

The ProB Animator and Model Checker

(Redirected from [Main Page \(/stups/prob/index.php?title=Main_Page&redirect=no\)](/stups/prob/index.php?title=Main_Page&redirect=no))

ProB is an animator, constraint solver and model checker for the [B-Method](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B-Method) (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/B-Method>) (see the [B-Method site of Clearsy](http://www.clearsy.com/en/our-specific-know-how/b-method/?lang=en) (<http://www.clearsy.com/en/our-specific-know-how/b-method/?lang=en>)). It allows fully automatic animation of B specifications, and can be used to systematically check a specification for a wide range of errors. The constraint-solving capabilities of ProB can also be used for model finding, [deadlock checking](/stups/prob/index.php/Constraint_Based_Checking) (/stups/prob/index.php/Constraint_Based_Checking) and [test-case generation](/stups/prob/index.php/Test_Case_Generation) (/stups/prob/index.php/Test_Case_Generation).

The B language is rooted in predicate logic, arithmetic and set theory and provides support for data structures such as (higher-order) relations, functions and sequences. In addition to the B language, ProB also supports [Event-B](http://www.event-b.org/) (<http://www.event-b.org/>), [CSP-M](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communicating_sequential_processes) (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communicating_sequential_processes), [TLA+](http://research.microsoft.com/en-us/um/people/lamport/tla/tla.html) (<http://research.microsoft.com/en-us/um/people/lamport/tla/tla.html>), and [Z](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Z_notation) (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Z_notation). ProB can be installed within [Rodin](http://sourceforge.net/projects/robin-b-sharp/) (<http://sourceforge.net/projects/robin-b-sharp/>), where it comes with [BMotionStudio](http://www.stups.uni-duesseldorf.de/BMotionStudio/) (<http://www.stups.uni-duesseldorf.de/BMotionStudio/>) to easily generate domain specific graphical visualizations.

ProB is being used within Siemens, Alstom, and several other companies for [data validation](http://www.data-validation.fr) (<http://www.data-validation.fr>) of complicated properties for safety critical systems. Commercial support is provided by the spin-off company [Formal Mind](http://www.formalmind.com) (<http://www.formalmind.com>) or by [Nobreach](http://nobreach.se) (<http://nobreach.se>). It can be used within [Atelier-B as a disprover and prover](http://www.atelierb.eu/en/2016/02/18/atelier-b-4-3-1-is-available-for-maintenance-holders/) (<http://www.atelierb.eu/en/2016/02/18/atelier-b-4-3-1-is-available-for-maintenance-holders/>).

Part of the research and development was conducted within various research projects, such as the [EPSRC](http://www.epsrc.ac.uk/default.htm) (<http://www.epsrc.ac.uk/default.htm>) funded projects [ABCD](http://users.ecs.soton.ac.uk/phh/abcd/) (<http://users.ecs.soton.ac.uk/phh/abcd/>) and [iMoc](http://users.ecs.soton.ac.uk/mal/ISM.html) (<http://users.ecs.soton.ac.uk/mal/ISM.html>), the EU funded projects [Rodin](http://rodin.cs.ncl.ac.uk/) (<http://rodin.cs.ncl.ac.uk/>), [Deploy](http://www.deploy-project.eu/) (<http://www.deploy-project.eu/>) and [Advance](http://www.advance-ict.eu/) (<http://www.advance-ict.eu/>) as well as the [DFG](http://www.dfg.de/) (<http://www.dfg.de/>) project [Gepavas](http://www.gepavas.de/) (<http://www.gepavas.de/>).

Automatically generated test [coverage reports are available](http://nightly.cobra.cs.uni-duesseldorf.de/coverage/html/) (<http://nightly.cobra.cs.uni-duesseldorf.de/coverage/html/>).

Implementation

The core of ProB is implemented in [SICStus Prolog](http://www.sics.se/isl/sicstuswww/site/index.html) (<http://www.sics.se/isl/sicstuswww/site/index.html>) (but can be run without a SICStus Prolog license). The ProB constraint solver is implemented using co-routining and the CLP(FD) finite domain library of SICStus. An alternate [constraint solver based on Kodkod \(and thus SAT\)](/stups/prob/index.php/Using_ProB_with_KODKOD) (/stups/prob/index.php/Using_ProB_with_KODKOD) is also available within ProB, as is [an integration with the SMT solver Z3](/stups/prob/index.php/Using_ProB_with_Z3) (/stups/prob/index.php/Using_ProB_with_Z3). An alternate [model checking engine \(using TLC\)](/stups/prob/index.php/TLC) (</stups/prob/index.php/TLC>) well-suited for lower level B specifications is also available. The [ProB Licence can be found here](/stups/prob/index.php/ProBLicence) (</stups/prob/index.php/ProBLicence>).

Features

ProB covers a [large part of B](/stups/prob/index.php/Summary_of_B_Syntax) (/stups/prob/index.php/Summary_of_B_Syntax), and we are striving towards full coverage of Atelier B and B4Free constructs. ProB supports B features such as non-deterministic operations, ANY statements, operations with complex arguments, sets, sequences, functions, lambda abstractions, set comprehensions, records, constants and properties, and many more. Not supported are some of the Atelier B tree operations and there are restrictions on DEFINITIONS. ProB does support multiple machines, refinements, and implementations. ProB can also be used for automated [refinement checking](/stups/prob/index.php/Refinement_Checking) (/stups/prob/index.php/Refinement_Checking) and [LTL model checking](/stups/prob/index.php/LTL_Model_Checking) (/stups/prob/index.php/LTL_Model_Checking). It also [supports almost full CSP-M](/stups/prob/index.php/CSP-M) (</stups/prob/index.php/CSP-M>) process descriptions, to be used on their own or to guide B machines for specification and property validation. The state space of

News

20/10/2016 [ProB 1.6.1 \(/stups/prob/index.php/Download\)](/stups/prob/index.php/Download) is available.

Highlights: [Latex document generation](/stups/prob/index.php/Generating_Documents_with_ProB_and_Latex) (/stups/prob/index.php/Generating_Documents_with_ProB_and_Latex), LET and IF-THEN-ELSE for expressions and predicates, XML logging and data import, performance improvements.

22/4/2016 [ProB 1.6.0 \(/stups/prob/index.php/Download\)](/stups/prob/index.php/Download) is available.

Highlights: [directed model checking](/stups/prob/index.php/Tutorial_Directed_Model_Checking) (/stups/prob/index.php/Tutorial_Directed_Model_Checking), [Z3 available as backend](/stups/prob/index.php/Using_ProB_with_Z3) (/stups/prob/index.php/Using_ProB_with_Z3), B line comments and unicode symbols, improved error messages, performance improvements.

19/2/2015 [ProB 1.5.0 \(/stups/prob/index.php/DownloadPriorVersions\)](/stups/prob/index.php/DownloadPriorVersions)

is available. Highlights: improved random enumeration, static symmetry reduction for deferred set elements, MC/DC coverage analysis for guards and invariants, improved [TLC interface](/stups/prob/index.php/TLC) (</stups/prob/index.php/TLC>), bug fixes and improvements.

3/6/2014 ProB supports [Event-B Theories](/stups/prob/index.php/Event-B_Theories)

(/stups/prob/index.php/Event-B_Theories).

30/03/2012 A first version of the online [ProB Logic Calculator](/stups/prob/index.php/ProB_Logic_Calculator)

(/stups/prob/index.php/ProB_Logic_Calculator) is available.

[More in Release History](/stups/prob/index.php/Download#Short_Release_History)

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the specifications can be graphically visualized ([/stups/prob/index.php/Graphical Viewor](/stups/prob/index.php/Graphical_Viewor)). ProB also supports Z specifications (ProB in this context is sometimes called ProZ (</stups/prob/index.php/ProZ/>)) as well as TLA+ specifications (</stups/prob/index.php/TLA/>). We now also have an online ProB Logic Calculator ([/stups/prob/index.php/ProB Logic Calculator](/stups/prob/index.php/ProB_Logic_Calculator)).