

This module and modules *SendSetUndo* and *SendSetUndoP* are the specifications in Section 4.3 of the paper “Auxiliary Variables in TLA+”.

This module specifies a system in which a sender sends data values in an unspecified set *Data* to a receiver. A data value *d* is sent by setting the variable *x* to *d*, and it is received by setting *x* to a value *NotData* that is not an element of *Data*. The sender maintains a set *y* of data values that it has chosen to send. The sender’s actions are *Choose*, which adds to *y* an arbitrary data value not already in *y*; and *Send*, which sends an arbitrarily chosen value in *y* and remove it from *y*. The definitions, leading up to the definition of the specification *Spec*, are straightforward.

We consider *x* to be externally visible and *y* to be an internal variable. The sender’s *Send* action and the receiver’s *Rcv* action, which change *x*, are therefore considered to be externally visible; the sender’s *Choose* action, which changes only *y*, is considered to be an internal action. In other words, we consider $\exists y : \text{Spec}$ to be the “real” specification.

CONSTANT *Data*

NonData \triangleq CHOOSE *d* : *d* \notin *Data*

VARIABLES *x*, *y*

vars \triangleq $\langle x, y \rangle$

TypeOK \triangleq $\wedge x \in \text{Data} \cup \{\text{NonData}\}$
 $\wedge y \in \text{SUBSET Data}$

Init $\triangleq (x = \text{NonData}) \wedge (y = \{\})$

Choose \triangleq $\wedge \exists d \in \text{Data} \setminus y : y' = y \cup \{d\}$
 $\wedge x' = x$

Send \triangleq $\wedge x = \text{NonData}$
 $\wedge x' \in y$
 $\wedge y' = y \setminus \{x'\}$

Rcv \triangleq $\wedge x \in \text{Data}$
 $\wedge x' = \text{NonData}$
 $\wedge y' = y$

Next $\triangleq \text{Choose} \vee \text{Send} \vee \text{Rcv}$

Spec $\triangleq \text{Init} \wedge \Box[\text{Next}]_{\text{vars}}$

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