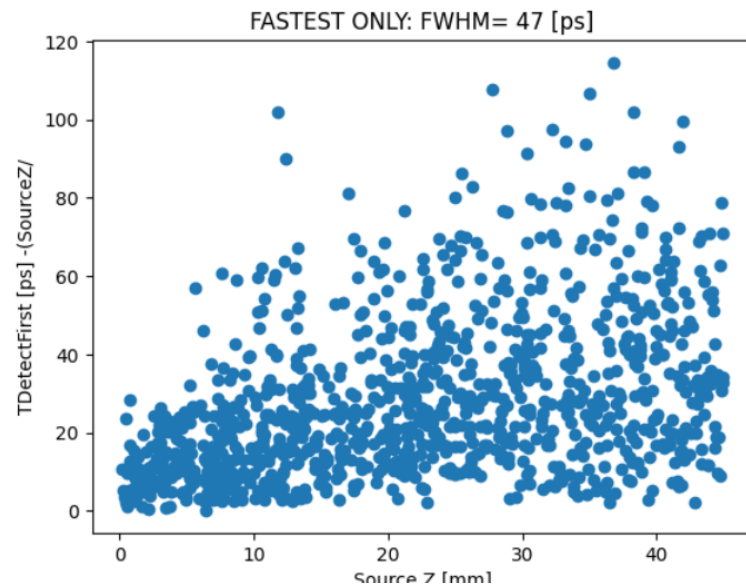
SimpleOpticsEmission.ipynb



SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb

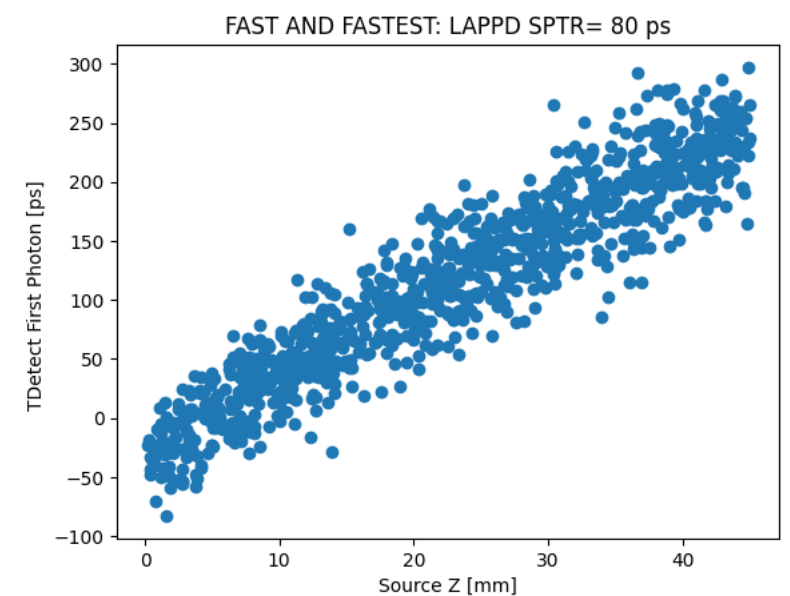
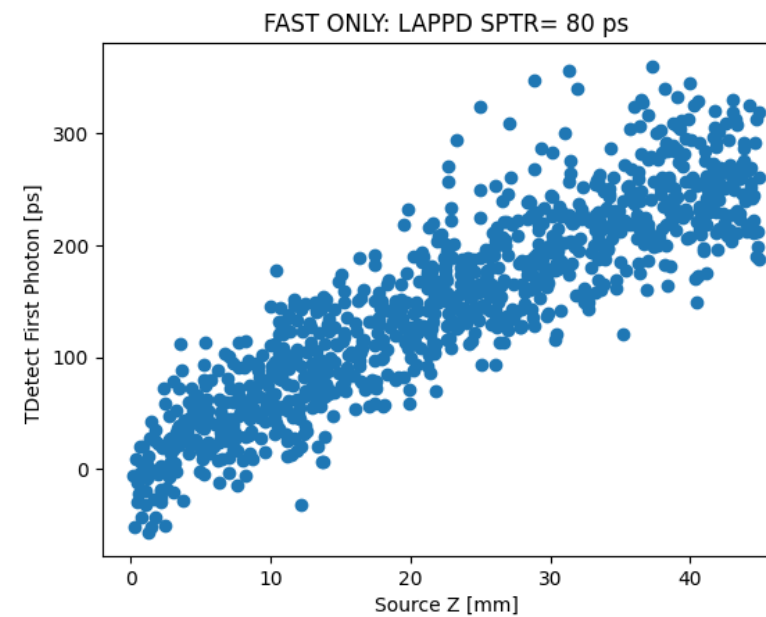
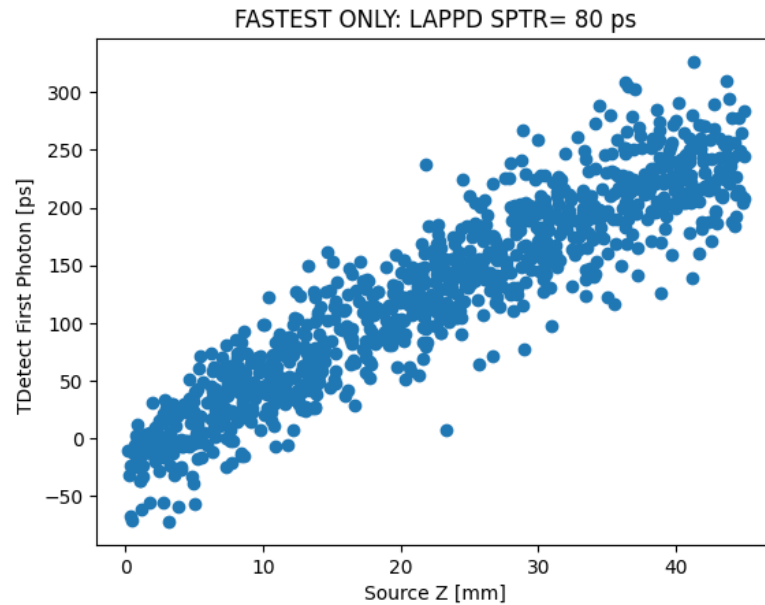
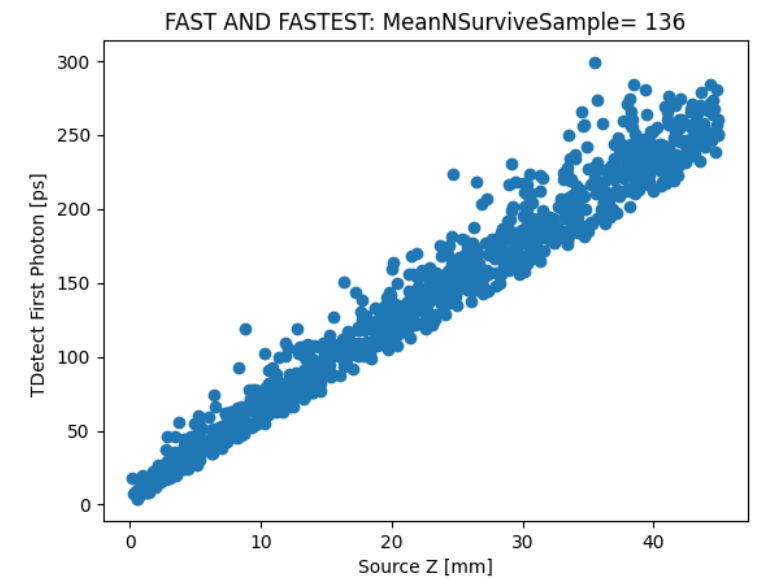
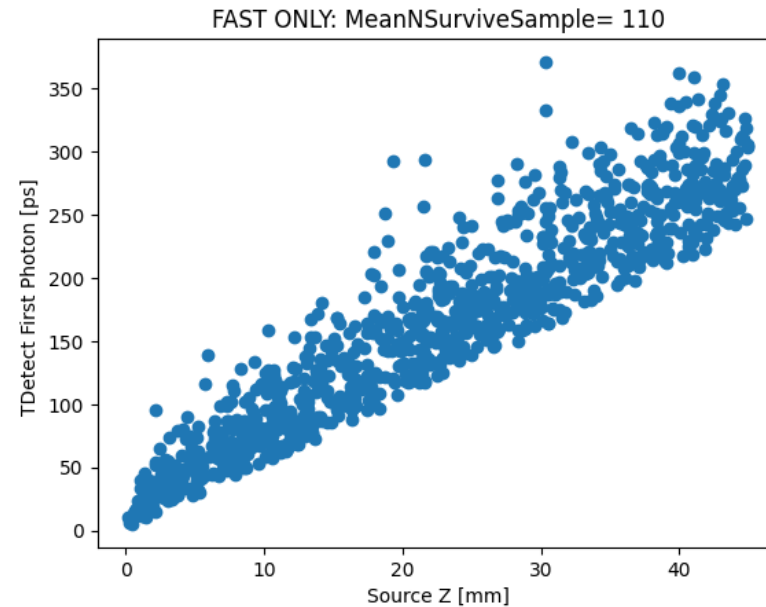
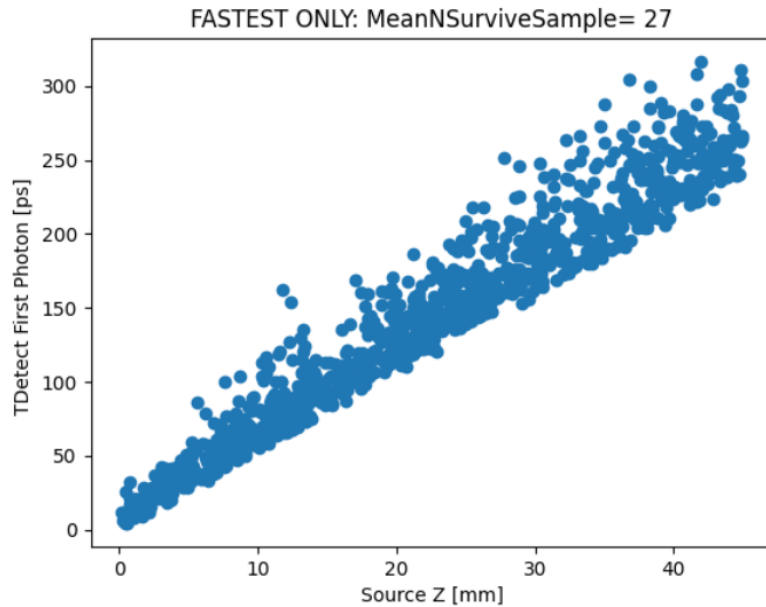
LAPPD SPTR= 165 ps

SimpleOpticsEmission.ipynb



SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb LAPPD SPTR= 165 ps

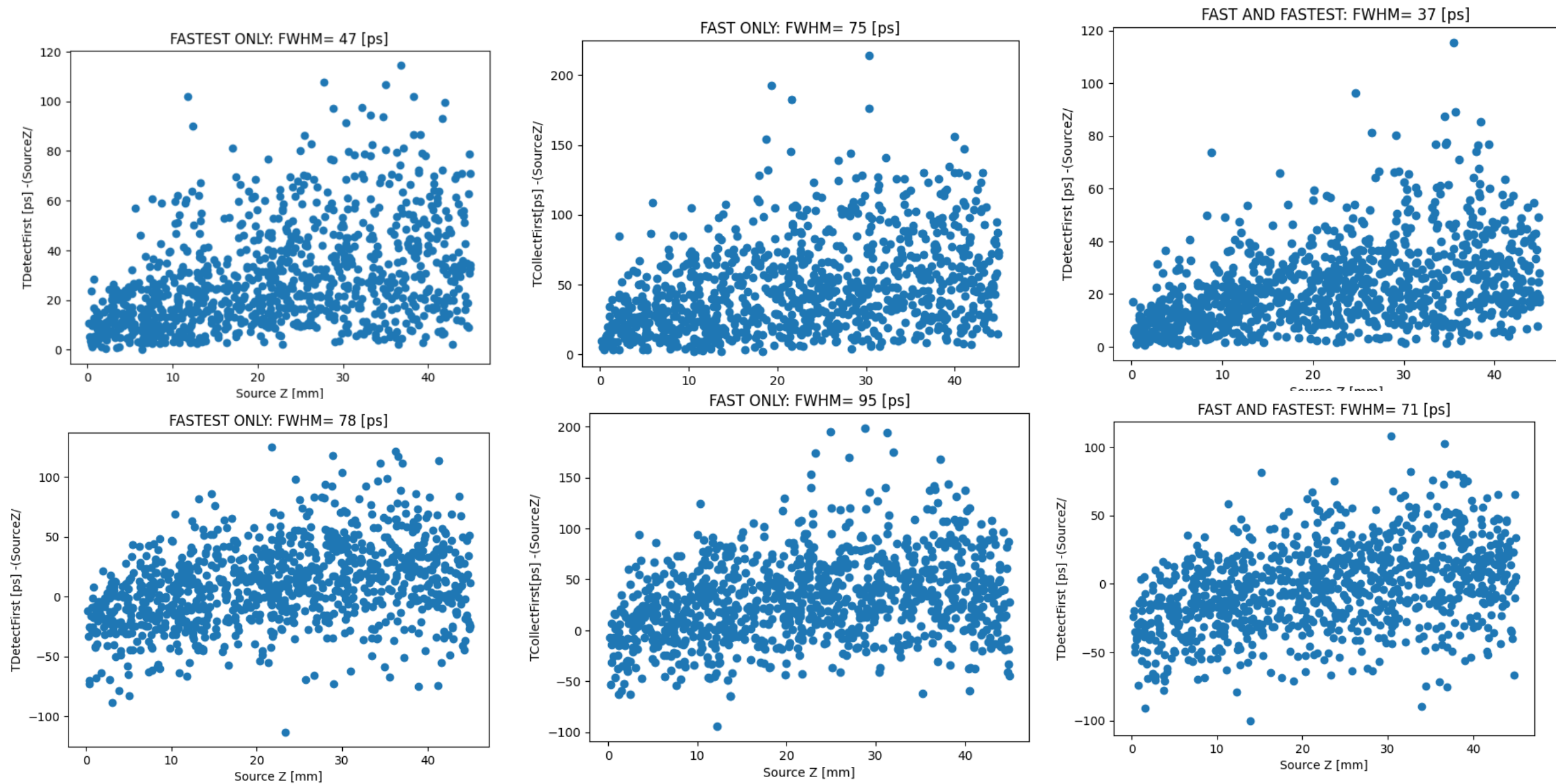
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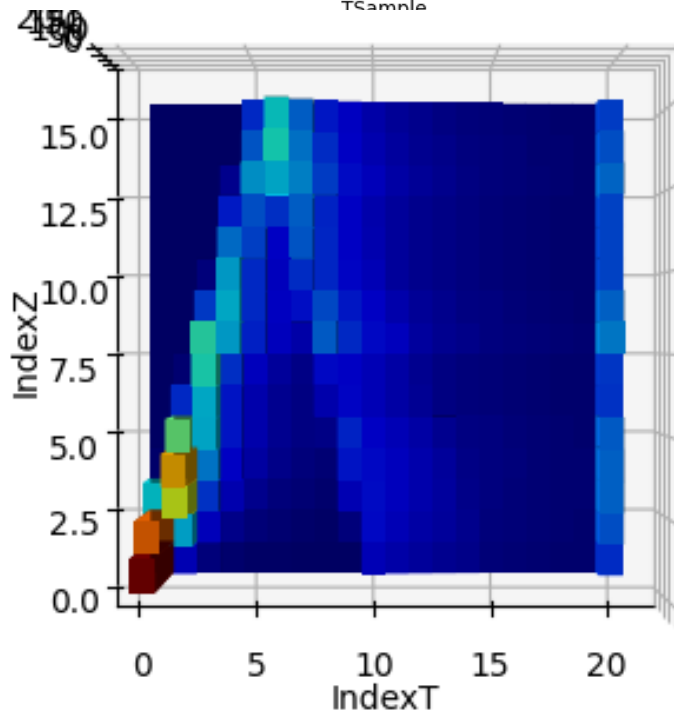
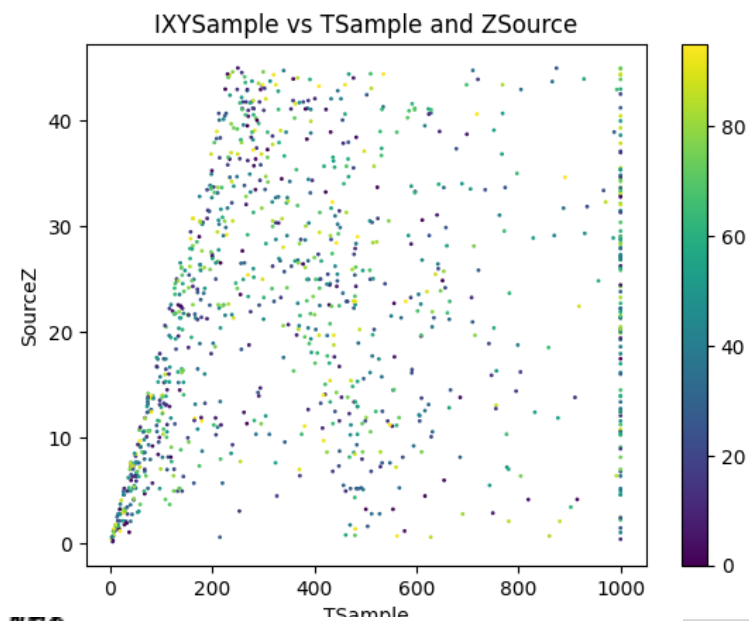
LAPPD SPTR= 80 ps

SimpleOpticsEmission.ipynb

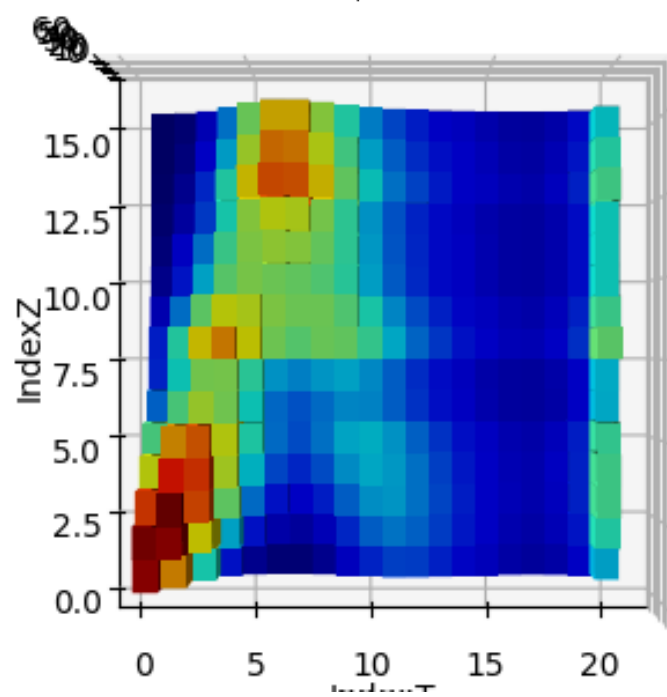
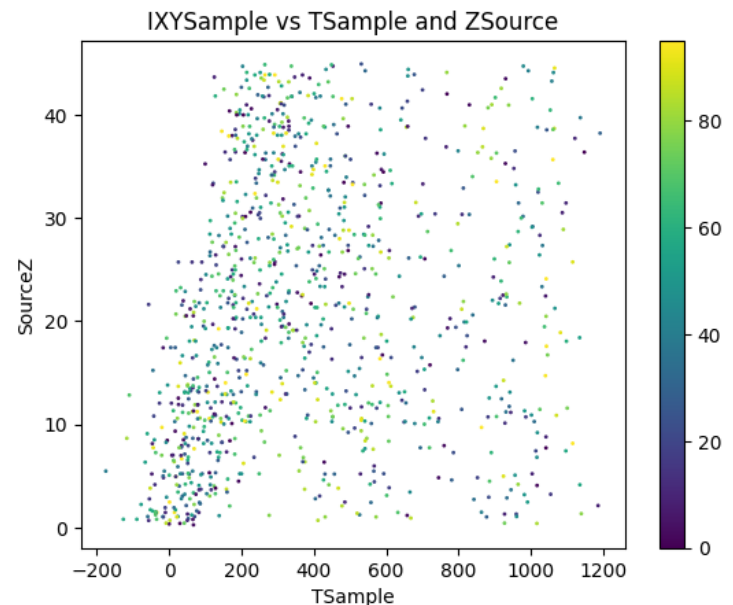


SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb LAPPD SPTR= 80 ps

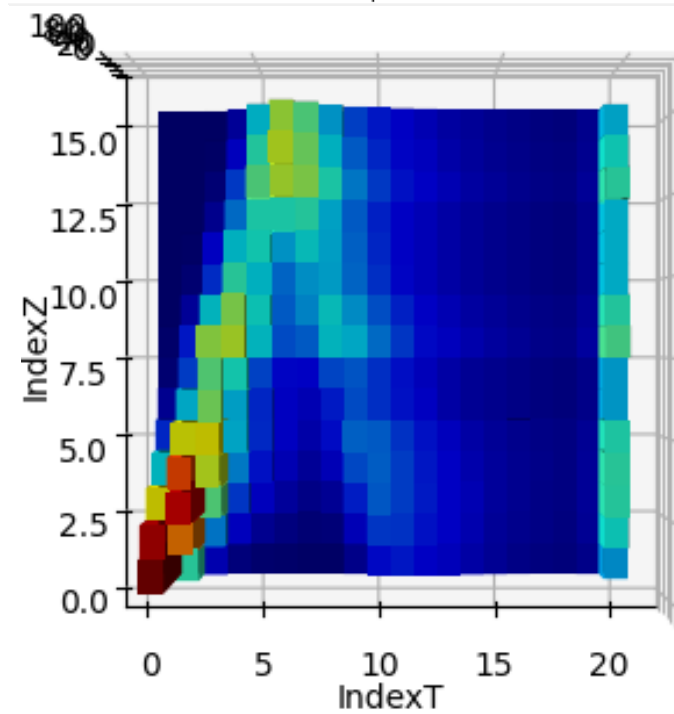
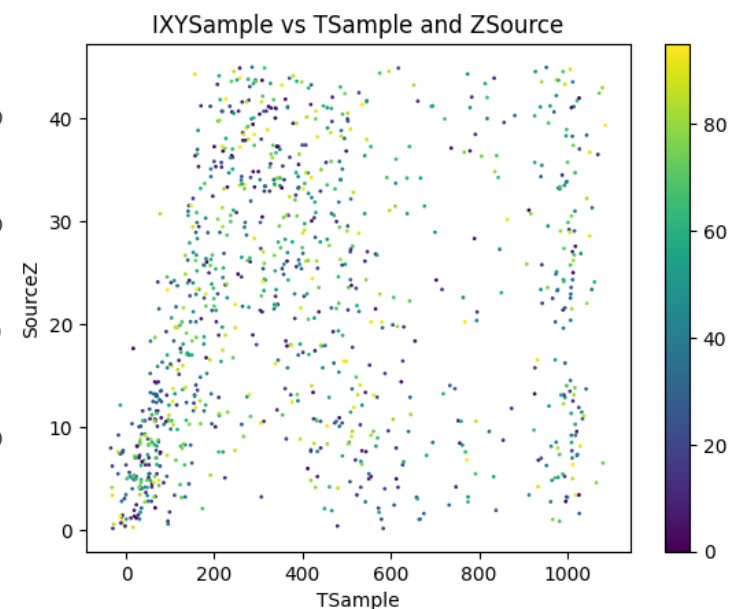
SPTR = 0



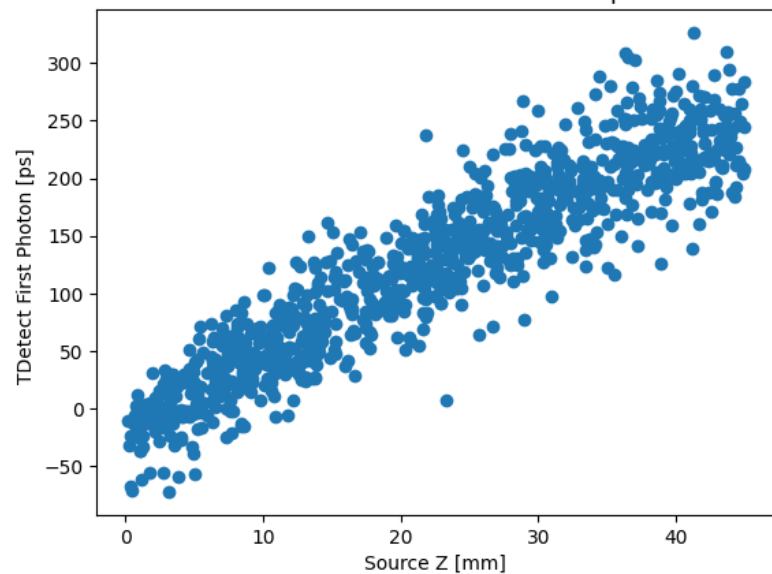
SPTR = 165



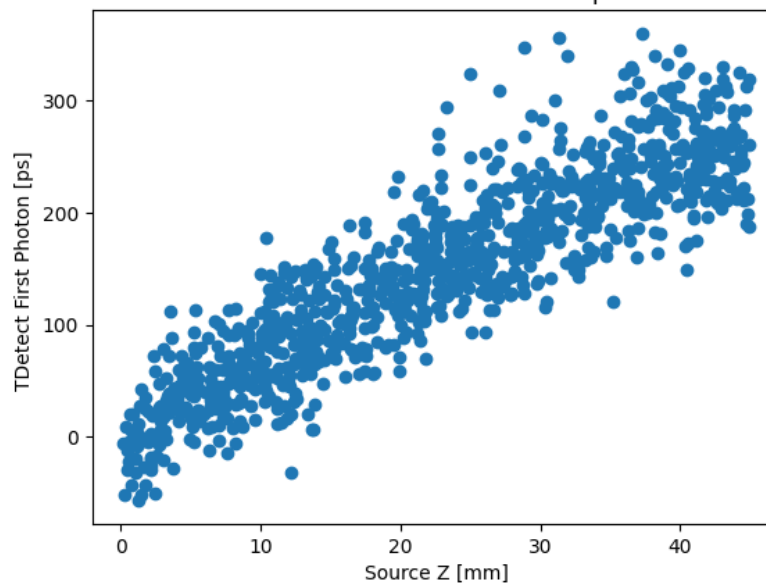
SPTR = 80



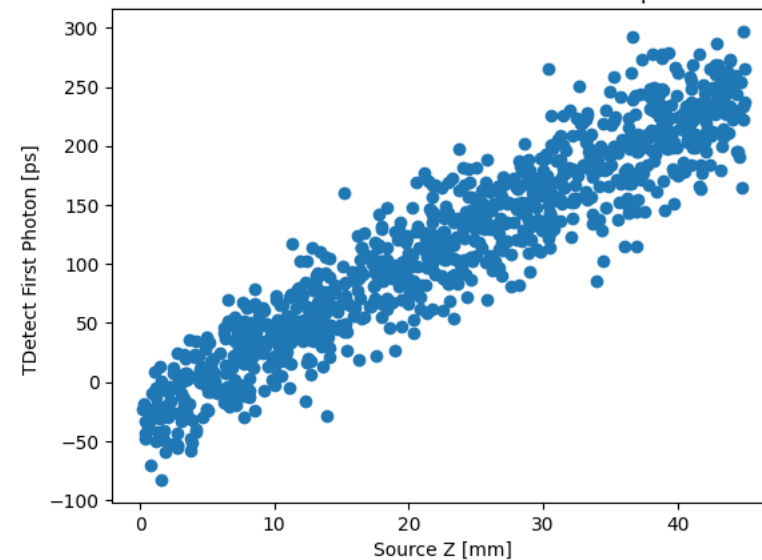
FASTEST ONLY: LAPPD SPTR= 80 ps



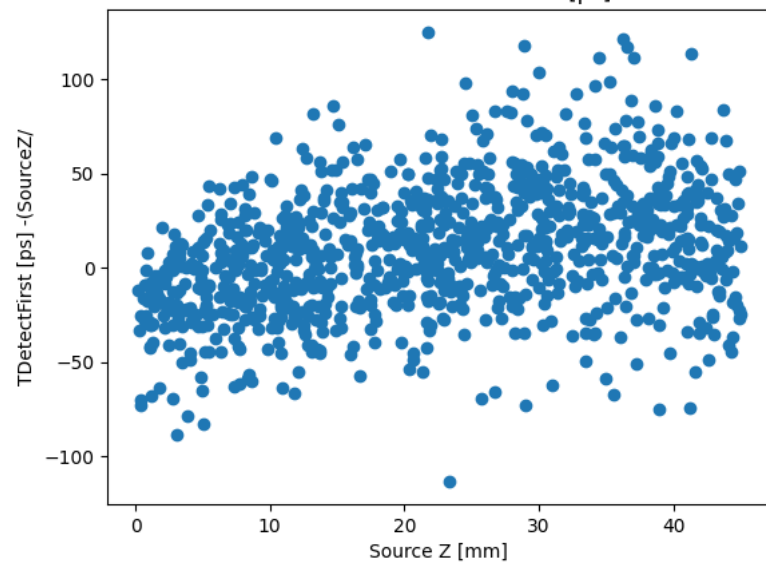
FAST ONLY: LAPPD SPTR= 80 ps



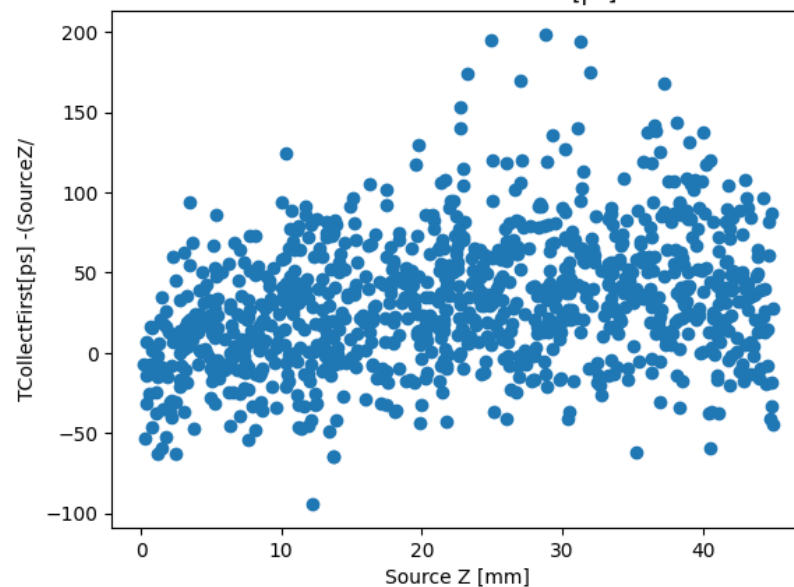
FAST AND FASTEST: LAPPD SPTR= 80 ps



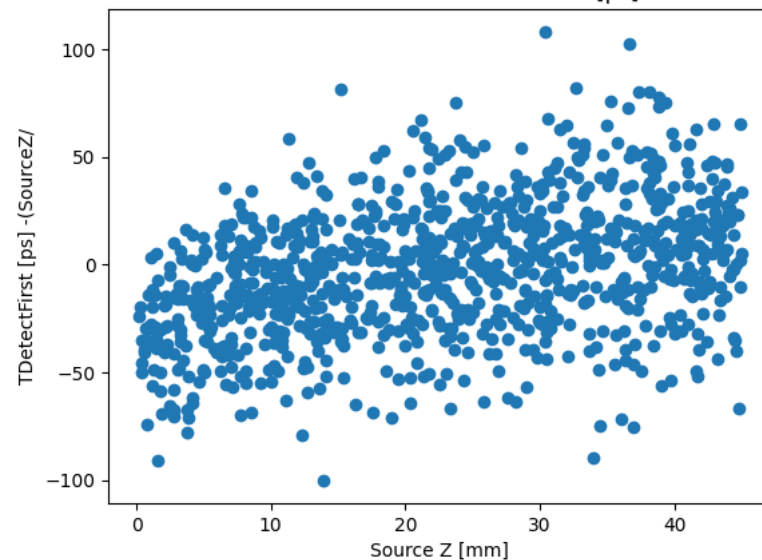
FASTEST ONLY: FWHM= 78 [ps]



FAST ONLY: FWHM= 95 [ps]



FAST AND FASTEST: FWHM= 71 [ps]



SimpleOpticsDetection.ipynb LAPPD SPTR= 80 ps