```
//4 way to access form elements from JS
<html>
<body>
<form id="form1" name="frm1" action="">
First name: <input type="text" id="fname" value="vijayan" name="fname1"> <br>
Last name: <input type="text" id="lname" name="lname1" value="R"><br>
Date of Birth:<input type="text" id="dobdate" name="dobdate">
<input type="text" id="dobmn" name="dobm">
<input type="text" id="dobyr" name="doyr"><br>
<input type="button" value="Submit" name="submitbutton" onclick="display4()" > </form>
<script type="text/javascript">
function display1()
{
var fn=document.getElementById("fname").value;
var ln=document.getElementById("lname").value;
document.write(fn+" " +ln);
}
function display3()
{
var fn=document.forms["form1"]["fname"].value;
var ln=document.forms["form1"]["lname"].value;
var yr=document.forms["form1"]["dobyr"].value;
document.write(fn+" " +ln+ " "+yr);
}

function display2()
{
    var x=document.getElementById("form1");
    var i;
for(i=0;i<x.length;i++)
 {
document.write(x.elements[i].name+":"+x.elements[i].value + "<br>");
 }
}
function display4()
{
var fn=document.frm1.fname1.value;
var ln=document.frm1.lname1.value;
document.write(fn+" "+ln);
}

 </script> </body> </html>
```

```html
<html><head>
<title>JavaScript Form Validation using a sample registration form</title>
<script src="sample-registration-form-validation.js"></script>  </head>
<body>
<h1 align="center">Registration Form</h1>
<p align=center>Use tab keys to move from one input field to the next.</p>
<form id="registration" action="" method="get">
<table border=0 align=center>
<tr>
<td><label for="userid">User id:</label>
<td><input type="text" id="userid" size="12" autofocus>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="passid">Password:</label>
<td><input type="password" id="passid" size="12">
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="userid">Name:</label>
<td><input type="text" id="username" size="12">
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="address">Address:</label>
<td><input type="text" id="address" size="50">
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="country">Country:</label>
<td><select id="country">
<option selected="" value="Default">(Please select a country)</option>
<option value="AF">Australia</option>
<option value="AL">Canada</option>
<option value="DZ">India</option>
<option value="AS">Russia</option>
<option value="AD">USA</option>
</select></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="zip">ZIP Code:</label>
<td><input type="text" id="zip">
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="email">Email:</label>
<td><input type="text" id="email" size="50">
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label id="gender">Gender:</label>
<td><input type="radio" name="gender" value="Male"><span>Male</span><br>
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="Female"><span>Female</span>
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label>Language:</label>
<td><input type="checkbox" name="en" value="en"><span>English</span><br>
<input type="checkbox" name="nonen" value="noen"><span>Non English</span>
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><label for="desc">About:</label>
<td><textarea id="desc" id="desc"></textarea>
</tr>
<tr>
<td colspan=2 align=center><input type="submit" id="submit" value="Submit" onclick=
"formValidation();">
</tr>
</table>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

```javascript
    function formValidation()
    {
    var frm=document.getElementById("registration");
    var uid = document.getElementById("userid");
    var passid = document.getElementById("passid");
    var uname = document.getElementById("username");
    var uadd = document.getElementById("address");
    var ucountry = document.getElementById("country");
    var uzip = document.getElementById("zip");
    var uemail = document.getElementById("email");
    var ugender = document.getElementsByName("gender");
    if(userid_validation(uid,5,12))
    {
    if(passid_validation(passid,7,12))
    {
    if(allLetter(uname))
    {
    if(alphanumeric(uadd))
    {
    if(countryselect(ucountry))
    {
    if(allnumeric(uzip))
    {
    if(ValidateEmail(uemail))
    {
    if(validgender(ugender))
    {
    frm.submit();
    }       }       }       }       }       }       }
    }
    document.getElementById("registration").reset();
    }

    function userid_validation(uid,mx,my)
    {
    var uid_len = uid.value.length;
    if(uid_len == 0 || uid_len >= my || uid_len < mx)
    {
    alert("User Id should not be empty / length be between "+mx+" to "+my);
    uid.focus();
    return false;
    }
    return true;
    }

function passid_validation(passid,mx,my)
{
var passid_len = passid.value.length;
if (passid_len == 0 ||passid_len >= my || passid_len < mx)
{
alert("Password should not be empty / length be between "+mx+" to "+my);
passid.focus();
return false;
}
return true;
}

function allLetter(uname)
{
var letters = /^[A-Za-z]+$/;
if(uname.value==null)
{
alert('Username should not be empty');
}
else if(uname.value.match(letters))
{
return true;
}
else
```

```javascript
{
alert('Username must have alphabet characters only');
uname.value="";
uname.focus();
return false;
}
}

function alphanumeric(uadd)
{
var letters = /^[0-9a-zA-Z]+$/;
if(uadd.value.match(letters))
{
return true;
}
else
{
alert('User address must have alphanumeric characters only');
uadd.focus();
return false;
}
}

function countryselect(ucountry)
{
if(ucountry.value == "Default")
{
alert('Select your country from the list');
ucountry.focus();
return false;
}
else
{
return true;
}
}

    function allnumeric(uzip)
    {
    var numbers = /^[0-9]+$/;
    if(uzip.value.match(numbers))
    {
    return true;
    }
    else
    {
    alert('ZIP code must have numeric characters only');
    uzip.focus();
    return false;
    }
    }


    function ValidateEmail(uemail)
    {

var mailformat = /^([a-zA-Z0-9_\.\-])+\@(([a-zA-Z0-9\-])+\.)+([a-zA-Z0-9]{2,4})+$/;

if(uemail.value.match(mailformat))
    {
    return true;
    }
    else
    {
    alert("You have entered an invalid email address!");
    uemail.focus();
    return false;
    }
    }
```

```
function validgender(ugender)
{
var isChecked = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < ugender.length; i++) {
        if (ugender[i].checked) {
            isChecked = true;  // found one element checked
            break;
        }
    }
    if(isChecked==false)
    {
    alert("Select male/female");
    }
    return isChecked;
}
```

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</tr>
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