## University of Science and Technology of Hanoi Master ICT

## Practical 1

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## 1 BASH, PIPE AND I/O REDIRECTION

• 1. List everyone logged in and save the list in a file called "users" in your own home directory.

Answer: w

• 2. List all processes that are running and add this list to the end of the "users" file.

Answer: ps A

• 3. List everyone who is logged on sorted by their username.

Answer: w | sort

• 4. Count number of session each logged in user, sorted by this number in descending order.

Answer: w | sort -r

• 5. Show content of the first and last 3 lines of the file "/etc/fstab"

Answer: head -3 /etc/fstab tail -3 /etc/fstab

• 6. Retrieve line number 5 to 10 from the file "/etc/fstab" and write these files into a new file "extract.txt"

Answer: sed -n '5, 10p' /etc/fstab

• 7. List all files in current directory, recursively, to which the user has full permission.

Answer: ls -rf

 $\bullet\,$  8. Compare two files and show percentage of similarities between them.

Answer: wdiff -s2 file1.txt file2.txt

• 9. Find all files in current directory, recursively, that are at least 90 percent similar Answer: I am working on.

## 2 APPENDIX

- Question 1.
- Question 2.
- Question 3.