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1  ┌────────────────────────── MODULE MCVoting ───────────────────────────┐
2  EXTENDS Voting, TLC

4  CONSTANTS a1, a2, a3  acceptors
5  CONSTANTS v1, v2      Values

7  MCAcceptor  $\triangleq \{a1, a2, a3\}$ 
8  MCValue  $\triangleq \{v1, v2\}$ 
9  MCQuorum  $\triangleq \{\{a1, a2\}, \{a1, a3\}, \{a2, a3\}\}$ 
10 MCBallot  $\triangleq 0 \dots 1$ 
11 MCSymmetry  $\triangleq \text{Permutations}(\text{MCAcceptor}) \cup \text{Permutations}(\text{MCValue})$ 

    The various formulas given to TLC through the configuration file must consist of single identifiers.
    Thus, to get TLC to check that the specification satisfies (implements) C!Spec, we cannot put

    PROPERTY C!Spec

    in the configuration file. We therefore define ConsensusSpecBar to equal it and put

    PROPERTY ConsensusSpecBar

    in the configuration file.

27 ConsensusSpecBar  $\triangleq C!Spec$ 

    The following assumption checks theorem QuorumNonEmpty

32 ASSUME QuorumNonEmpty! :

34 MCAInit  $\triangleq \text{TypeOK}$ 

    Checking that MCAInit is an invariant of MCSpec checks the correctness of theorems AllSafeAtZero
    through ShowsSafety.

40 MCSpec  $\triangleq \text{TypeOK} \wedge \Box[\text{FALSE}]_{\langle \text{votes}, \text{maxBal} \rangle}$ 
41 MCAInv  $\triangleq \wedge \text{AllSafeAtZero!} :$ 
42            $\wedge \text{ChoosableThm!} :$ 
43            $\wedge \text{OneValuePerBallot} \Rightarrow \text{OneVote}$ 
44            $\wedge \text{VotesSafeImpliesConsistency!} :$ 
45            $\wedge \text{ShowsSafety!} :$ 

    Checking that Inv is an invariant of MCSpecI checks that Inv is an inductive invariant—that is,
    it checks

    THEOREM Inv  $\wedge [\text{Next}]_{\langle \text{votes}, \text{maxBal} \rangle} \Rightarrow \text{Inv}'$ 

53 MCSpecI  $\triangleq \text{Inv} \wedge \Box[\text{Next}]_{\langle \text{votes}, \text{maxBal} \rangle}$ 
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