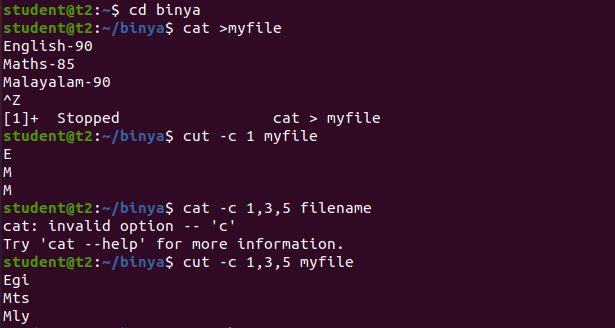
1. Cat
2. Cat –c

Select only those characters.

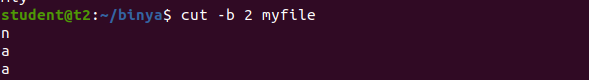
$cat –c 1 myfile



1. Cut –b

Select only these bytes

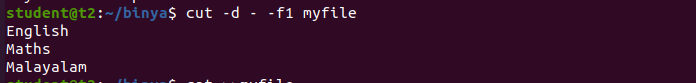
$cut b 2 myfile



1. Cut –d

Display a specific column

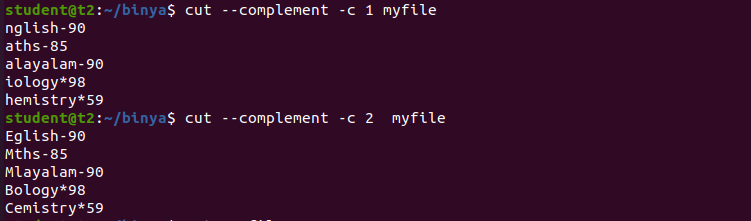
$cut –d - -f1 myfile



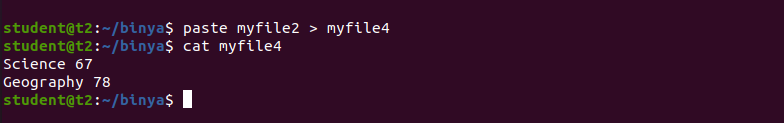
1. Cut –complement

Cut by complement pattern

$cut –complement –c 1 myfile

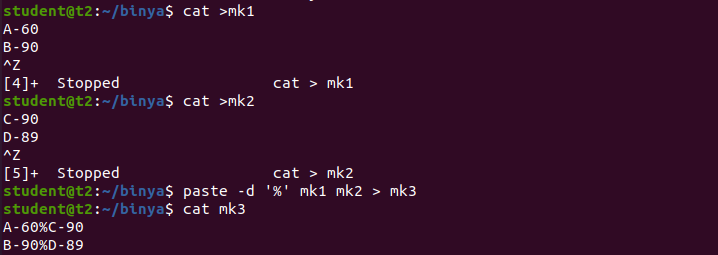


1. Paste
2. Paste : paste the content

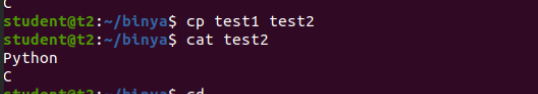


1. Paste –d

Paste command is used to join files consisting of lines from each file horizontally by outputting lines



1. Copy
2. Cp: To copy a file



1. Cp –r:To copy a directory

