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- module Op -
 1 [
     Model checking basic operations on strings (i.e., list of characters).
    EXTENDS Naturals, Sequences, Additional Sequence Operators
 7 |
     CONSTANTS
                          Char,
 8
                          MaxPos,
 9
                          MaxPr,
10
                          MaxLen
11
     ASSUME \land MaxPos \in Nat \setminus \{0\} WARNING: index from 1
13
                  \land MaxPr \in Nat \setminus \{0\}
14
                  \wedge MaxLen \in Nat \setminus \{0\}
15
16
      List \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Seq(Char) \setminus * The set of all lists.
17
     List \stackrel{\triangle}{=} UNION \{ [1 ... m \rightarrow Char] : m \in 0 ... MaxLen \}
18
     The set of all operations. In this specification, we will focus on "Ins" and "Del"
                 [type: { "Rd" }] \cup \* a read specifies no arguments
24
                [type: {\text{"Del"}}, pos: 1... MaxPos] \cup a deletion specifies a position
25
                [type: {"Ins"}, pos: 1... MaxPos, ch: Char, pr: 1... MaxPr] an insertion specifies a position, a character, a
26
     Nop \stackrel{\triangle}{=} CHOOSE \ v : v \notin Op \quad Nop: an operation representing "doing nothing"
28
29
     Some operations for test.
    Del1 \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [type \mapsto "Del", pos \mapsto 1]
     Del2 \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type \mapsto "Del", pos \mapsto 2]
     Del3 \triangleq [type \mapsto "Del", pos \mapsto 3]
     Del4 \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type \mapsto "Del", pos \mapsto 4]
     Ins1 \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type \mapsto "Ins", pos \mapsto 1, ch \mapsto "a", pr \mapsto 1]
     Ins2 \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [type \mapsto "Ins", pos \mapsto 2, ch \mapsto "b", pr \mapsto 2]
     \mathit{Ins} 3 \ \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \ [\mathit{type} \mapsto \text{``lns"}, \, \mathit{pos} \, \mapsto 3, \, \mathit{ch} \mapsto \text{``c"}, \, \mathit{pr} \mapsto 3]
     Ops \stackrel{\Delta}{=} \langle Ins2, Del3, Ins1, Del2, Ins3, Del1 \rangle
40
41 |
     The "Apply" operator which applies an operation op on the list l.
     Apply(op, l) \triangleq
45
          LET len \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Len(l)
46
                 pos \stackrel{\triangle}{=} op.pos
47
                 CASE op = Nop \rightarrow l
48
                          op.type = "Del" \rightarrow SubSeq(l, 1, pos - 1) \circ SubSeq(l, pos + 1, len)
49
                          op.type = "Ins" \rightarrow Append(SubSeq(l, 1, pos - 1), op.ch) \circ SubSeq(l, pos, len)
50
     The "ApplyOps" operator which applies an operation sequence ops on the list l.
    RECURSIVE ApplyOps(\_, \_)
     ApplyOps(ops, l) \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
          IF ops = \langle \rangle
```

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59
              THEN l
              {\tt ELSE} \ \ Apply(Last(ops), \ ApplyOps(AllButLast(ops), \ l))
60
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