# SCS2205 - Computer Networks I

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Wireshark Tutorial

# Start Wireshark using the terminal/command prompt and start capturing packets

```
C:\Users\Rusara>start wireshark

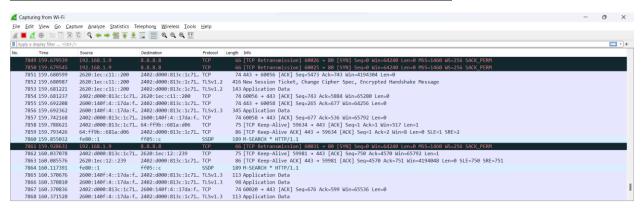
C:\Users\Rusara>

** (wireshark:3288) 00:48:17.191632 [Capture MESSAGE] -- Capture Start ...

** (wireshark:3288) 00:48:17.400586 [Capture MESSAGE] -- Capture started

** (wireshark:3288) 00:48:17.400956 [Capture MESSAGE] -- File: "C:\Users\Rusara\AppData\Local\Temp\wireshark_Wi-FiD3ZIA2.pcapng"
```

### Capture packets on Wireshark while browsing different websites



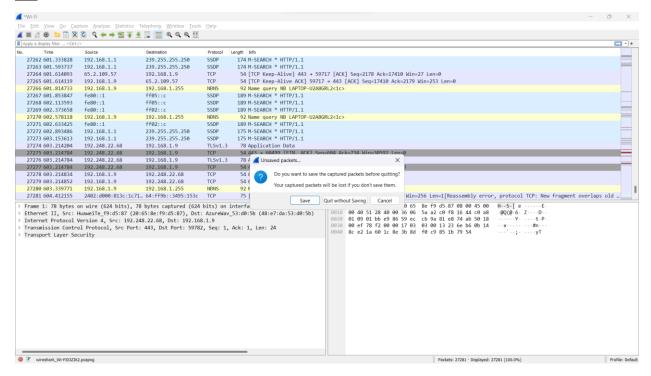
#### Capturing packets on Wireshark pinging from terminal/command prompt to 8.8.8.8

```
74 Echo (ping) request
74 Echo (ping) reply
74 Echo (ping) request
                                                                          ICMP
ICMP
ICMP
ICMP
                       8.8.8.8
192.168.1.9
                                                 8.8.8.8
192.168.1.9
                                                                                        74 Echo (ping) reply
74 Echo (ping) request
                       192.168.1.9
8788 278.228348
                                                                                                                     id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=128 (reply in 8789)
                                                 192.168.1.9
8789 278.273673
                                                                          ICMP
                                                                                        74 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                     id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=54 (request in 8788)
                       192.168.1.9
8790 279,243012
                                                                           ICMF
                                                                                        74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=128 (reply in 8791)
                                                192.168.1.9
8791 279.327716
                       8.8.8.8
                                                                                        74 Echo (ping) reply
                                                                                                                    id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=54 (request in 8790)
```

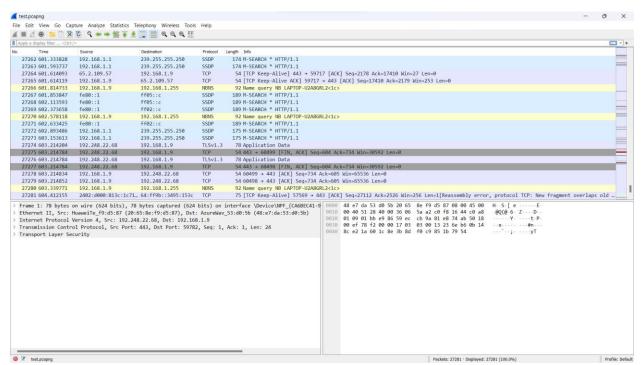
## Navigate to https://ucsc.cmb.ac.lk/ and https://ugvle.ucsc.cmb.ac.lk/ using the web browser

```
26034 548,554596
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     54 60480 → 443 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1 Win=66304 Len=0
                                                                                                                                                                                                            TCP 54 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-1 Ack-1 Min-66304 Len-0
T[X91.2 28] SC lient HellO
TCP 1466 443 + 60480 [ACK] Seq-1 Ack-230 Min-4194816 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 443 + 60480 [ACK] Seq-1413 Ack-230 Min-4194816 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 54 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-240 Ack-2825 Min-65304 Len-0
T[X91.2 1183 Server Hello, Certificate, Certificate Status, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
T[X91.2 120 Lient Key Exchange, Change Cipher Sepc. Encrypted Handshake Message
T[X91.2 135 Application Data
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-2697 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-2699 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-2693 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-4923 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-4923 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-4923 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-4923 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
TCP 1466 60480 + 443 [ACK] Seq-4923 Ack-4095 Min-65924 Len-1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
26034 548.555238
26036 548.667217
26037 548.667653
                                                                 192.168.1.9
192.168.1.9
40.126.16.166
40.126.16.166
                                                                                                                                       40.126.16.166
40.126.16.166
192.168.1.9
192.168.1.9
  26038 548.667672
                                                                  192.168.1.9
                                                                                                                                          40.126.16.166
                                                                                                                                      40.126.16.166
192.168.1.9
40.126.16.166
192.168.1.9
40.126.16.166
40.126.16.166
40.126.16.166
40.126.16.166
                                                                                                                                          40.126.16.166
                                                                 192.168.1.9
                                                                                                                                          40.126.16.166
                                                                                                                                                                                                               TLSv1.2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1446 Application Data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    56 443 → 60480 [ACK] Seq=4005 Ack=7727 Win=4194816 Len=0
 26048 548.880840
                                                                 40.126.16.166
                                                                                                                                        192.168.1.9
                                                                2402:d000:813c:1c71__ 2404:6800:4003:c01:_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 60180 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1765 Ack=12793 Win=65536 Len=1
86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 + 60180 [ACK] Seq=12793 Ack=1766 Win=67840 Len=0 SLE=1765 SRE=1766
1466 443 + 60480 [ACK] Seq=4069 Ack=7272 Win=4194816 Len=1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
1466 443 + 60480 [ACK] Seq=5417 Ack=7727 Win=4194816 Len=1412 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
 26049 548.957949
 26050 548.996940
                                                                 2404:6800:4003:c01:_ 2402:d000:813c:1c71_ TCP
 26051 549.047938
                                                                 40.126.16.166
26052 549.048047 40.126.16.166
                                                                                                                                      192.168.1.9
```

# Stop capturing packets in Wireshark and save the captured packets to a pcap file for later use

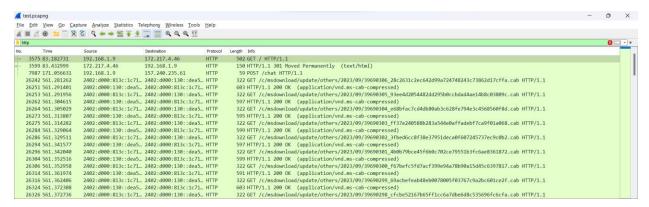


# Open the saved pcap file from Wireshark (test.pcapng)



#### Check whether the packets exist under following protocols

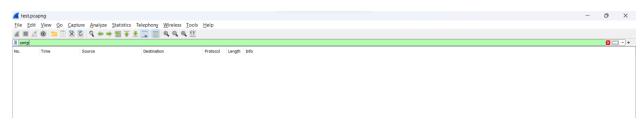
#### **HTTP**



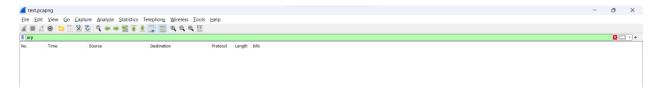
#### **TCP**



#### **SMTP**



#### **ARP**



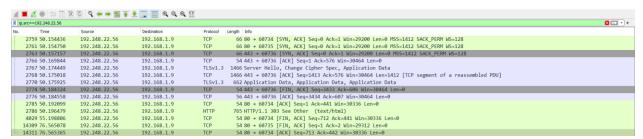
#### **Identify sender and target's MAC and IP addresses**

- > Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe\_f9:d5:87 (20:65:8e:f9:d5:87), Dst: AzureWav\_53:d0:5b (48:e7:da:53:d0:5b)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.248.22.68, Dst: 192.168.1.9

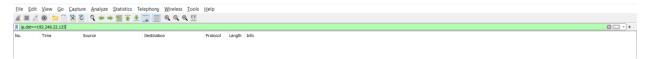
#### **Identify requests and responses to those requests**

8784 276.206232	192.168.1.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=128 (reply in 8785)
8785 276.255695	8.8.8.8	192.168.1.9	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=54 (request in 8784)
8786 277.211899	192.168.1.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=128 (reply in 8787)
8787 277.257211	8.8.8.8	192.168.1.9	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=54 (request in 8786)
8788 278.228348	192.168.1.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=128 (reply in 8789)
8789 278.273673	8.8.8.8	192.168.1.9	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=54 (request in 8788)
8790 279.243012	192.168.1.9	8.8.8.8	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=128 (reply in 8791)
8791 279.327716	8.8.8.8	192.168.1.9	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=54 (request in 8790)

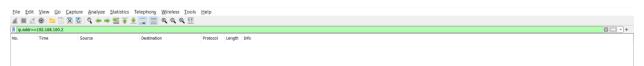
#### Finding packets originated from a particular IP address.ip.src== 192.248.22.56



### Finding packets headed to a particular IP address.ip.dst== 192.248.22.125



# Finding packets exchanged from or to a particular IP address. ip.addr==192.168.100.2



# Finding packets headed to a particular IP address and to a particular TCP port. ip.dst==192.248.22.56 && tcp.port==80

