

Assignment 1

- Write a report on comparing build management tools for Java, including Gradle, Maven and Ant.

Gradle，Maven，Ant 这是三种不同的构建器，首先需要明确什么是java的构建。

在编程的过程中，与编程无关的管理工作包括下载依赖、编译源码、单元测试、项目部署等操作，除了小型项目中的手动操作外，在大型项目中需要通过构建工具帮助我们实现一系列 项目管理、测试 和 部署 等操作。

最开始，只有Make一种构建工具，后来发展为GNU Make, Java的自动构建工具主要是通过 makefile 文件进行，其中包括了自动构建的指令。从 Ant 到 Maven 再到 Gradle 是不断更新、进步的。

- Ant是2000年发布的，使用Java编写了核心，采用XML作为构建脚本，这样的好处是可以在任何环境下运行构建。缺点是XML定义构建脚本，导致脚本复杂、臃肿，Ant 自身也没有为项目构建提供指导，导致每个build的脚本都不一样，所以在不同项目中都要去熟悉脚本内容，没有提供在 Ant 环境中的依赖管理工具。

build.xml

- Maven团队也意识到了 Ant 的这些缺陷，在2004年发布这个版本，采用了标准的项目布局、统一的生命周期采用约定由于配置的思想，减少构建脚本需要编写的内容，使用人数联系紧密所以有了活跃的社区，方便找到合适的插件，也有强大的依赖管理工具，Ant 需要将所有task都列出来，而 Maven 可以依靠约定并提供现成的课调用的目标，可以从网络上自动下载依赖。缺点是使用XML作为构建脚本，采用了默认的结构和生命周期，限制过多，编写插件、扩展内容很麻烦。

pom.xml

- Gradle便结合了 Ant 和 Maven 的有点，程序员在使用过程中发现问题，不断更新。基于Groovy和DSL(Domain Specific Languages)，提供声明式的构建语言，采用标准的项目布局，但完全可配置、可修改，也有更多的插件，提供默认的构建生命周期，也可以自己定义任务，单独运行任务，定义任务间的依赖，强大的依赖管理工具，约定好、灵活性高，与 Maven 和 Ant 相结合、与Ant兼容，可以重用 Ant 的任务，多种实现插件的方式，强大的官方插件库，支持从 Ant 或者 Maven 的逐步迁移，也可以在多种平台上运行。

build.gradle

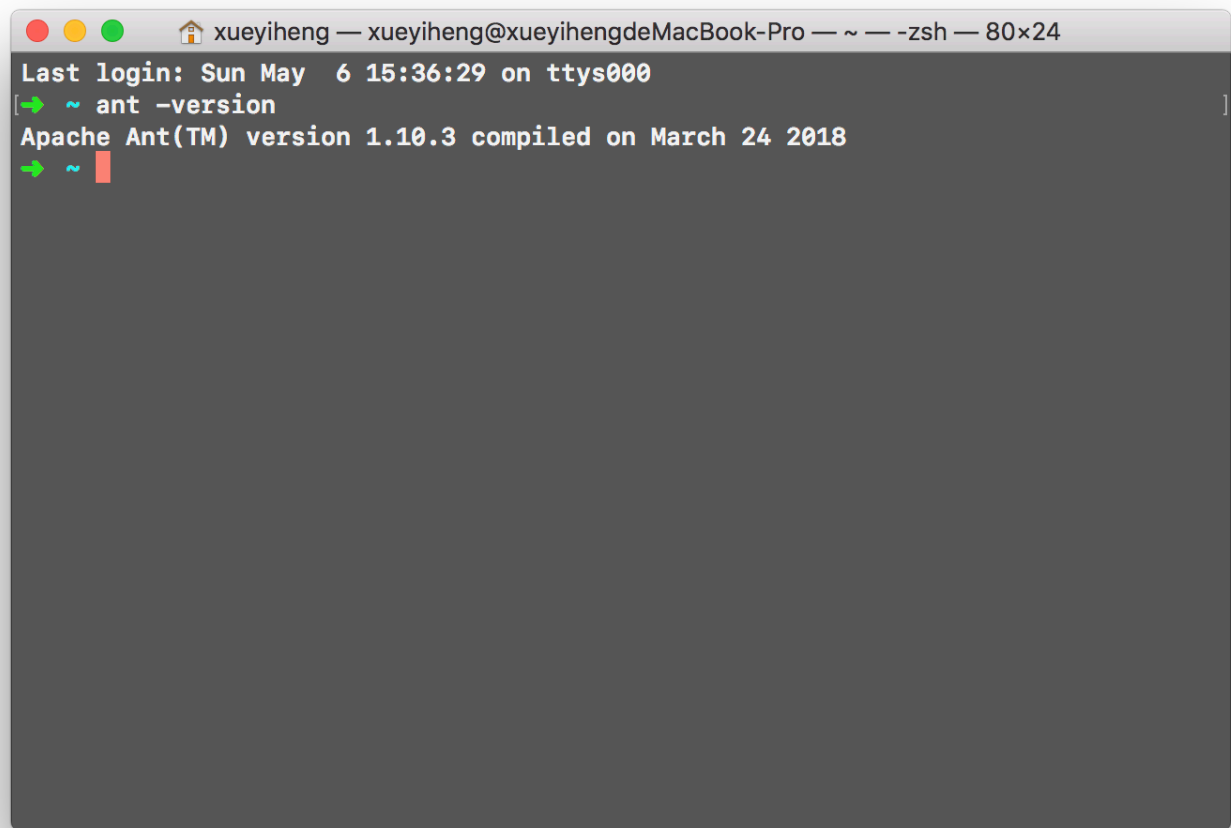
Ant 是最清晰直观的，XML文件中很详细、清晰的写了配置文件，可以理解它的作用，但是 Ant 文件很容易变得很复杂。Gradle 有很多比合适的插件，就像是构建工具里的 Python 一样，不需要理解所有内容也可以使用的很顺利。

Assignment 2

- Complete this [tutorials](#)

在 gradle 的一系列操作中，要在complete文件夹中进行，第6步一定要完成之后再进行最后一步的 run 操作， build.gradle 文件及build后的 build 文件夹的路径是 gs-gradle/complete/

1. Install ant



```
xueyiheng — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ~ — -zsh — 80x24
Last login: Sun May 6 15:36:29 on ttys000
[➜ ~ ant -version
Apache Ant(TM) version 1.10.3 compiled on March 24 2018
➜ ~
```

2. Install gradle

```
complete — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ..adle/complete — -zsh — 80x45

annie      bedops      iozone      nano        qcli
ansible    dcd         libdill     nomad       tee-clc
apktool    dehydrated  makeself    paket       texmath
arangodb   fluent-bit  mpd         pandoc      txr
artifactory heroku      mruby       pipenv      xrootd

==> Downloading https://services.gradle.org/distributions/gradle-4.7-all.zip
==> Downloading from https://downloads.gradle.org/distributions/gradle-4.7-all.z
##### 100.0%
🍺 /usr/local/Cellar/gradle/4.7: 199 files, 80.5MB, built in 3 minutes 34 seconds
[➔ gradle git:(master) gradle]

Welcome to Gradle 4.7!

Here are the highlights of this release:
- Incremental annotation processing
- JDK 10 support
- Grouped non-interactive console logs
- Failed tests are re-run first for quicker feedback

For more details see https://docs.gradle.org/4.7/release-notes.html

Starting a Gradle Daemon (subsequent builds will be faster)

> Task :help

Welcome to Gradle 4.7.

To run a build, run gradle <task> ...

To see a list of available tasks, run gradle tasks

To see a list of command-line options, run gradle --help

To see more detail about a task, run gradle help --task <task>

For troubleshooting, visit https://help.gradle.org

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 4s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
[➔ gradle git:(master) pwd]
/Users/xueyiheng/gs-gradle/initial/gradle
[➔ gradle git:(master) cd ../../]
[➔ gs-gradle git:(master) cd complete]
```

3. Gradle tasks

```
hello — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ..in/java/hello — -zsh — 80x41
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
→ hello git:(master) gradle tasks

> Task :tasks

-----
All tasks runnable from root project
-----

Build Setup tasks
-----
init - Initializes a new Gradle build.
wrapper - Generates Gradle wrapper files.

Help tasks
-----
buildEnvironment - Displays all buildscript dependencies declared in root project 'hello'.
components - Displays the components produced by root project 'hello'. [incubating]
dependencies - Displays all dependencies declared in root project 'hello'.
dependencyInsight - Displays the insight into a specific dependency in root project 'hello'.
dependentComponents - Displays the dependent components of components in root project 'hello'. [incubating]
help - Displays a help message.
model - Displays the configuration model of root project 'hello'. [incubating]
projects - Displays the sub-projects of root project 'hello'.
properties - Displays the properties of root project 'hello'.
tasks - Displays the tasks runnable from root project 'hello'.

To see all tasks and more detail, run gradle tasks --all

To see more detail about a task, run gradle help --task <task>

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
→ hello git:(master) █
```

```
complete — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ..adle/complete — -zsh — 80x24

To see more detail about a task, run gradle help --task <task>

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
[→ hello git:(master) cd .. ]
[→ java git:(master) cd .. ]
[→ main git:(master) cd . ]
[→ main git:(master) cd .. ]
[→ src git:(master) cd .. ]
[→ complete git:(master) ls ]
build.gradle gradle gradlew gradlew.bat src
[→ complete git:(master) gradle build ]
Download https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/joda-time/joda-time/2.2/joda-time-2.2.pom
Download https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/joda-time/joda-time/2.2/joda-time-2.2.jar

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 10s
7 actionable tasks: 7 executed
→ complete git:(master) █
```

5. `./gradlew_build`

```
complete — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ..adle/complete — -zsh — 80x35
[→ complete git:(master) gradle build ]

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 1s
7 actionable tasks: 7 executed
[→ complete git:(master) gradle build ]

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
7 actionable tasks: 7 up-to-date
[→ complete git:(master) gradle wrapper --gradle-version 2.13 ]

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
[→ complete git:(master) x ./gradlew build ]

:compileJava
:processResources UP-TO-DATE
:classes
:jar
:startScripts
:distTar
:distZip
:assemble
:compileTestJava
:processTestResources UP-TO-DATE
:testClasses
:test
:check
:build

BUILD SUCCESSFUL

Total time: 12.916 secs

This build could be faster, please consider using the Gradle Daemon: https://docs.gradle.org/2.13/userguide/gradle_daemon.html
[→ complete git:(master) x 4 ]
```

6. `jar tvf build/libs/gs-gradle-0.1.0.jar`

```
complete — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ..adle/complete — -zsh — 80x11
Total time: 12.916 secs

This build could be faster, please consider using the Gradle Daemon: https://docs.gradle.org/2.13/userguide/gradle_daemon.html
[→ complete git:(master) × jar tvf build/libs/gs-gradle-0.1.0.jar ]
    0 Mon May 07 06:40:12 CST 2018 META-INF/
    25 Mon May 07 06:35:56 CST 2018 META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
    0 Mon May 07 06:40:12 CST 2018 hello/
   988 Mon May 07 06:40:12 CST 2018 hello/HelloWorld.class
   369 Mon May 07 06:40:12 CST 2018 hello/Greeter.class
→ complete git:(master) ×
```

7. `./gradlew run`

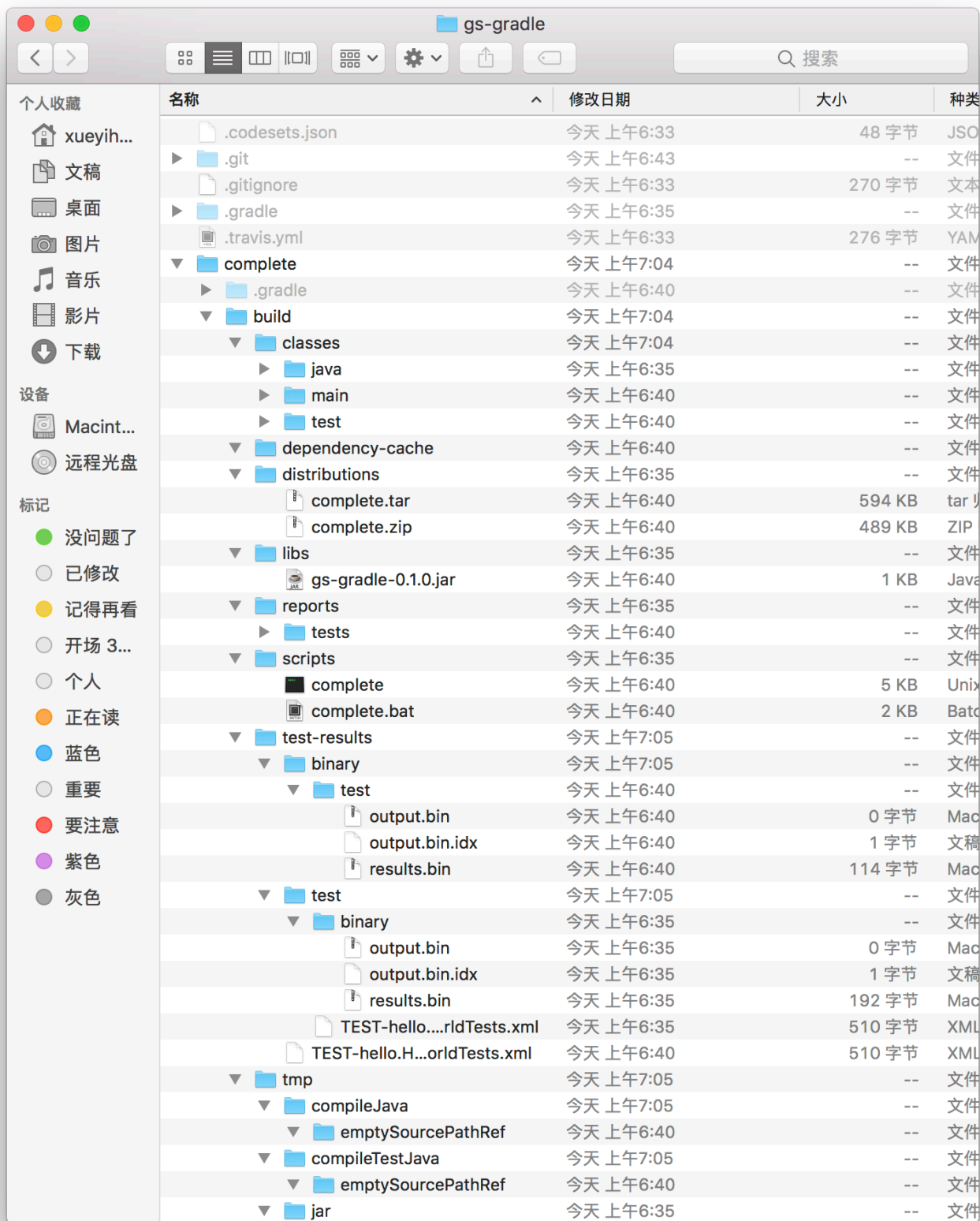
```
complete — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ..adle/complete — -zsh — 80x15
[→ complete git:(master) × ./gradlew run ]
:compileJava UP-TO-DATE
:processResources UP-TO-DATE
:classes UP-TO-DATE
:run
The current local time is: 06:42:55.087
Hello world!

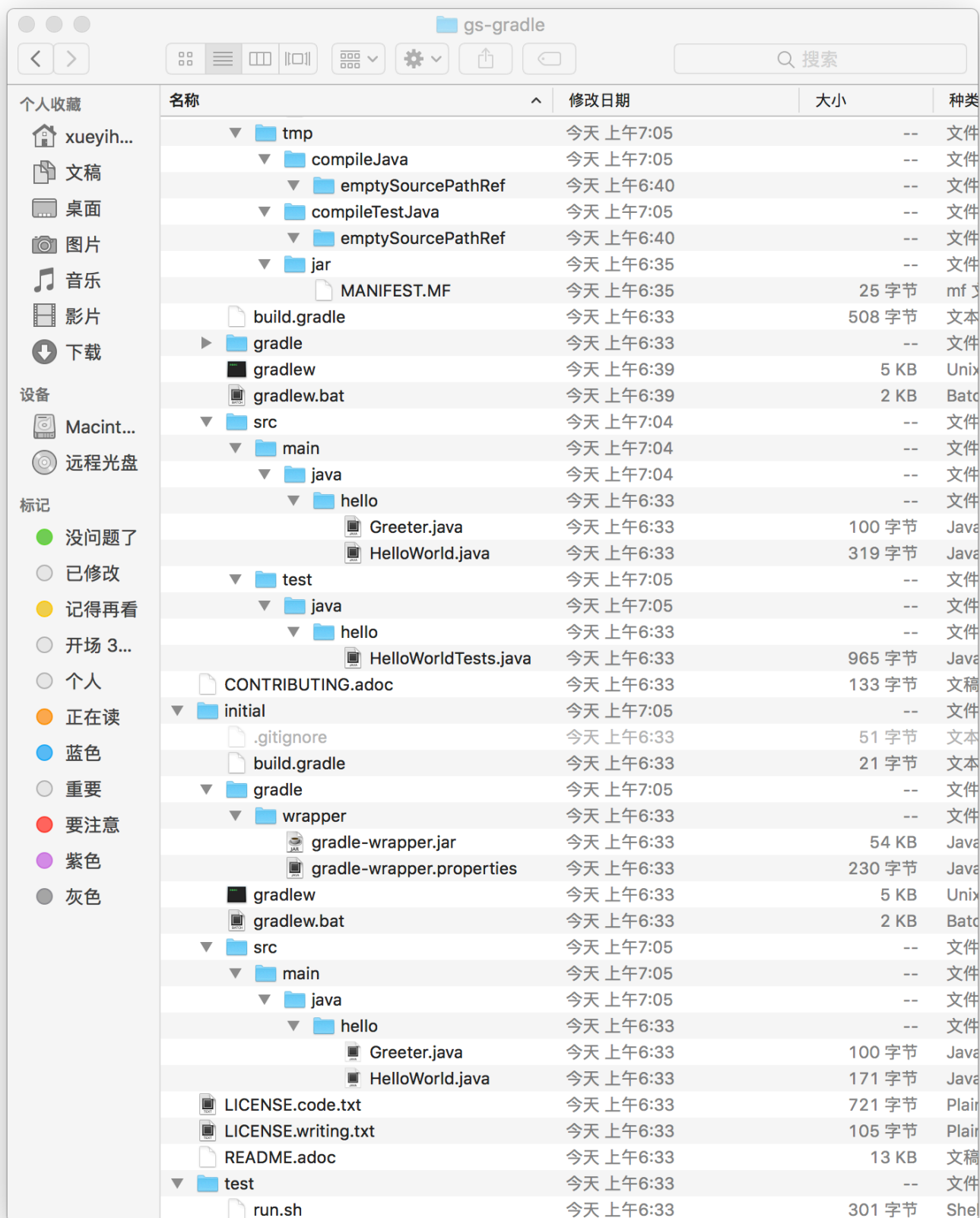
BUILD SUCCESSFUL

Total time: 3.873 secs

This build could be faster, please consider using the Gradle Daemon: https://docs.gradle.org/2.13/userguide/gradle_daemon.html
→ complete git:(master) ×
```

8. 文件夹内容





Assignment 3

- Convert the Ant [build.xml](#) of the tool used in Lab 6 to [Gradle](#), and try to make it works for the same usability.
- You **cannot** use any existed automatic tools to convert.

```

<project name="tarantula" default="compile" basedir=".">

<!-- patternset to decrease redundancy in the buildfile-->
<patternset id="jars" >
  <include name="**/*.jar"/>
</patternset>

<!-- Path attribute using the patternset-->
<path id="jar.files">
  <fileset dir="lib">
    <patternset refid="jars"/>
  </fileset>
</path>

<!-- Target to clean up -->
<target name="clean" description="Clean">
  <delete dir="./bin"/>
</target>

<!-- Target to initialize build -->
<target name="init">
  <mkdir dir="./bin"/>
</target>

<!-- Target to compile the project -->
<target name="compile" depends="init" description="Compile">
  <javac includeantruntime="true" srcdir="src" destdir="bin" debug="yes" fork="no">
    <classpath refid="jar.files"/>
  </javac>
</target>

<!-- Target to run the main-->
<target name="run.tarantula" depends="compile">
  <java classname="tarantula.Main">
    <classpath>
      <path refid="jar.files"/>
      <pathelement location="bin"/>
    </classpath>
    <arg value="{arg0}"/>
    <arg value="{arg1}"/>
  </java>
</target>
</project>

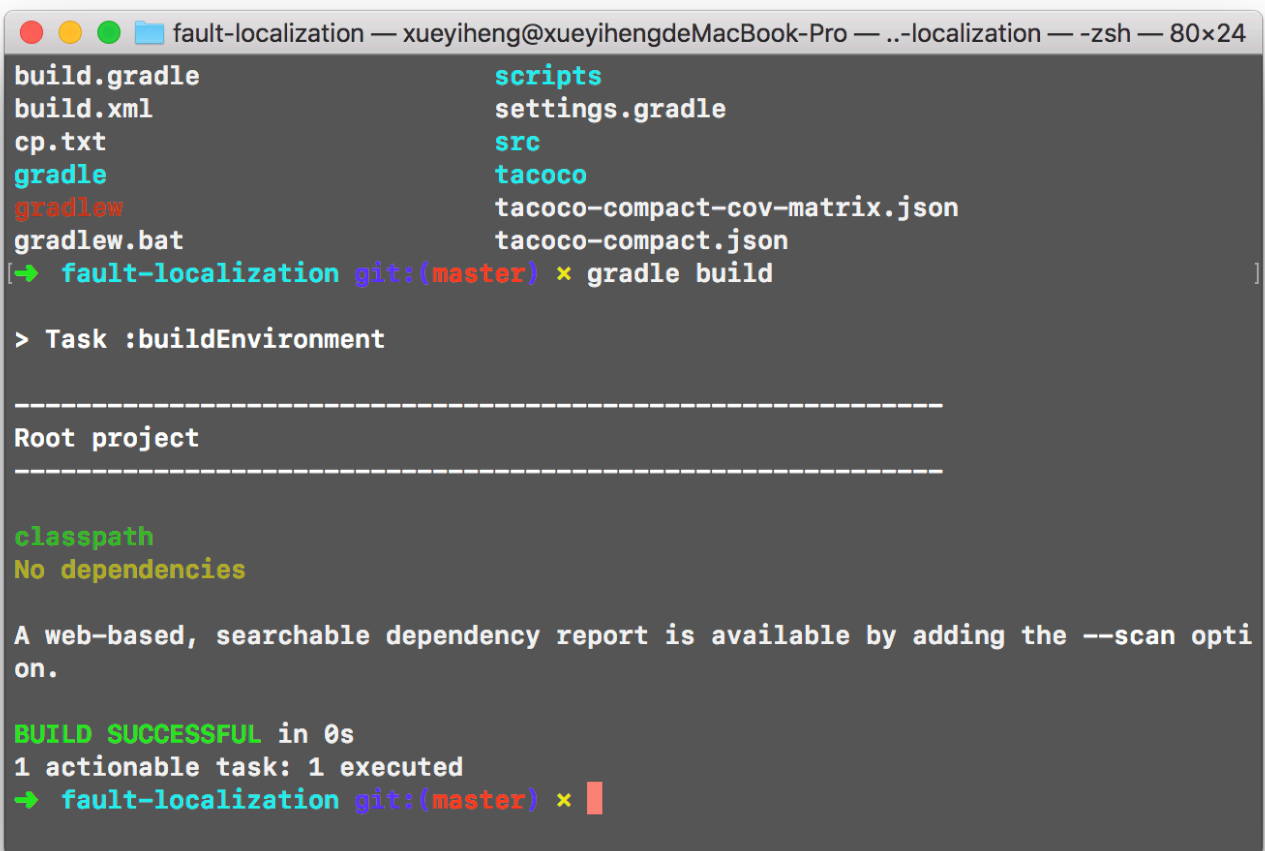
```

对Ant的 `Build.xml` 进行分析得到如下信息

- Project
 - 工程名称: `tarantula`
 - 基准目录: `.`
 - 默认运行的target: `compile` (当ant命令没有制定target时, 会运行这个target)
- Patternset
 - id唯一标识: `jars` (其他元素通过refid指向该模式)
 - 内嵌要包含的模式: `**/*.jar`
- Path
 - id: `jar.files`
 - fileset
 - 文件集合的根目录: `lib`
 - 模式集合的refid: `jars`
- Target
 - clean
 - 要删除的目录: `./bin/`
 - init

- 要创建的目录: `./bin/`
- `compile`
 - 依赖的target: `init`
 - 是否包含 `ant` 库路径: `True`
 - 源文件路径: `src`
 - 存放变异后class文件路径: `bin`
 - 编译时是否显示调试信息: `yes`
 - `javac` 的依赖库路径: `jar.files`
- `run.tarantula`
 - 依赖的target: `compile`
 - java类名: `tarantula.Main`
 - classpath中类路径指向改id对应的元素: `jar.files`
 - 单个文件或目录: `bin`
 - `arg value`: **NOTSURE**

如下图所示通过 `gradle build`



```
fault-localization — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ../localization — zsh — 80x24
build.gradle      scripts
build.xml         settings.gradle
cp.txt            src
gradle            tacoco
gradlew            tacoco-compact-cov-matrix.json
gradlew.bat       tacoco-compact.json
[➔ fault-localization git:(master) ✖ gradle build]

> Task :buildEnvironment

-----
Root project
-----

classpath
No dependencies

A web-based, searchable dependency report is available by adding the --scan option.

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
➔ fault-localization git:(master) ✖
```

`gradle -Darg0=/Users/xueyiheng/fault-localization/tacoco-compact-cov-matrix.json -Darg1=triangle.TestSuite run.tarantula` 运行的出和 `ant` 的 `build.xml` 相同的结果，如下图所示。

```
fault-localization — xueyiheng@xueyihengdeMacBook-Pro — ../localization — zsh — 80x41
[→ fault-localization git:(master) ✕ gradle -Darg0=/Users/xueyiheng/fault-locali]
zation/tacoco-compact-cov-matrix.json -Darg1=triangle.TestSuite run.tarantula

> Task :run.tarantula
For program: triangle/Triangle.java
line 3: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 4: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 5: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.034483
line 6: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.034483
line 7: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 8: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 9: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 10: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 11: ratio: 0.500000, brightness: 1.000000
line 12: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.344828
line 13: ratio: 0.395833, brightness: 1.000000
line 14: ratio: 0.395833, brightness: 1.000000
line 15: ratio: 0.171429, brightness: 0.500000
line 16: ratio: 0.395833, brightness: 1.000000
line 17: ratio: 0.408163, brightness: 0.250000
line 18: ratio: 0.395833, brightness: 1.000000
line 19: ratio: 0.171429, brightness: 0.500000
line 20: ratio: 0.395833, brightness: 1.000000
line 21: ratio: 0.452830, brightness: 0.500000
line 22: ratio: 0.408163, brightness: 0.500000
line 23: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 24: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.068966
line 25: ratio: 0.325581, brightness: 0.500000
line 26: ratio: 0.171429, brightness: 0.500000
line 27: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.137931
line 28: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 29: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.137931
line 30: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.034483
line 31: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.103448
line 32: ratio: -1.000000, brightness: -1.000000
line 33: ratio: 1.000000, brightness: 0.103448

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 0s
3 actionable tasks: 3 executed
[→ fault-localization git:(master) ✕ ]
```

Assignment 4

- Deploy your project in Assignment 1 on Travis-Ci
- 未完成