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xii A.2

No. :

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Latihan soal.

1.

$$\text{Dik} : A = 7$$

$$m_p = 1,0078 \text{ sma}$$

$$m_{\frac{7}{3}\text{Li}} = 7,018 \text{ sma.}$$

$$Z = 3$$

$$m_n = 1,0086 \text{ sma}$$

$$-\Delta m : [Z \cdot m_p + (A-Z) m_n - m_{\frac{7}{3}\text{Li}}]$$

$$: [3 \cdot 1,0078 + (7-3) \cdot 1,0086 - 7,018]$$

$$: 0,004$$

$$\Delta E : \Delta m (931,5 \text{ MeV})$$

$$: 0,004 (931,5 \text{ MeV})$$

$$: 3,7 \text{ MeV}$$

2.

$$\text{Dik} : m_{\frac{16}{8}\text{O}} = 15,99051 \text{ sma}$$

$$m_n = 1,008665 \text{ sma}$$

$$m_p = 1,007825 \text{ sma}$$

$$A = 16$$

$$Z = 8$$

$$-\Delta m : [Z \cdot m_p + (A-Z) m_n - m_{\frac{16}{8}\text{O}}]$$

$$: [8 \cdot 1,007825 + (16-8) \cdot 1,008665 - 15,99051]$$

$$: 0,14141 \text{ sma}$$

$$\Delta E : \Delta m (931,5 \text{ MeV})$$

$$: 131,723415 \text{ MeV}$$

3.

$$\text{Dik} : T_{1/2} = 1620 \text{ th}$$

$$\frac{N_t}{N_0} = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\frac{N_t}{N_0} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/T_{1/2}} \cdot N_0$$

$$\frac{1}{16} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/1620}$$

$$\frac{N_t}{N_0} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/T_{1/2}}$$

$$4 = \frac{t}{1620}$$

$$t : 1620 \cdot 4 = 6480 \text{ th}$$

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4.

Dik : $t = 7,5 \text{ th}$

$$\frac{A_t}{A_0} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$- A_t = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/T_{1/2}} \cdot A_0 \quad \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{7,5/T_{1/2}}$$

$$\frac{A_t}{A_0} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/T_{1/2}}$$

$$3 = \frac{7,5}{T_{1/2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{7,5/T_{1/2}}$$

$$T_{1/2} = \frac{7,5}{3} = 2,5 \text{ th}$$

5.

Dik : $m = 6 \text{ mg} = 6 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ gr}$

$T_{1/2} = 3,8 \text{ hari} = 328.320 \text{ sekon}$

$M_r \text{ Rn} = 222$

$$- A = \lambda \cdot N = \frac{0,693}{T_{1/2}} \cdot N \rightarrow N = \frac{m}{M_r} \cdot N_A$$

$$A = \frac{0,693}{328.320} \times \frac{6 \cdot 10^{-3}}{222} \times 6,02 \cdot 10^{23}$$

$$= 2,1 \cdot 10^{-6} \times 2,7 \cdot 10^{-5} \times 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} = 3,4 \cdot 10^{13}$$