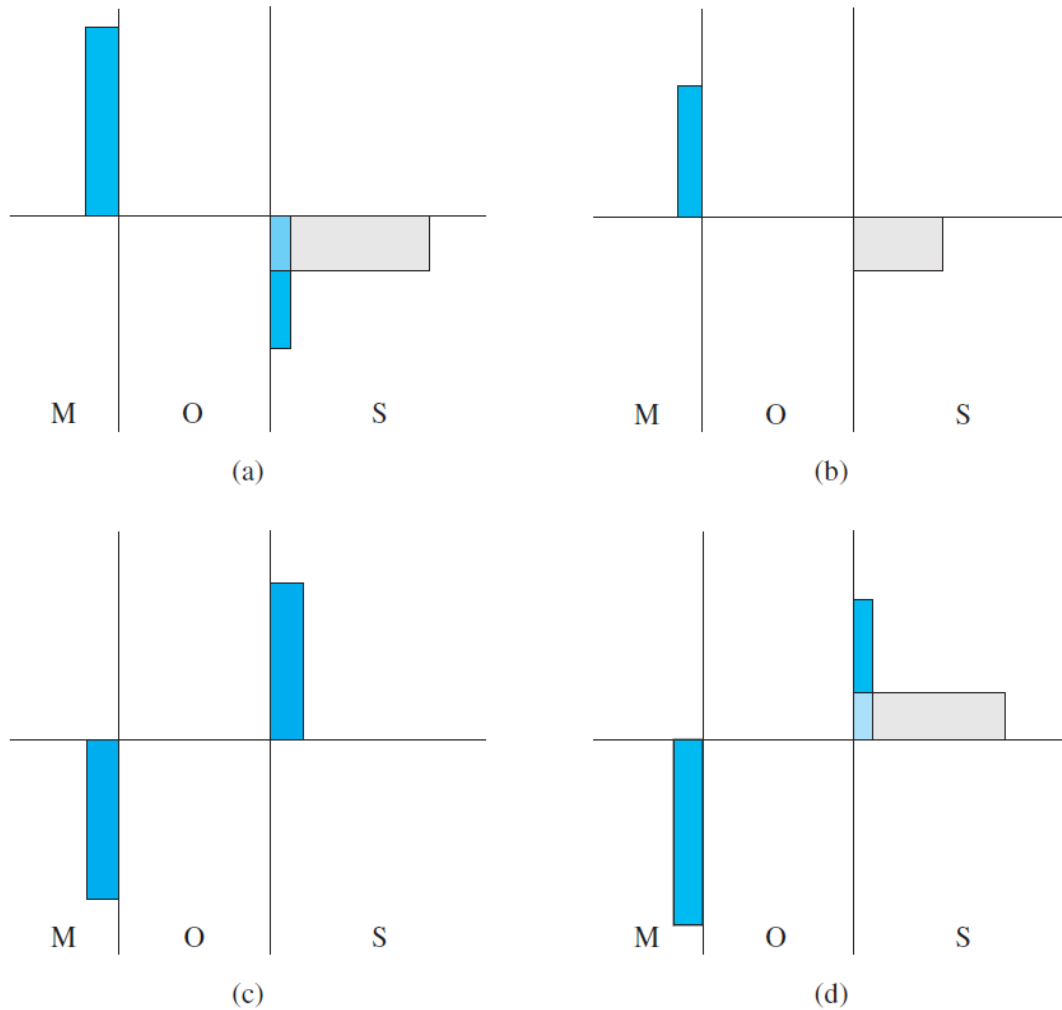


## VE320 Homework 9

Due: 19/07/2019 10:00 am

1.

The dc charge distributions of four ideal MOS capacitors are shown in Figure P10.1. For each case: (a) Is the semiconductor n or p type? (b) Is the device biased in the accumulation, depletion, or inversion mode? (c) Draw the energy-band diagram in the semiconductor region.



**Figure P10.1** | Figure for Problem 10.1.

2.

(a) Consider an  $n^+$  polysilicon–silicon dioxide–n-type silicon MOS structure. Let  $N_d = 4 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ . Calculate the ideal flat-band voltage for  $t_{ox} = 20 \text{ nm} = 200 \text{ \AA}$ . (b) Considering the results of part (a), determine the shift in flat-band voltage for (i)  $Q'_{ss} = 4 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-2}$  and (ii)  $Q'_{ss} = 10^{11} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ . (c) Repeat parts (a) and (b) for an oxide thickness of  $t_{ox} = 12 \text{ nm} = 120 \text{ \AA}$ .

3.

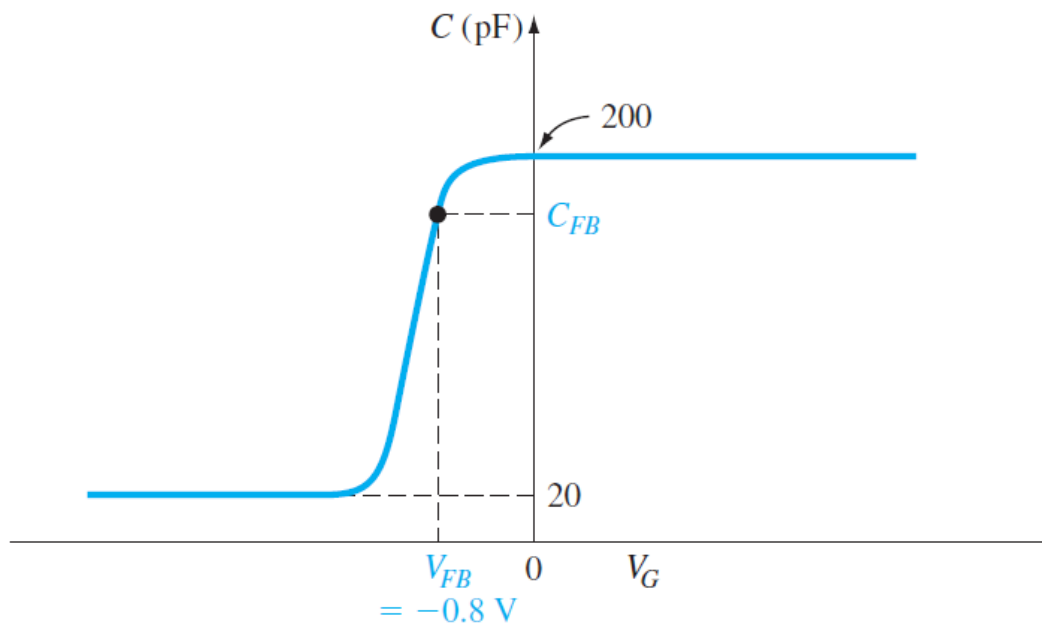
A MOS device with an aluminum gate is fabricated on a p-type silicon substrate. The oxide thickness is  $t_{ox} = 22 \text{ nm} = 220 \text{ \AA}$  and the trapped oxide charge is  $Q'_{ss} = 4 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ . The measured threshold voltage is  $V_T = +0.45 \text{ V}$ . Determine the p-type doping concentration.

4.

An  $n^+$  polysilicon gate–silicon dioxide–silicon MOS capacitor has an oxide thickness of  $t_{ox} = 18 \text{ nm} = 180 \text{ \AA}$  and a doping of  $N_a = 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ . The oxide charge density is  $Q'_{ss} = 6 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ . Calculate the (a) flat-band voltage and (b) threshold voltage.

5.

The high-frequency  $C$ – $V$  characteristic curve of a MOS capacitor is shown in Figure P10.30. The area of the device is  $2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm}^2$ . The metal–semiconductor work function difference is  $\phi_{ms} = -0.50 \text{ V}$ , the oxide is  $\text{SiO}_2$ , the semiconductor is silicon, and the semiconductor doping concentration is  $2 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ . (a) Is the semiconductor n or p type? (b) What is the oxide thickness? (c) What is the equivalent trapped oxide charge density? (d) Determine the flat-band capacitance.



**Figure P10.30** | Figure for Problem 10.30.