



CYBERARK®

# ATTACK & DEFEND

SERIES

## GUIDED EXPERIENCE

CLOUD

# LEGAL DISCLAIMER

**This presentation contains materials that can be potentially damaging or dangerous.**

**These materials are for educational and research purposes only.**

All tools provided are open source and CyberArk is not associated with any tools provided. Do not attempt to violate the law with anything contained here. If this is your intention, then **LEAVE NOW!** Neither the authors of this material, CyberArk, or anyone else affiliated in the content in any way, is going to accept responsibility for your actions.

We promote hacking, but do not promote CRIME! We are documenting the ways criminals steal and perform their nefarious acts, so you can defend yourself and your organization.



# AGENDA

- Introduction
- CYBR Blueprint
- Cloud Attack Vectors
- Defense Controls

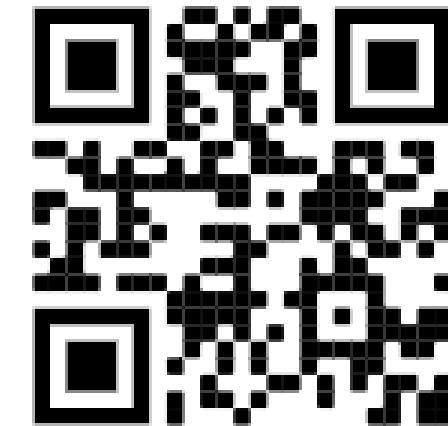
0 0 0 1 0 0 0  
0 0 1 0 0 0  
1 1 1 1 0 0  
0 1 1 0 0 0  
0

# ANDY THOMPSON



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- CyberArk Labs Advisor
- SSCP/CISSP
- GPEN Pen-tester
- Dallas TX Hacker Scene
- Travel-Hacker



# 51%

of security pros says there is no relationship  
between IT security and business innovation

---

# 50%

Don't have a privileged account security  
strategy in place for Cloud

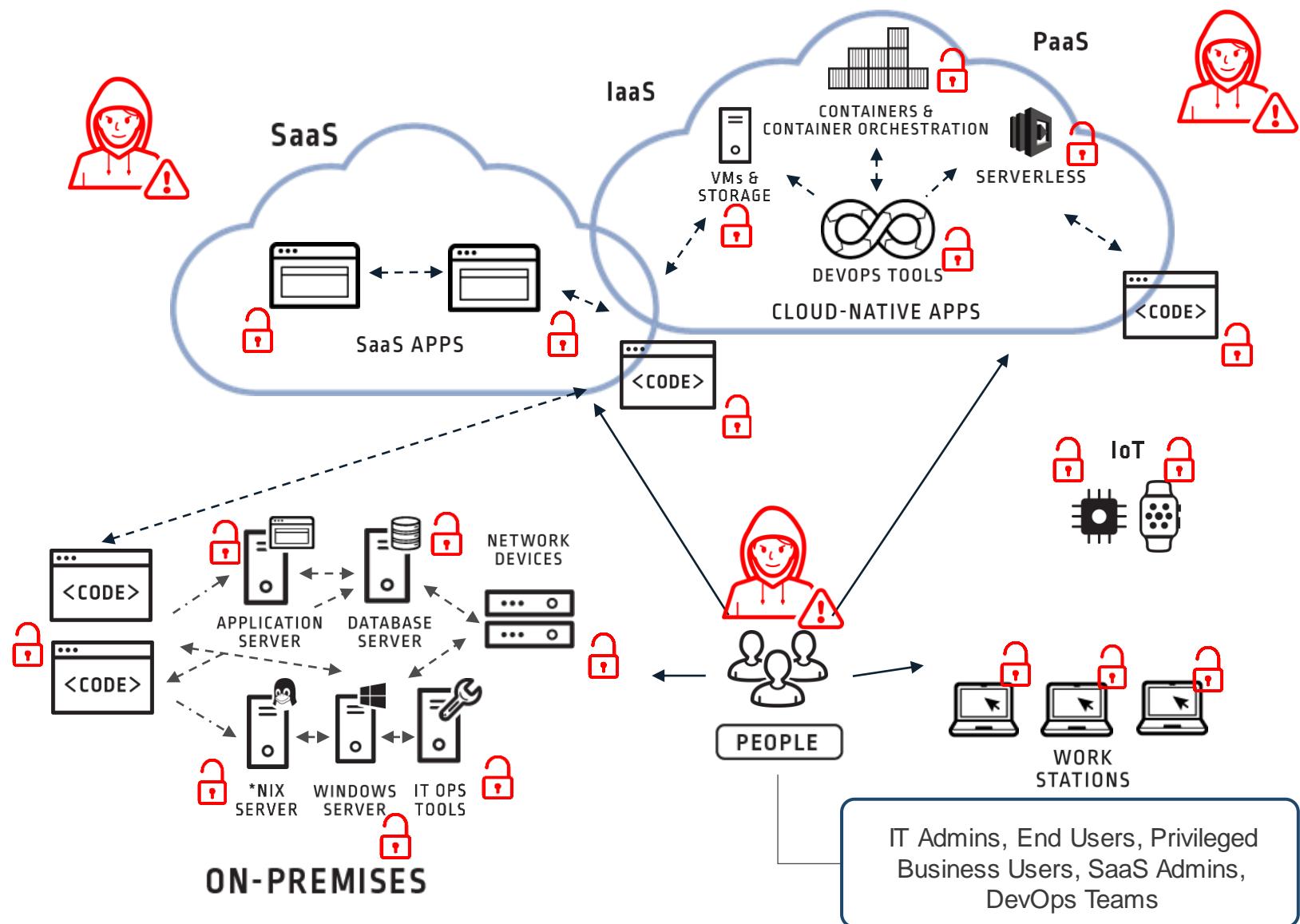
---

# 75%

of organizations don't have a privileged  
account security strategy in place for DevOps.



# THE NEW NORM: MORE RISK

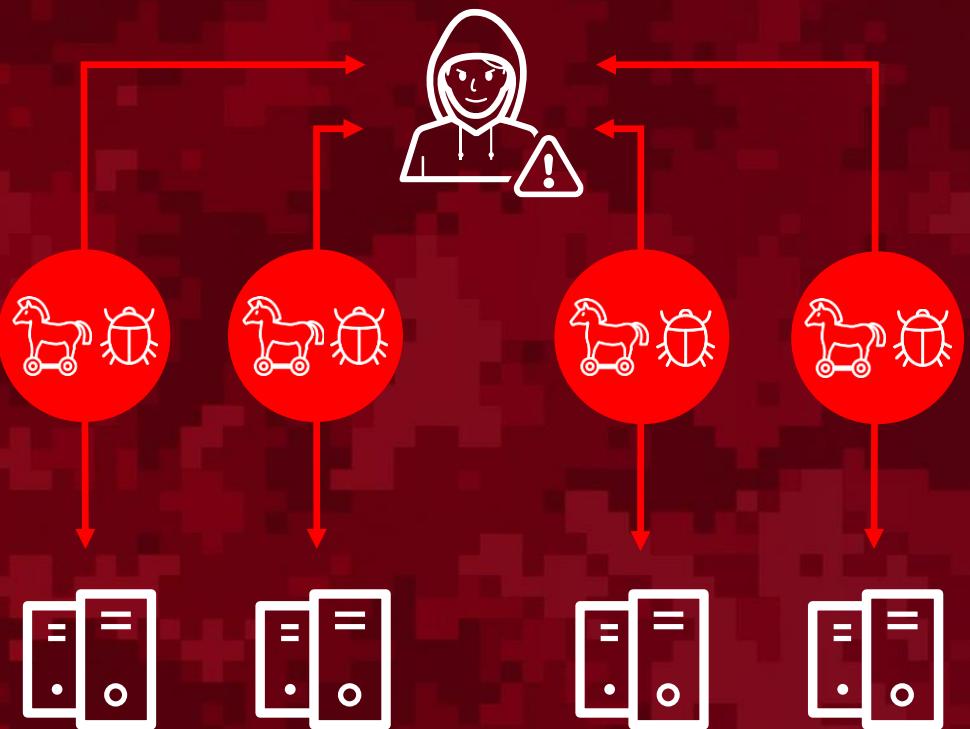


More Infrastructure  
More Applications  
More Privileged Actors  
More Automation  
**More Privileged Security Risk!**

# THE POWER OF PRIVILEGE IN THE CLOUD

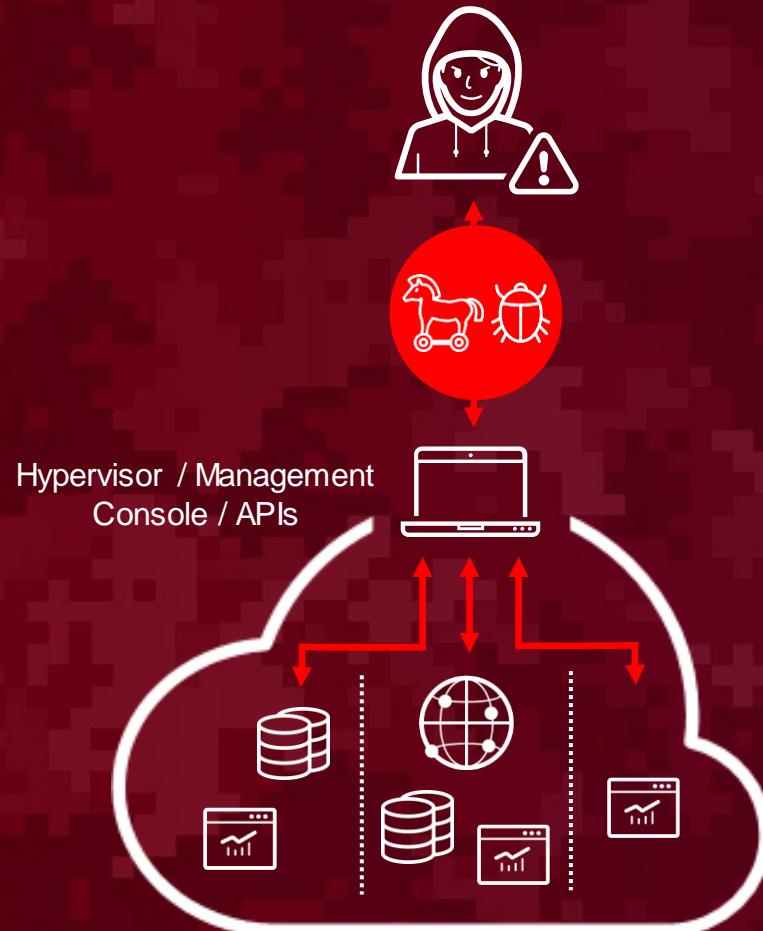
## OLD WAY

Compromise a system, then another, then another, then own a domain



## NEW WAY

Compromise one user, then own Cloud infrastructure





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# BLUEPRINT: 3 GUIDING PRINCIPLES



**PREVENT  
CREDENTIAL  
THEFT**



**STOP LATERAL  
& VERTICAL  
MOVEMENT**



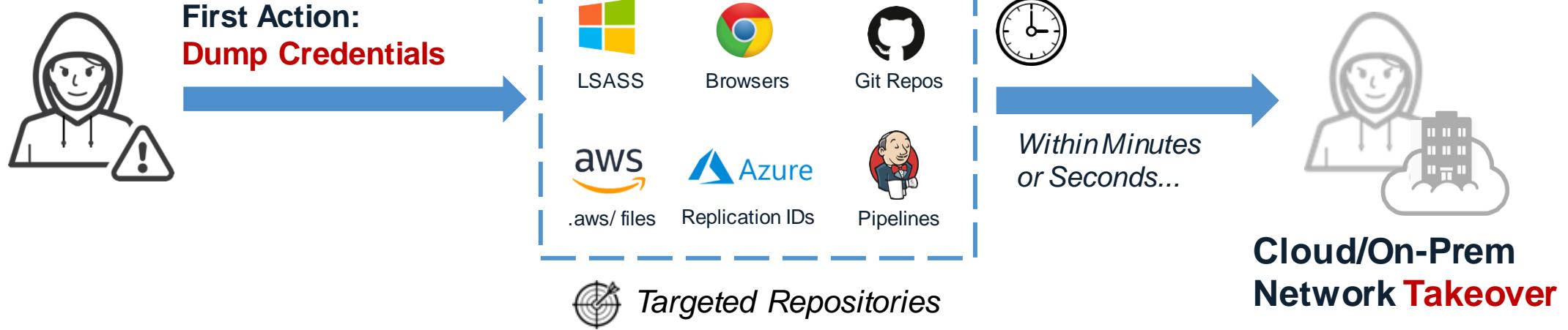
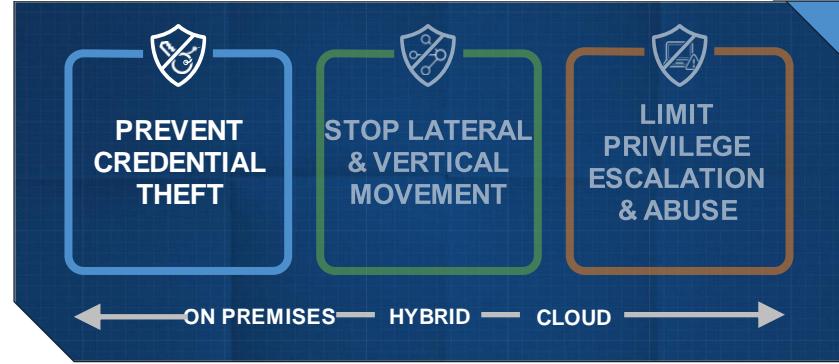
**LIMIT PRIVILEGE  
ESCALATION &  
ABUSE**

← ON PREMISES — HYBRID — CLOUD →

Risk based program designed to secure privileged access across all environments

# GUIDING PRINCIPLE ON RISK MITIGATION

## PREVENT CREDENTIAL THEFT



### BLUEPRINT RECOMMENDATIONS

- Use **Session Isolation** to prevent credential residue from hitting machines
- Remove Hard Coded Creds from apps, scripts, and code repositories
- Detect & Block threats that are trying to access credential stores on endpoints

# GUIDING PRINCIPLES

## STOP LATERAL MOVEMENT

↓ Low Trust



- Randomize credentials to eliminate account reuse and reduce the overall time to live

attacker's range of motion

Number of Characters	Numbers Only	Upper/Lower Case Letters	Upper/Lower Case Letters Mixed	Numbers, Upper- & Lower-Case Letters	Numbers, Upper & Lower Case Letters, Symbols
3	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly
4	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly
5	Instantly	Instantly	Instantly	3 Secs	10 Sec
6	Instantly	Instantly	8 Secs	3 Min	13 Min
7	Instantly	Instantly	5 Min	3 Hours	17 Hrs
8	Instantly	13 Min	3 Hours	10 Days	57 Days
9	4 Secs	6 Hours	4 Days	1 Year	
10	40 Secs	6 Days	169 Days	106 Years	928 Years
11	6 Min	169 Days	16 Years	6K Years	71K Years
12	1 Hour	12 Years	600 Years	108K Years	5M Years
13	11 Hours	314 Years	21K Years	25M Years	423M Years
14	4 Days	8K Years	778K Years	1Bn Years	5Bn Years
15	46 Days	212K Years	28M Years	97Bn Years	2Tn Years
16	1 Year	512M Years	1Bn Years	6Tn Years	193Tn Years
17	12 Years	143M Years	36Bn Years	374Tn Years	14Qd Years
18	126 Years	3Bn Years	1Tn Years	23Qd Years	1Qt Years

57 Days

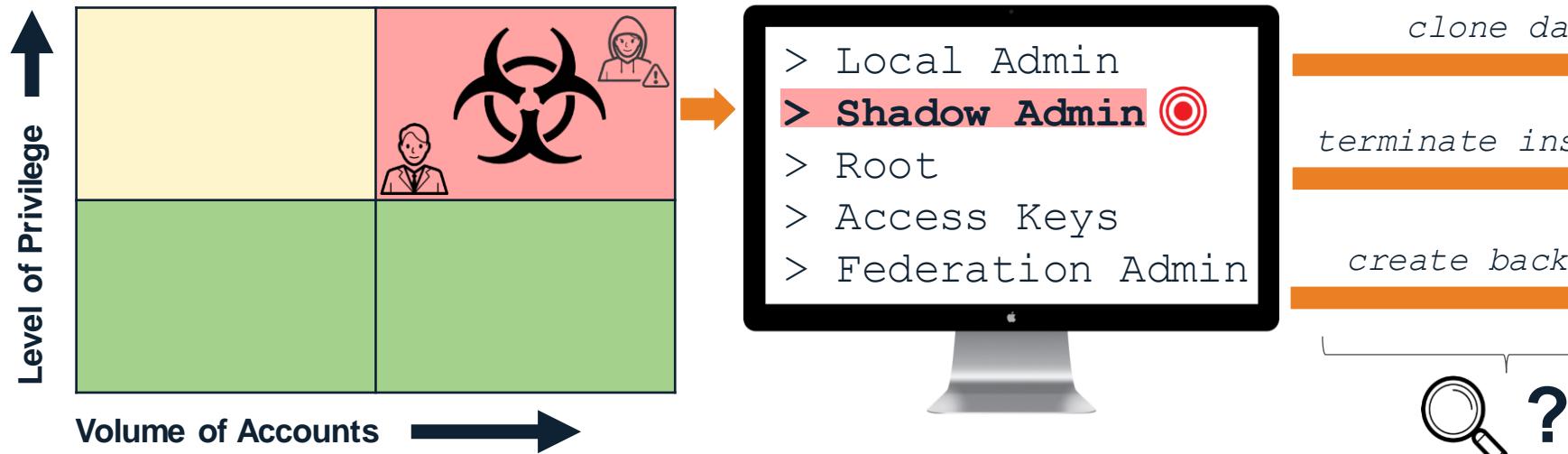
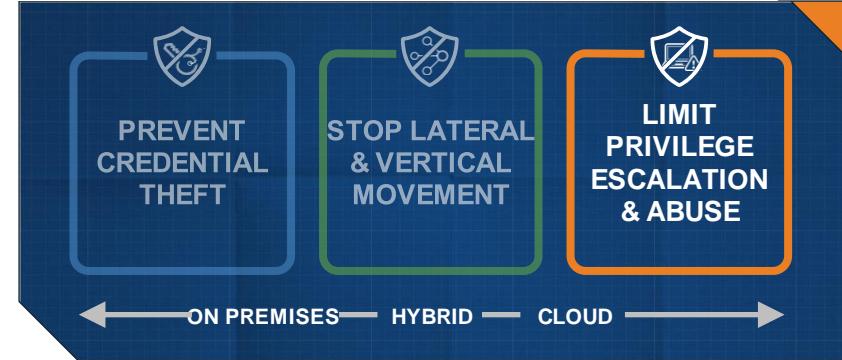


Fast in Time  
( $T$ ) by providing  
privilege only when needed



# GUIDING PRINCIPLE ON RISK MITIGATION

## LIMIT PRIVILEGE ESCALATION & ABUSE



### BLUEPRINT RECOMMENDATIONS

- Enforce **Least Privilege** to reduce the attack surface and control elevation
- Analyze **Session** activities to look for signs of anomalous or malicious activity
- Apply **Adaptive Response** controls based on user activity to stop threats early



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# DEEP PRESCRIPTIVE GUIDANCE

## STAGE 1 – RAPID RISK MITIGATION

### RAPID RISKS

#### On Prem/Static

- Hypervisors
  - Isolate
  - Rotate

#### All Environments

- Domain Controllers
  - Isolate
  - Win Services
    - Apply
    - Services
  - C<sup>3</sup> Alliance
    - Automate

- Creatives
  - Create
  - Apply
  - Develop

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## STAGE 2 – UNIVERSAL TECHNOLOGIES

### SECURING

#### On Prem/Static

- Win Workstations
  - Vault

#### All Environments

- Active Directory
  - Isolate
  - Rotate

#### All Environments

- Services
  - Isolate
  - \*nix root
- Sessions
  - Isolate

#### Environment

- Environment
  - Secrets

#### Credentials

- One Time Passphrases
  - \*nix “root”

#### Critical Business

- Vault & Isolate

#### All Environments

- Named Domains
- Windows
  - Least Privilege
  - Credentials
  - Applications

#### Windows

- Detailed
- Automation
- Ticketing

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## STAGE 3 – ENTERPRISE FOCUS

### PIVOTING TO

#### On Prem/Static

- Out of Band
  - Isolate
  - Rotate

#### All Environments

- Credentials
  - Active Directory
  - Services
  - \*nix root
- Sessions
  - Isolate

#### Environment

- Environment
  - Secrets

#### Critical Business

- Vault & Isolate

#### All Environments

- Named Domains
- Windows
  - Least Privilege
  - Credentials
  - Applications

#### Windows

- Detailed
- Automation
- Ticketing

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## STAGE 4 – MATURE THE PROGRAM

### MATURING

#### On Prem/Static

#### Network Devices

- Isolate

#### Static Applications

- Secrets

#### Critical Business

- Vault & Isolate

#### All Environments

- Named Domains
- Windows
  - Least Privilege
  - Credentials
  - Applications

#### Windows

- Detailed
- Automation
- Ticketing

#### All Environments

- Windows Service IDs: Rotate credentials

#### Kerberos Attack Detection for Windows ENVs

- Windows Servers
  - Credential Theft Blocking
  - Application Elevation Whitelisting
- Windows/Mac Wks: App elevation whitelisting
- Domain Controllers: Least Privilege
- \*Nix Servers: Least Privilege (*sudo replacement*)

#### Automatic Discovery of Windows service IDs

#### Automated Dashboards to track program KPIs

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## STAGE 5 – ADVANCED SECURITY

### SHORING UP PRIVILEGED ACCESS

#### On Prem/Static

#### Mainframe/Mid-Range

- Isolate & Rotate

#### Static Applications

- Advanced Authentication

#### Business Applications

- Vault & Isolate

#### All Environments

#### Cloud/Dynamic

#### Web Applications

- Vault Credentials

- Isolate Sessions



Stage 5 Guiding Principle: Look for new opportunities to shore up privileged access



#### Food For Thought

- Ask for partnership opportunities on product betas
- Provide guidance on new C3 Alliance integrations



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# CLOUD ATTACK VECTORS

# CLOUD ATTACK VECTORS



**Locally  
Stored  
Cloud  
Credentials**



**Embedded  
Cloud  
Credentials  
in Code &  
Scripts**



**Credentials  
from the  
Cloud VM's  
Metadata**



**Cloud  
Misconfigs  
and Shadow  
Admins**



**IAM and  
Federation  
Solutions to  
the cloud**



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# LOCALLY STORED CLOUD CREDENTIALS

- Built almost entirely on AWS.
  - EBS snapshots
  - S3 buckets
  - AMI's
  - EBS instances
  - etc.
- Attacker accessed the AWS control panel.
- Extortion attempted
  - Did not comply.
- Game Over!

<https://www.infoworld.com/article/2608076/murder-in-the-amazon-cloud.html>



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# CLOUD CLI TOOLS

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\asaf>aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [*****3TFH]: AKIAIOSFODNN7EXAMPLE
AWS Secret Access Key [*****uWzy]: YSwLF/zmBObjoVsJ80Pn+rXO+uDTgzx8Lv+Example
Default region name [us-west-1]:
Default output format [json]

C:\Users\asaf>
```



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# CLI EXAMPLE: AWS

In AWS, more than 5,000 different API calls, like:

- Create a new user
- Run a new VM instance
- Read files from S3 buckets
- etc.

add-client-id-to-open-id-connect-provider

add-role-to-instance-profile

add-user-to-group

attach-group-policy

attach-role-policy

attach-user-policy

change-password

create-access-key

create-account-alias

create-group

create-instance-profile

create-login-profile

create-open-id-connect-provider

create-policy

create-policy-version

create-role

create-saml-provider

create-service-linked-role

create-service-specific-credential

create-user

create-virtual-mfa-device

deactivate-mfa-device

delete-access-key

AND MANY MORE

# LOCALLY STORED CLOUD CREDENTIALS

**By default: The Cloud credentials saved in clear text!**

Under the “Users” folder:

**AWS CLI:**

1. C:\Users\{UserName}\.aws\credentials (Windows)
2. /home/{UserName}/.aws/credentials (Linux & MacOS)

**Azure CLI:**

1. C:\Users\{UserName}\.azure\accessTokens.json
2. C:\Users\{UserName}\.azure\azureProfile.json







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# HOW CAN CYBERARK HELP?

- **Secure Connect to AWS, Azure, and GCP CLI**
  - Using PSM when recording is needed.
- **For a Native Experience:**
  - PSM for SSH as bastion to manage workload in the cloud.
- **Manage and Rotate AWS IAM and Azure AD users**
- **Manage Cloud Platform Root Accounts**

# SECURE ACCESS AND MANAGE THE CONSOLE



- Secure access to the Web Console and Web CLI



- Protect and manage the root account
- Access to Console with root via PSM
- Manage IAM accounts
- Temporary access with AWS STS (AssumeRole and Federation)



- Manage Azure AD privileged accounts
- Secure access to Azure portal and Office365

The image displays three screenshots of cloud provider consoles side-by-side:

- Google Cloud Platform:** Shows the main dashboard with sections for Project info, API & Services, Resources, Compute, Storage, and IAM & Admin.
- AWS:** Shows the main dashboard with sections for AWS services, IAM, and Help tips.
- Microsoft Azure:** Shows the main dashboard with sections for All resources, Get started, and Requests and errors.

Accounts

Not secure | comp01.cybr.com/PasswordVault/v10/Accounts

Apps Home - Microsoft A... Password Vault Microsoft account

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Last sign in: 10/26/2020 Mike

Accounts View

Search for accounts

Views Recent Saved

Ad-Hoc connection Add account

Additional details & actions in classic interface

Status Username Address Platform ID Safe ↑ Tags Access Request

Loading.

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

1:58 PM 10/26/2020



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# EMBEDDED CLOUD CREDENTIALS IN CODE AND SCRIPTS



# CYBERARK EMBEDDED CLOUD CREDENTIALS IN CODE & SCRIPTS

## AWS Credential Structure:

- 1) Access ID. 20 alpha-numeric characters.  
*(Always starts with AKIA)*

***AKIAF06E7MXBSEXAMPLE***

- 2) Secret Access Key. 40 alpha-numeric-slash-plus characters.

***kWcrIUX5JEDGM/LtmEENI/aVmYvHNif5zEXAMPLE***



# CREDS IN CODE & SCRIPTS

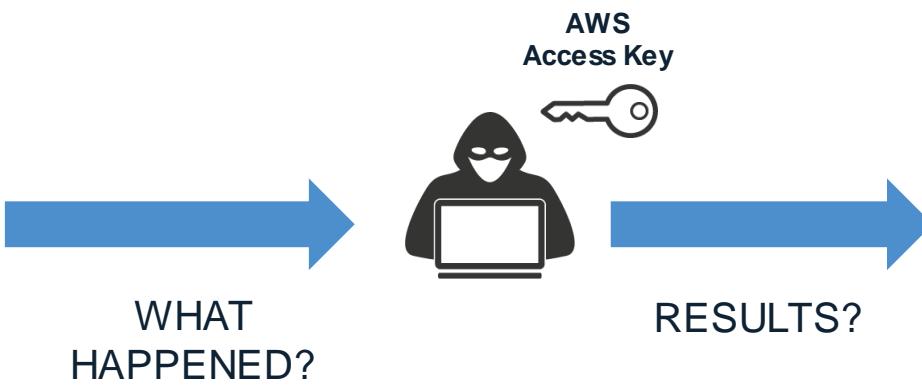
```
$policies = Get-IAMPolicyList -AccessKey AKIA4SMUA7B3AY - SecretKey t8#sb46aj21f92jfolgbwo1x  
$number = $managedPolicies.Count  
Write-host "Discovered $numberPolicies policies"
```

```
$AccessKey = AKIA4SMUA7B3AY  
$SecretKey = t8#sb46aj21f92jfolgbwo1x
```

```
$policies = Get-IAMPolicyList - AccessKey #accessKey - SecretKey $secretKey  
$number = $managedPolicies.Count  
Write-host "Discovered $numberPolicies policies"
```

# THE RISKS ARE REAL...

It only takes **one privileged credential** to Hack a Datacenter !!



<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/nov/21/uber-data-hack-cyber-attack>

<https://www.scmagazine.com/onelogin-hacker-swiped-aws-keys-can-decrypt-stolen-data/article/666112/>

Uber concealed massive hack that exposed data of 57m users and drivers

- Firm paid hackers \$100,000 to delete data and keep breach quiet

June 02, 2017

OneLogin hacker swiped AWS keys, can decrypt stolen data



OneLogin is reporting its recent data breach was made possible when a hacker obtained access to a set of Amazon Web Service keys through a third-party vendor. With this, the hacker was enabled entry into its U.S. data center compromising all its records.

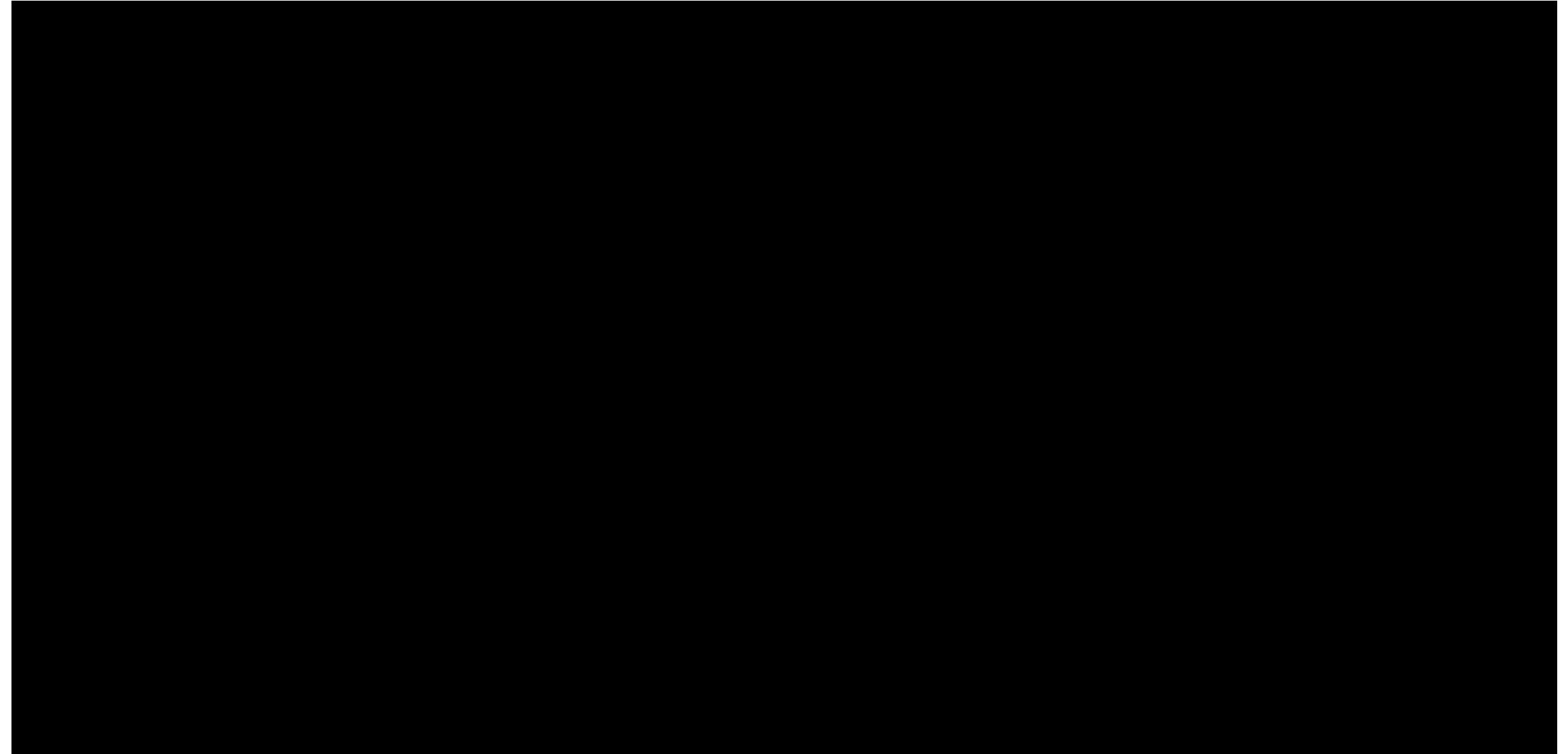
The password management firm said the stolen keys gave the intruder access through the AWS API, something industry experts say could have been averted if OneLogin maintained control of its keys. There could possibly be a design flaw, some say.



Companies should maintain direct control of their keys, said cybersecurity experts.



▲ Uber's CEO, Dara Khosrowshahi, said: "None of this should have happened, and I will not make excuses for it." Photograph: Andrew Caballero-Reynolds/AFP/Getty Images



# GUARD THE API KEYS

**Risk:** One hardcoded, unmanaged secret can takedown the entire network

## Solution:

- Manage AWS Access Keys
- Manage Azure Service Principle
- Manage GCP Service Accounts
- Support developers and applications
  - AAM for development
  - Core PAS and AAM for key rotation management

The image shows two screenshots illustrating the management of API keys.

**AWS IAM User Settings:** A screenshot of the AWS IAM console showing the "Sign-in credentials" tab for a user named "barf". It displays details like "Console password" (Enabled), "Console login link" (https://[REDACTED].signin.aws.amazon.com/console), "Last login" (2018-06-14 01:38 UTC+0300), and "Assigned MFA device" (No). The "Access keys" section is visible at the bottom.

**Microsoft Azure App Registration Keys:** A screenshot of the Microsoft Azure portal showing the "Keys" blade for an app registration named "SQLServerTDE". The "Application ID" (5a064274-691b-42d7-844a-05c059f37f0c) and "Object ID" (09045025-5e33-4c62-98e9-27b878052107) are highlighted with red boxes. The "Keys" blade is open, showing a table with one row:

DESCRIPTION	EXPIRES	VALUE
TDE	8/8/2018	IKIK1OsQaXZVQttnwTbo0zjDIyOPMDb4JnFJlnwy8=

At the bottom of the "Keys" blade, there is a note: "Copy the key value. You won't be able to retrieve after you leave this blade."





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# CREDENTIALS FROM THE CLOUD VM'S METADATA



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# AWS EC2 SERVICE – VIRTUAL MACHINES IN THE CLOUD

← → ⌂ https://console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#Instances:sort=instanceState

aws Services Resource Groups

EC2 Dashboard Events Tags Reports Limits

INSTANCES Instances Launch Templates Spot Requests Reserved Instances Dedicated Hosts Scheduled Instances Capacity Reservations

IMAGES AMIs

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State
	i-0f2149bc5a3f383f9	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: green;">running</span>
EC2-Shelly	i-07d5f3b95ade342d1	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: green;">running</span>
Otest	i-0eb258d88eb01fe2c	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: green;">running</span>
Win_Server_2	i-002d358e7c4a751fb	t2.micro	us-east-1c	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
DemoA	i-003116a190790073d	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
Ransomware_student_instance	i-0062a312b539c09ac	t2.medium	us-east-1a	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
shaked-client	i-006cf78eb3ed9bb0	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
Ransomware_student_instance	i-00966499d0e202129	t2.medium	us-east-1a	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
	i-00ba0d500e9153959	t2.micro	us-east-1b	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
	i-00ef9dce3c59f2c9e	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>
1-agent-test	i-010aaaa0014aa7ba0f	t2.micro	us-east-1a	<span style="color: orange;">stopped</span>



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# DEMO – RETRIEVING CREDS FROM EC2 INSTANCE'S METADATA

```
curl http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/identity-credentials/ec2/security-credentials/ec2-instance
```



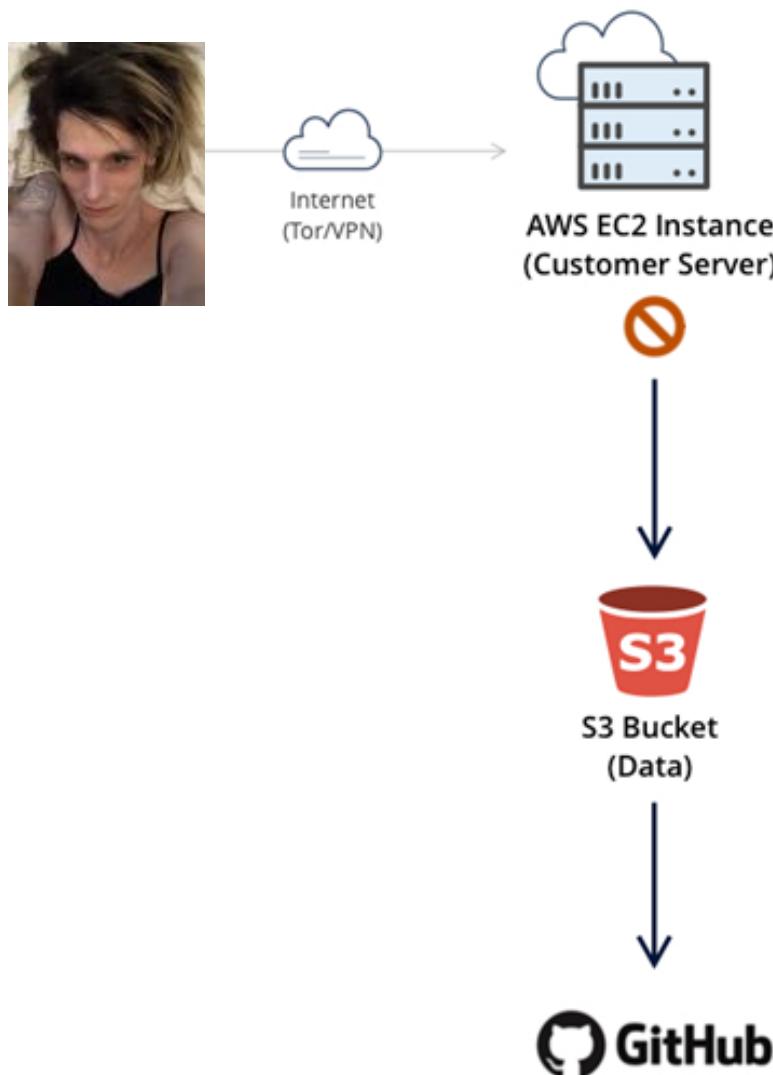
```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-19 ~]$ curl http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/identity-credentials/ec2/security-credentials/ec2-instance
{
    "Code" : "Success",
    "LastUpdated" : "2019-08-18T15:23:51Z",
    "Type" : "AWS-HMAC",
    "AccessKeyId" : "ASIAWDQ3G7DIK3COPLUB",
    "SecretAccessKey" : "mtqLICssAtnxepcT7Wyc7UV0gF[REDACTED]xNpzm1GVELEKwnIjBNyFTQH/hMELKAiA2cntKjkjPGsm0ZiCJbTkDT77MgIrPywKN9y01k2//8iryAwh[REDACTED]SEAMaDDQxOtq5MDEzMzIwMCIMec7PvgeXyAIUyKJgKs8DwyL5TnxYdXG/pmNs/3CPs6ROqgx8CWGew6B[REDACTED]AbQazZNNDt38LYawOXKQVDws72SxUFWu1p+xkaEcA3ZapGc9nAkpVhnZa/ZfbQy8aJm+uhmqvQPEZoHv[REDACTED]KYtwePV/MTzhMB0GY05ZKGCKT+g1dyZr+B8kLL91NSYm9DyaIlly40YjvdIM7KpHbkqc7ghr6eYv06XS/[REDACTED]+e+0YARWVcvViW6h3hKS+kumQWImPyiGVXyUJmY/Ay4XWf1wC1FGNmrlp1J3VckR+adb8MGEbzr6gwyEWI[REDACTED]+lLM+IS5bbf2Sz4Cz660sciXQNCNa0eROCU5VYdTEuSIkV62LH1ncfnQ1Z5H1h6aG3MtxrqRE9iMhK5z[REDACTED]+pkqnrg6mvpK8w6P45Prof1Vqc4Rh6kpq9OPFCVFnuBsOxiW0u8Ozli4+/WKhBGVMqQNEhn/Qz+Rxg2ga[REDACTED]+4pTXbiStR3rDOKXJ/sxxOF2tNS3YZc+CQxNo9eUWVwX0lgOC3jq0TC50YFi24wSpaEF6[REDACTED]+5yEeoYjYaRpGryc4Slv7oM4ynKX1SrXouQbOucc7CJ9i+Wg8Ci5DSd/Cpaod/tdDx5tN[REDACTED]+RRwnIdYYp9pLeBl+maK2p3TDg2uXqBTq1Adxh5kPqpn5J5Akf1pORxvXyXKjIeqnMhqCi[REDACTED]+Ln0vUzEFI2/Mwy1wtVfy2XoNMtzMGJ+AeZ0ZHh4HxaJh4Jf+K9kr2/GQ67k0ff6uoA5N[REDACTED]+2q77hI/G/xOrBtEe1+LEWtrCjmUnthauO6yHDWso8miORCzQvs7229hefadJY4+GSc1[REDACTED]+nFKV4citsNXRN1v35xh0vWXKTrDoJr2PbnC8=",
    "Expiration" : "2019-08-18T21:40:09Z"
}[ec2-user@ip-172-31-62-19 ~]$
```



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# EXAMPLE FROM AZURE

# CAPITAL ONE DATA BREACH



1. Attacker's IP address allowed to connect.  
(Firewall misconfiguration)
2. Exploit SSRF vulnerability of NGINX.
3. Access EC2 instance metadata.

Stay tuned for **PART II...**

CYBR Bank of Trust - To... red@andkh01: ~/Desktop [LOOT - File Manager] 11:13 AM

CYBR Bank of Trust - Totally Not a CSRF Vulnerable Page. - Mozilla Firefox

CYBR Bank of Trust - Tot x + ec2-3-227-234-213.compute-1.amazonaws.com/bWAPP/rlfi.php ... Kali Linux Kali Training Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums NetHunter Offensive Security Exploit-DB GHDB MSFU Cyber Bank Amazon Web Services ...

# CYBR Bank of Trust

Credit Cards Checking & Savings Auto Loans Business Commercial Learn & Grow

## / Language Settings /

Select a language: English ▾ Go

Branches & ATMs Contact Us Mobile Banking

Find a Location Get in Touch Get the App

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# HOW CAN CYBERARK HELP?

- Application Development Best Practices
- IMS v2.0
- Restrict access to IMS via PSM.
- Least Privilege
- Updates and Patching



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# CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS AND SHADOW ADMINS



# Cloud IAM services do not enforce Least Privileged policies

- Security and Operations lack consistent **cross-platform visibility**.
- Growing environments rapidly add permissions that **expand the attack surface**.
- **Unused and excessive** permissions that violate least privilege.
- **Incorrect configurations** expose to **higher risk**

According to a source with direct knowledge of the breach investigation, the problem stemmed in part from a misconfigured **open-source Web Application Firewall** (WAF) that Capital One was using as part of its operations hosted in the cloud with Amazon Web Services (AWS).

*Known as “ModSecurity,” this WAF is deployed along with the open-*

In AWS, exactly what those credentials can be used for hinges on the permissions assigned to **the resource that is requesting them**. In Capital One’s case, the misconfigured WAF for whatever reason **was assigned too many permissions, i.e. it was allowed to list all of the files in any buckets of data, and to read the contents of each of those files.**

In AWS, exactly what those credentials can be used for hinges on the permissions assigned to **the resource that is requesting them**. In Capital One’s case, the misconfigured WAF for whatever reason was assigned too many permissions, i.e. it was allowed to list all of the files in any buckets of data, and to read the contents of each of those files.

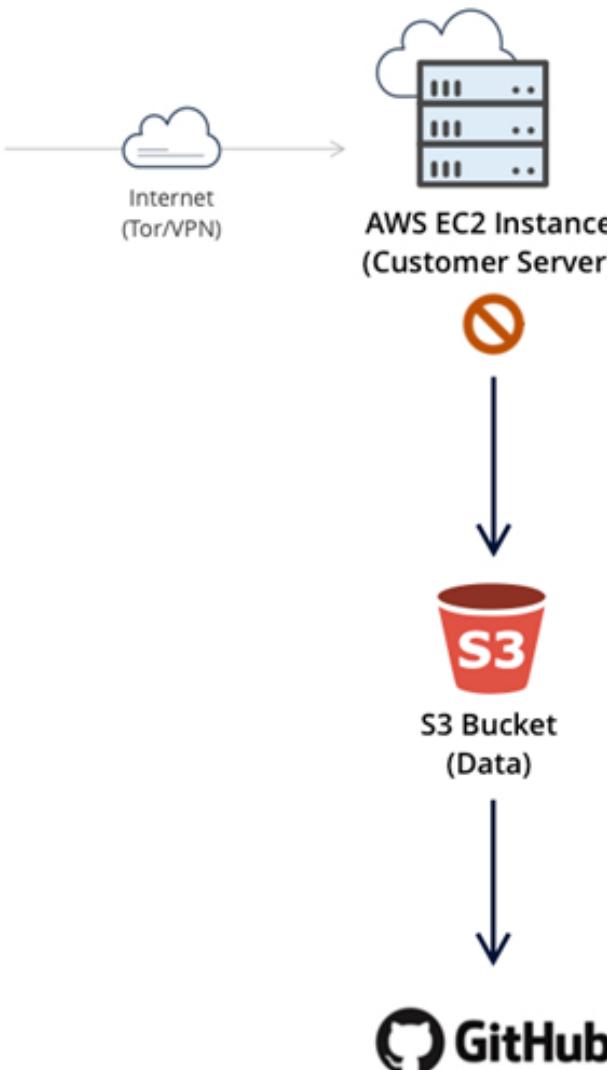


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# EXAMPLE

```
1  {
2      "Name": "Storage Team Leader",
3      "Id": null,
4      "IsCustom": true,
5      "Description": "Allows a Storage Team Leader to do his work",
6      "Actions": [
7          "Microsoft.Storage/*",
8          "Microsoft.StorageSync/*",
9          "Microsoft.Sql/managedInstances/databases/*",
10         "Microsoft.DBforMySQL/servers/databases/*",
11         "Microsoft.Authorization/roleAssignments/*"
12     ],
13     "NotActions": [],
14     "AssignableScopes": [
15         "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a"
16     ]
17 }
```

# CAPITAL ONE DATA BREACH



## PART ONE

1. Attacker's IP address allowed to connect.  
(Firewall misconfiguration)
2. Exploit SSRF vulnerability of NGINX.
3. Access EC2 instance metadata.

## PART TWO

1. Assumed Role \*\*\*\*\*-WAF-Role  
**(Role Permission Misconfiguration)**
2. Execute Commands:
  - ListBucket:  
This permission shouldn't be allowed for the WAF-Role
  - SyncBucket  
Last execution for that Role > 7 months.

# A NEW LAYER OF PRIVILEGED USER

- Specific Permissions Create a Full Azure Admin User
- Control Other Privileged Users
- Hidden in Masses of Permissions and Users





CYBERARK

# BETTER SUITABLE PERMISSIONS FOR TEAM LEADER

```
1  {
2    "Name": "Restricted Storage Team Leader",
3    "Id": null,
4    "IsCustom": true,
5    "Description": "Allows a Storage Team Leader to do his work",
6    "Actions": [
7      "Microsoft.Storage/*",
8      "Microsoft.StorageSync/*",
9      "Microsoft.Sql/managedInstances/databases/*",
10     "Microsoft.DBforMySQL/servers/databases/*",
11     "Microsoft.Authorization/roleAssignments/*"
12   ],
13   "NotActions": [],
14   "AssignableScopes": [
15     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourceGroups/Storage-Resource-Group",
16     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourceGroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts/storageaccount1",
17     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourceGroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts/storageaccount2",
18     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourceGroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts/storageaccount3",
19     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourcegroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.Sql/servers/sqlservername1/databases/sqldatabase",
20     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourcegroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.Sql/servers/sqlservername2/databases/sqldatabase",
21     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourcegroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.DBforMySQL/servers/mysql1",
22     "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a/resourcegroups/Labs/providers/Microsoft.DBforMySQL/servers/mysql2"
23   ]
24 }
```

```
"AssignableScopes": [
  "/subscriptions/6ec6070a-ded3-41bc-9541-14954bd22c3a"
```

The original



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# HOW CAN CYBERARK HELP?

- **RBAC to AWS**
  - Reduces attack surface and easier management of roles.
- **Detection and onboarding with Privilege Threat Analytics**
  - AWS integration and management with EPV/PSM
- **Cloud Entitlements Manager**



CEM a SaaS solution that reduces risk by implementing the Principle of Least Privilege in multi-cloud environments.

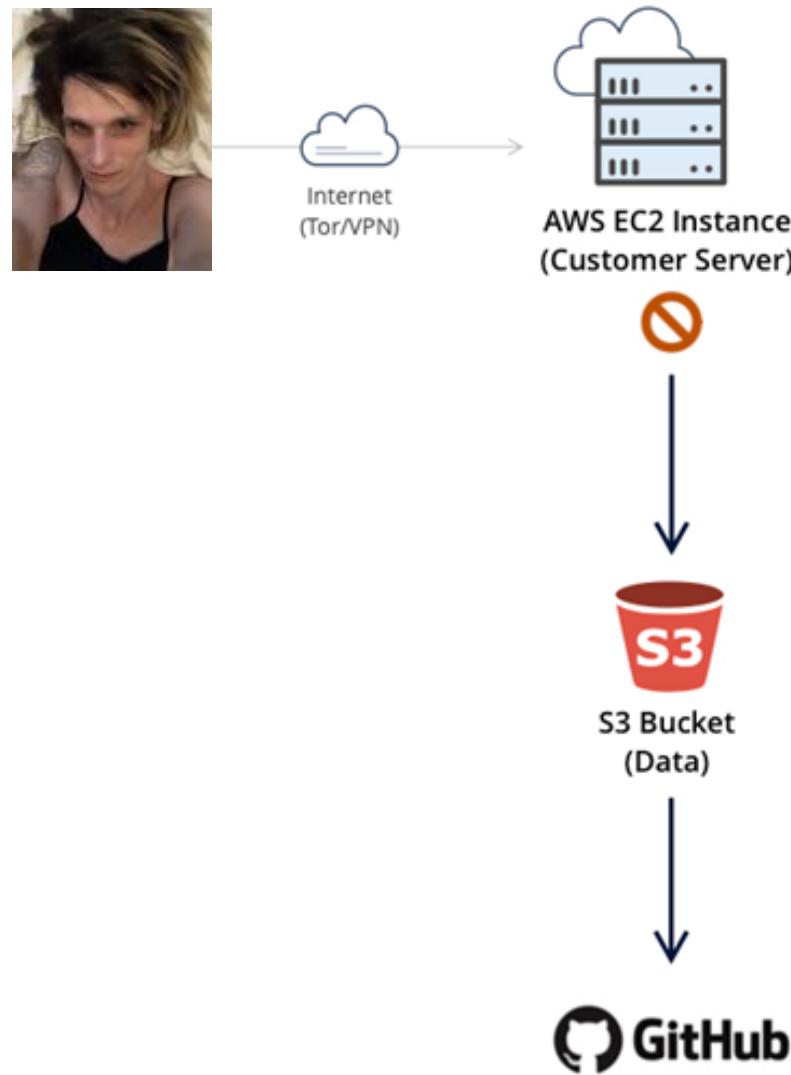
CEM centralizes visibility and control of permissions across an organization's cloud estate.

By:

- Analyzing granted permissions.
- Identifying unused and excessive permissions.
- Modeling exposure level.
- Actionable recommendations.
- Deployable remediations.



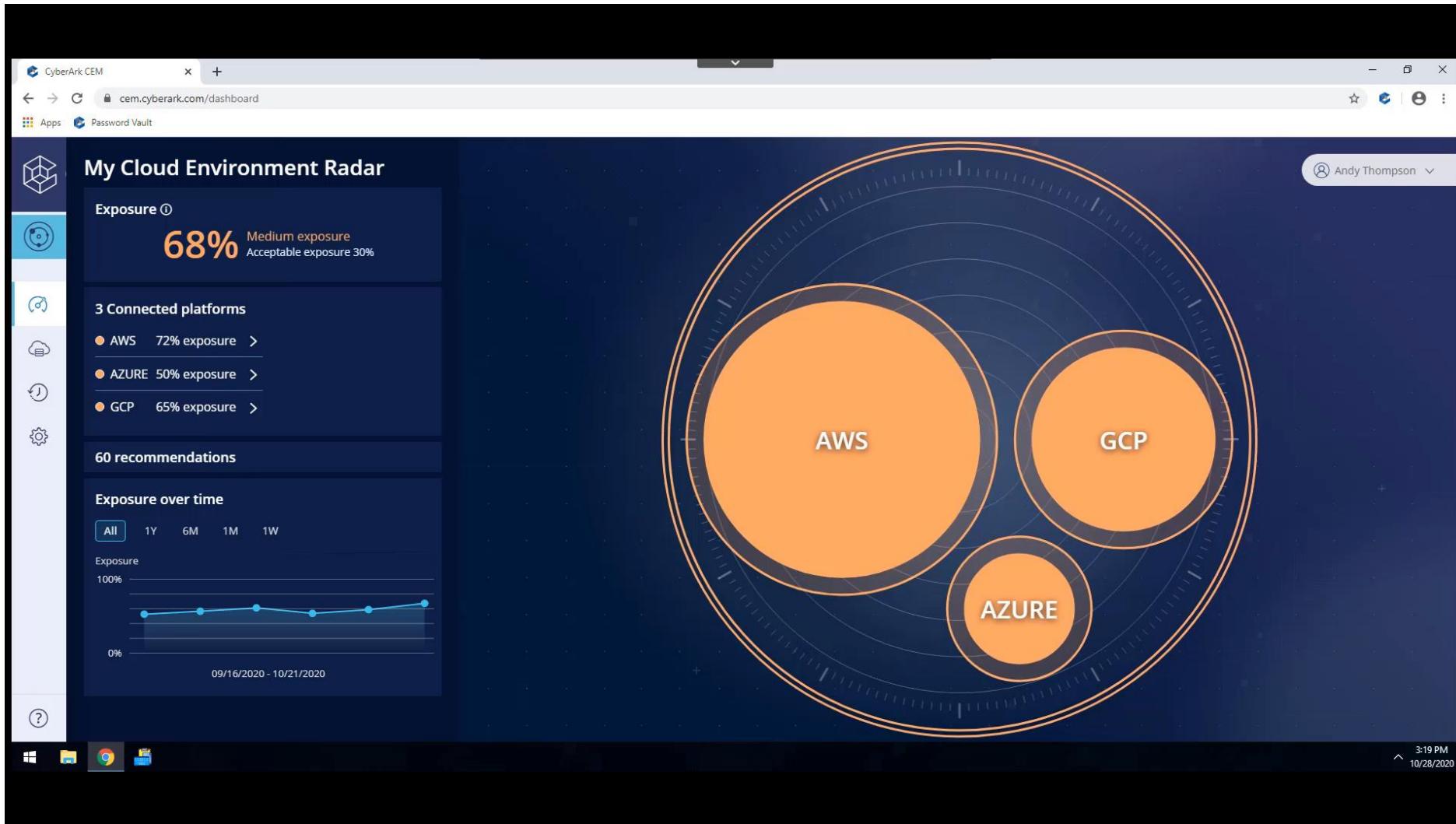
# CAPITAL ONE DATA BREACH



1. Attacker's IP address allowed to connect  
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2. Assumed Role \*\*\*\*\*-WAF-Role  
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This permission shouldn't be allowed for the WAF-Role
  - SyncBucket  
Last execution for that Role > 7 months.

## CyberArk can:

- Detect and Alert on excessive permission of the WAF-Role
- Clean up unused permissions
- Apply Least Privilege
- Block the attack early
- **With ZERO footprint and 5-minute setup.**





CYBERARK

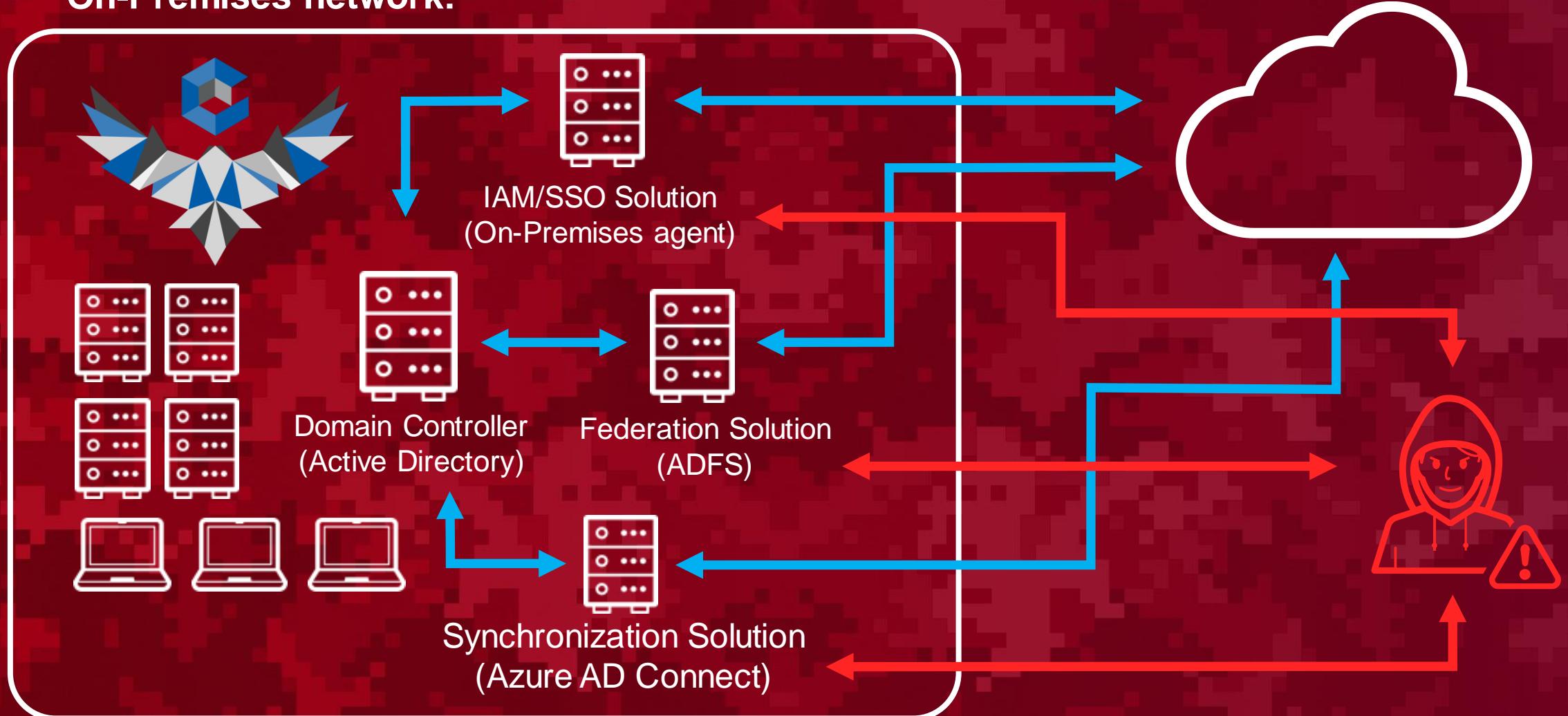
# IAM AND FEDERATION SOLUTIONS TO THE CLOUD



CYBERARK

# TYPICAL HYBRID ORGANIZATION WITH IAM/SSO AND FEDERATION SOLUTION

On-Premises network:



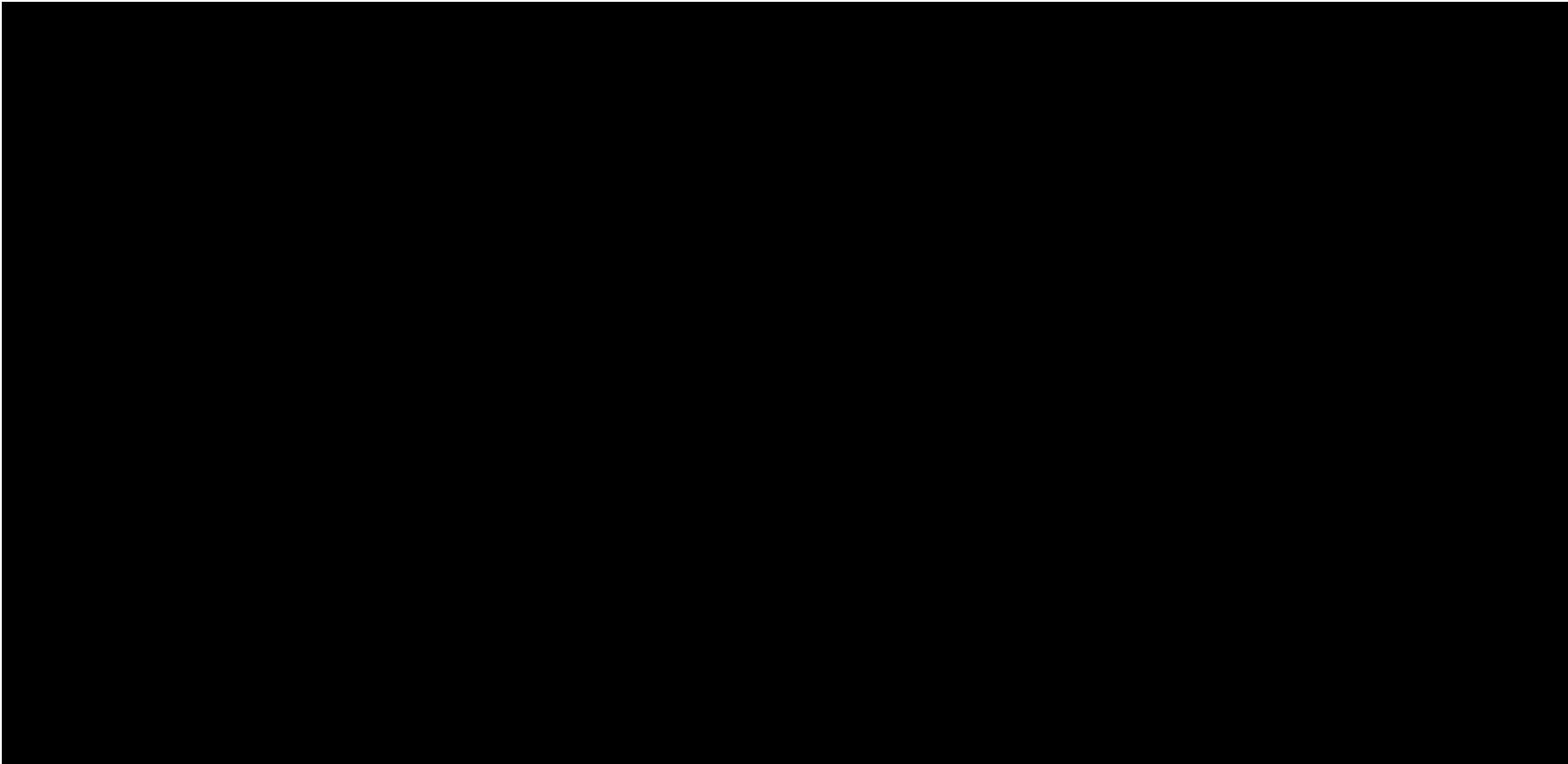




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# HOW CAN CYBERARK HELP?

Enable CorePAS and EPM to protect against unauthorized privilege access and sophisticated attacks like Golden SAML.





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# SUMMARY: CLOUD ATTACKS



Cloud adoption  
is growing



No  
Zero-Days



Real Attack  
Scenarios



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# SUMMARY: CLOUD DEFENSE

Privilege is  
everywhere.

There is  
**NOTHING**  
new.

Follow the  
Blueprint.



PREVENT  
CREDENTIAL  
THEFT



STOP LATERAL  
& VERTICAL  
MOVEMENT



LIMIT PRIVILEGE  
ESCALATION &  
ABUSE



Risk based program designed to secure privileged access across all environments

# SUMMARY: USING CYBERARK TO SECURE THE CLOUD

## CYBERARK CAPABILITIES BY PLATFORM



Google Cloud Platform

### Solution Examples

Console security	✓	✓	✓	PAS
Secure CLI	✓	✓	✓	PAS
IAM management	✓	✓		PAS
API Key Management	✓	✓		PAS
Onboarding w/ REST APIs	✓	✓	✓	PAS
Automatic Integrated Onboarding	✓			PAS
Secrets Mgmt.	✓	✓	✓	Conjur
Container Security	✓	✓	✓	PAS, OPM, Conjur



# RED TEAM RESOURCES

Interested in learning more from the "Attacker" mindset?

- Red Team Services & Engagements
  - Red Team Customized TTP Sessions
  - Participate in future virtual Attack & Defend events
- Check out our CyberArk Threat Research blog for the latest from our CyberArk Labs team



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# BLUE TEAM RESOURCES

Interested in learning more from the "Defender" mindset?

- Schedule a Blueprint Deep Dive session
    - Privileged Risk Analysis
    - Try our free trials!
- Cloud Entitlements Manager  
Endpoint Privilege Manager  
CyberArk Alero



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# QUESTIONS?



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THANK YOU.