## Konstantinos Kallas

Contact

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Research

The goal of my research is to enable ordinary developers to develop high-performance applications with robust correctness guarantees. To achieve this goal, I develop novel programmable software systems and enhance existing ones by reimagining their capabilities. I use formal methods and models to prove properties of these systems and their expected behavior.

Education

## University of Pennsylvania

September 2018 - present

Computer and Information Science, PhD student

Advisor: Prof. Rajeev Alur

National Technical University of Athens

October 2012 - February 2018

Electrical and Computer Engineering, Diploma

Thesis: "HiPErJiT: A Profile-Driven Just-in-Time Compiler for Erlang"

Advisor: Prof. Kostis Sagonas

#### **Employment**

## Research Intern

Summer 2020

Microsoft Research, Redmond, US

Internship in the RiSE group; advised by Sebastian Burckhardt.

Worked on Durable Functions, a programming model for serverless applications.

Research Intern

Summer~2019

Amazon Web Services, New York, US

Internship in the Automated Reasoning Group; advised by Daniel Schwartz-Narbonne. Worked on the verification of critical C code.

#### Big Data Application Developer

Summer 2016

Everis, Barcelona, Spain

Internship at the Big Data Center of Excellence.

Developed Big Data Applications using tools in the Hadoop ecosystem.

## Honors and Awards

#### A.G. Leventis Foundation PhD Grant

2021-2023

#### **ACM SRC Grand Finals**

2021

2nd place among SRC winners across all ACM conferences.

## HotOS 2021 Distinguished Presentation Award

2021

Awarded for "Unix Shell Programming: The Next 50 Years".

# EuroSys 2021 Best Paper Award

2021

Awarded for "PaSh: Light-touch Data-Parallel Shell Processing".

#### POPL Student Research Competition

2021

1st place at the graduate category of the research competition. Presented work on a parallelizing JiT compiler for shell scripts.

#### Gerondelis Foundation PhD Award

2020

#### **Publications**

#### Mucache: a General Framework for Caching in Microservice Graphs.

Haoran Zhang\*, Konstantinos Kallas\*, Spyros Pavlatos, Rajeev Alur, Sebastian Angel, and Vincent Liu.

In submission.

## DiSh: Dynamic Shell-Script Distribution.

Tammam Mustafa, Konstantinos Kallas, Pratyush Das, and Nikos Vasilakis. 20th USENIX Symposium on Networked Systems Design and Implementation (NSDI 23), pp. 341-356.

Citations: 0

# Executing Microservice Applications on Serverless, Correctly.

Konstantinos Kallas\*, Haoran Zhang\*, Rajeev Alur, Sebastian Angel, and Vincent Liu. Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages (POPL 2023), pp. 367-395. Citations: 2

## Executing Shell Scripts in the Wrong Order, Correctly.

Georgios Liargkovas, Konstantinos Kallas, Michael Greenberg, and Nikos Vasilakis. Proceedings of the 19th Workshop on Hot Topics in Operating Systems (HotOS 23), pp. 103-109.

Citations: 0

# Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization.

Konstantinos Kallas, Tammam Mustafa, Jan Bielak, Dimitris Karnikis, Thurston Dang, Michael Greenberg, and Nikos Vasilakis. 16th USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation (OSDI 22), pp. 769-785.

Citations: 4

#### Netherite: Efficient Execution of Serverless Workflows.

Sebastian Burckhardt, Badrish Chandramouli, Chris Gillum, David Justo, Konstantinos Kallas, Connor McMahon, Christopher S. Meiklejohn, and Xiangfeng Zhu. Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment 15 (VLDB 2022), pp. 1591-1604.

Citations: 35

#### Stream Processing with Dependency-Guided Synchronization.

Konstantinos Kallas\*, Filip Niksic\*, Caleb Stanford\*, and Rajeev Alur. Proceedings of the 27th ACM SIGPLAN Symposium on Principles and Practice of Parallel Programming (PPoPP 2022), pp. 1-16.

Citations: 5

#### PaSh: Light-touch Data-Parallel Shell Processing.

Nikos Vasilakis\*, Konstantinos Kallas\*, Konstantinos Mamouras, Achilleas Benetopoulos, and Lazar M. Cvetković. Proceedings of the Sixteenth European Conference on Computer Systems (EuroSys 2021), pp. 49-66.

Citations: 17
Best Paper Award.

#### Durable Functions: Semantics for Stateful Serverless.

Sebastian Burckhardt, Chris Gillum, David Justo, Konstantinos Kallas, Connor McMahon, and Christopher S. Meiklejohn. Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages (OOPSLA 2021), pp. 1-27.

Citations: 33

#### An Order-aware Dataflow Model for Parallel Unix Pipelines.

Shivam Handa\*, Konstantinos Kallas\*, Nikos Vasilakis\*, and Martin Rinard. Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages (ICFP 2021), pp. 1-28.

Citations: 13

#### Unix Shell Programming: The Next 50 Years.

Michael Greenberg\*, Konstantinos Kallas\*, and Nikos Vasilakis\*. Proceedings of the Workshop on Hot Topics in Operating Systems (HotOS 2021), pp. 104-111.

Citations: 12

Distinguished Presentation Award.

#### Charon: A Framework for Microservice Overload Control.

Jiali Xing, Max Demoulin, Konstantinos Kallas, and Benjamin C. Lee. Proceedings of the 18th ACM Workshop on Hot Topics in Networks (HotNets 2021), pp. 213-220. Citations: 1

## Synchronization Schemas.

Rajeev Alur, Phillip Hillard, Zachary G. Ives, Konstantinos Kallas, Konstantinos Mamouras, Filip Niksic, Caleb Stanford, Val Tannen, and Anton Xue. Invited Paper at Proceedings of the 40th Symposium on Principles of Database Systems (PODS 2021), pp. 1-18.

Citations: 4

# Preventing Dynamic Library Compromise on Node.js via RWX-Based Privilege Reduction.

Nikos Vasilakis, Cristian-Alexandru Staicu, Grigoris Ntousakis, Konstantinos Kallas, Ben Karel, André DeHon, and Michael Pradel. Proceedings of the ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS'21), pp. 1821-1838.

Citations: 25

# Code-level model checking in the software development workflow at Amazon Web Services.

Nathan Chong, Byron Cook, Jonathan Eidelman, Konstantinos Kallas, Kareem Khazem, Felipe R. Monteiro, Daniel Schwartz-Narbonne, Serdar Tasiran, Michael Tautschnig, and Mark R. Tuttle. Software: Practice and Experience 2021, pp. 772-797. Citations: 15

## DiffStream: Differential Output Testing for Stream Processing Programs.

Konstantinos Kallas\*, Filip Niksic\*, Caleb Stanford\*, and Rajeev Alur. Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages (OOPSLA 2020), pp. 1-29.

Citations: 17

#### Code-Level Model Checking in the Software Development Workflow.

Nathan Chong, Byron Cook, Konstantinos Kallas, Kareem Khazem, Felipe R. Monteiro, Daniel Schwartz-Narbonne, Serdar Tasiran, Michael Tautschnig, and Mark R. Tuttle. Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE 42st International Conference on Software Engineering: Software Engineering in Practice (ICSE-SEIP 2020), pp. 11-20.

Citations: 33

## Security Criteria for a Transparent Encryption Layer.

Konstantinos Kallas, Clara Schneidewind, Benjamin C. Pierce, and Steve Zdancewic. Workshop on Foundations of Computer Security (FCS 2019).

Citations: 0

# HiPErJiT: A Profile-Driven Just-in-Time Compiler for Erlang.

Konstantinos Kallas and Konstantinos Sagonas. Proceedings of the 30th Symposium on Implementation and Application of Functional Languages (IFL 2018), pp. 25-36. Citations: 3

Notes: \* indicates equal contribution. Citation counts exported from Google Scholar.

## Open Source Software

PaSh (Github: binpash/pash) Stars: 510, Forks: 36

A bolt-on system that automatically parallelizes arbitrary shell programs with theoretical and practical correctness guarantees.

Hosted by the Linux Foundation.

try (Github: binpash/try) Stars: 4885, Forks: 64

A tool that lets you run a command and inspect its effects before committing them to your system.

**DiSh** (Github: binpash/dish) Stars: 15, Forks: 3

A system that automatically scales out shell scripts that operate on files in HDFS.

mu2sls (Github: eniac/mu2sls) Stars: 9, Forks: 4

A framework for correctly implementing stateful microservice applications on serverless using standard Python.

Flumina (Github: angelhof/flumina) Stars: 12, Forks: 1

A programming model and system for stateful distributed streaming computations.

**DiffStream** (Github: fniksic/diffstream) Stars: 6, Forks: 1

A differential testing library for stream processing applications in Apache Flink.

#### Selected Press

## Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization (link)

Disseminate Podcast Episode 20, hosted by Jack Waudby. January 2023.

## Faster computing results without fear of errors (link)

MIT News Article, written by Adam Zewe. June 2022.

The PaSh Project - Advancing the Unix Philosophy One Step Further (link)

I-Programmer News Article, Nikos Vaggalis. November 2021.

# Linux Foundation to Host the PaSh Project, Accelerating Shell Scripting with Automated Parallelization for Industrial Use Cases (link)

Linux Foundation Press Release, written by Kristin OConnell. September 2021.

# Research Mentoring

## Dimitra Leventi (NTUA, BSc)

2023 - present

Characterization of shell workloads and development of a benchmark suite.

#### Nikos Pagonas (NTUA, BSc)

2023 - present

Design and development of a serverless shell.

## Spyros Pavlatos (UPenn, PhD)

2022 - present

Development of correctness criteria for microservice applications.

#### Akis Giannoukos (UPenn, PhD)

2022 - present

Overload control for microservice applications.

#### Giorgos Liargovas (AUEB, BSc)

2022 - present

Out-of-order execution of shell scripts (paper at HotOS 2023).

# ${\bf Tianyu} \ ({\bf Eric}) \ {\bf Zhu} \ ({\bf Stevens}, \ {\bf BSc})$

2022 - present

Design and development of try, a lightweight isolation tool for Linux (over 4k stars on Github).

# Jiali Xing (UPenn, PhD)

2021 - present

Overload control for microservice applications (paper at HotNets 2021).

#### Tammam Mustafa (MIT, $BSc \rightarrow Google$ )

2021 - 2023

Design and development of DiSh (papers at OSDI 2022 and NSDI 2023).

### Achilles Benetopoulos (NTUA, BSc $\rightarrow$ UCSC, PhD)

2019 - 2021

Development of PaSh's runtime and benchmarking of shell programs (paper at EuroSys 2021).

**Lazar Cvetkovic** (University of Belgrade,  $BSc \rightarrow ETH$ , PhD)

2019 - 2021

Specification framework for POSIX and GNU Coreutils commands (paper at EuroSys 2021).

Outreach CS PhD MentoRes

Co-organizer of mentoring initiative for students that are interested in applying for PhD programs in CS but lack adequate resources. We have provided mentoring and resources to more than 40 students since the initiative's start.

SIGPLAN-M 2021 - present

Participating mentor for students in the programming languages community.

SOSP Mentoring 2023

Student mentor in SOSP 2023.

Service POPL 2023 Student Volunteer Co-Chair 2023

OOPSLA 2023 External Review and Artifact Evaluation Committee 2023

POPL 2022 Student Volunteer Co-Chair 2022

HotOS 2021 Co-organizer of a panel on the future of the shell (link) 2021

VMCAI 2021 Artifact Evaluation Committee 2021

POPL 2020 External Reviewer 2020

Teaching Teaching Assistant Fall 2021

**Experience** Institution: University of Pennsylvania

Course: Computer-Aided Verification, Graduate level

Professor: Rajeev Alur

Teaching Assistant Fall 2019

Institution: University of Pennsylvania Course: Software Foundations, Graduate level

Professor: Benjamin Pierce

Lab Assistant Fall 2017

Institution: National Technical University of Athens Course: *Introduction to Programming*, Undergraduate level Professors: S. Zachos, N. Papaspyrou, V. Kantere, and P. Potikas

Invited Talks PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2023

Event: Compute Seminar @ Technical University of Denmark (DTU).

Host: Christian Gram Kalhauge.

Executing Microservices on Serverless, Correctly. 2023

Event: Sysread Seminar @ Brown University.

Host: Shriram Krishnamurthi.

Advancing the Serverless Paradigm. 2023

Event: Invited Lecture at Systems Transforming Systems Course @ Brown University. Host: Nikos Vasilakis.

PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2023

Event: Portland Programming Languages Seminar @ Portland State University.

Host: Yao Li.

Executing Microservices on Serverless, Correctly. 2023

Event: Programming Languages Seminar @ Harvard University.

Host: Stephen Chong.

PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2023

Event: CSLab Computing Systems Day @ National Technical University of Athens.

Host: Georgios Goumas.

PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2022

Event: Invited Lecture at Systems Transforming Systems Course @ Brown University.

Host: Nikos Vasilakis.

PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2022

Event: New England Programming Languages and Systems Symposium (NEPLS) @

Harvard University.

PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2022

Event: New Jersey Programming Languages and Systems Seminar (NJPLS) @ Stevens University.

PaSh: Practically Correct, Just-in-Time Shell Script Parallelization. 2022

Event: Languages, Systems, and Data Group Seminar @ University of California Santa

Cruz.

Host: Lindsey Kuper.

PaSh: Data-parallel shell scripting.

2022

Event: Programming Research Laboratory Seminar @ Northeastern University (Vir-

tual).

Host: Arjun Guha.

Flumina: Correct Distribution of Stateful Streaming Computations. 2020

Event: Programming Languages Tea @ University of California San Diego.

Host: Nadia Polikarpova.

Flumina: Correct Distribution of Stateful Streaming Computations. 2019

Event: Athens Programming Languages Seminar @ National Technical University of

Athens.

Host: Kostis Sagonas and Nikos Papaspirou.

HiPErJiT: A Profile-Driven Just-in-Time Compiler for Erlang.

Event: Athens Programming Languages Seminar @ National Technical University of

Athens.

Host: Kostis Sagonas and Nikos Papaspirou.

References Rajeev Alur

Zisman Family Professor, Department of Computer and Information Science, Univer-

sity of Pennsylvania

Nikos Vasilakis

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, Brown University

Vincent Liu

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer and Information Science, University of

Pennsylvania

Sebastian Burckhardt

Senior Principal Researcher, Microsoft Research