

Attack Trees

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Focus: Threat Modelling

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Improving on the cyber-killchain

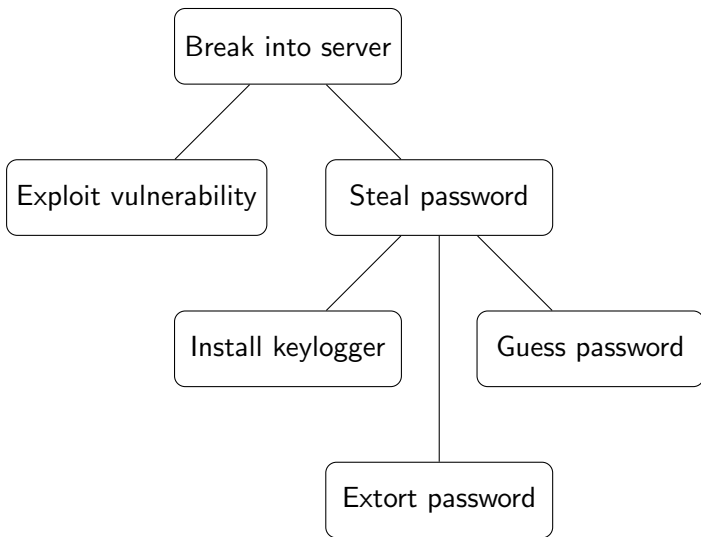
One of the problems with the cyber-killchain is it can be too prescriptive, baking in assumptions about the attacker.

We sometimes need a more general, flexible model.

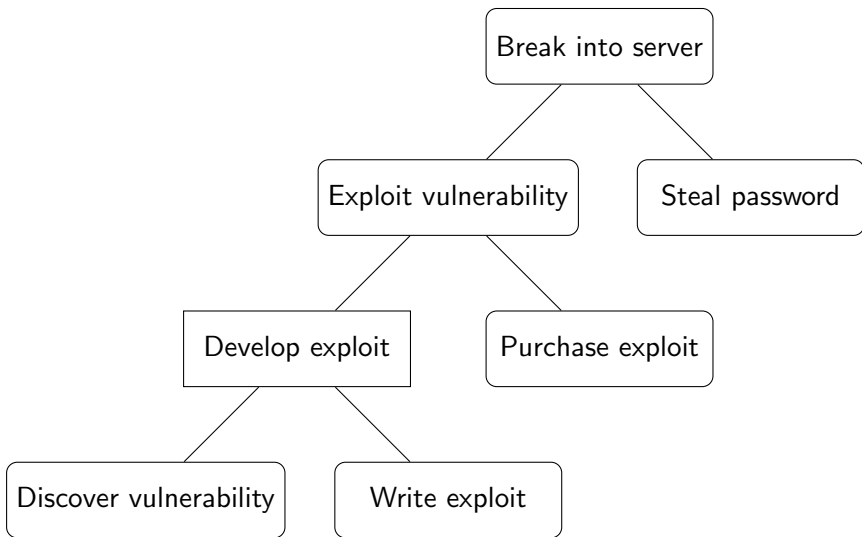
Enter: the **attack tree**.



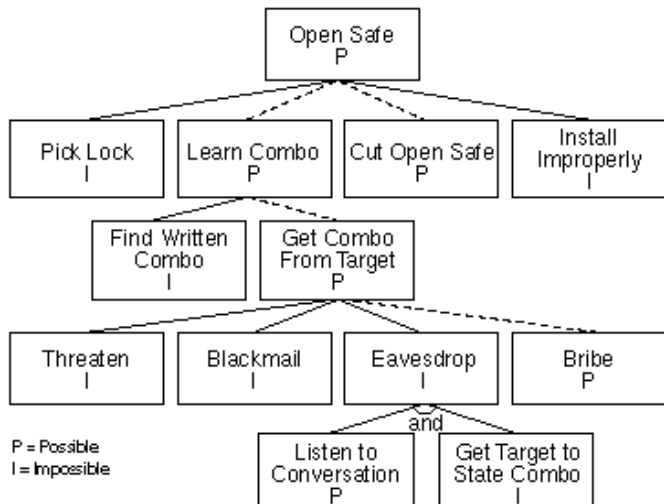
A simple attack tree



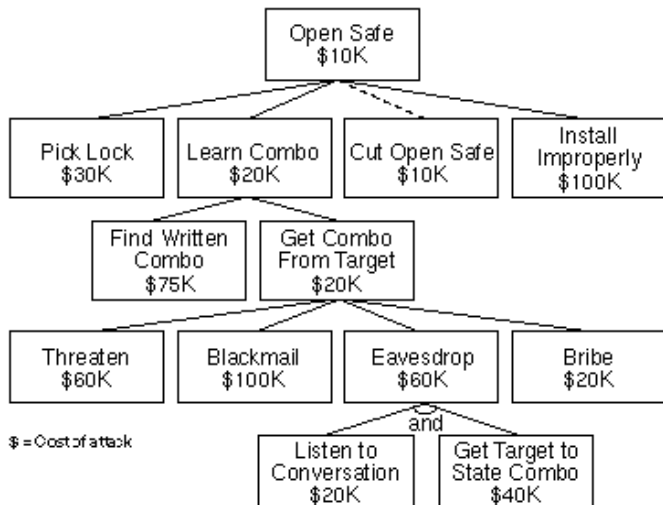
AND vs OR nodes



Annotating Trees



Continuous Annotation



What we need to know

About the attacker:

- What they want;
- The skills they have;
- The risks they are willing to take.

About our system:

- How it works;
- The ways it could fail.

