

```

1  |----- MODULE Op -----|
   | Model checking basic operations on strings (i.e., list of characters). |
6  | EXTENDS Naturals, Sequences |
7  |-----|
8  | CONSTANTS   Char |
9  |-----|
10 | List  $\triangleq$  Seq(Char)   | The set of all lists. |
   | The set of all operations. In this specification, we will focus on “Ins” and “Del”. |
15 | Op  $\triangleq$  [type : { “Rd” } ]  $\cup$  | a read specifies no arguments |
16 |   [type : { “Del” }, pos : Nat \ {0} ]  $\cup$  | a deletion specifies a position (from 1) |
17 |   [type : { “Ins” }, pos : Nat \ {0}, ch : Char, pr : Nat] | an insertion specifies a position (from 1), a character, and |
18 | Nop  $\triangleq$  CHOOSE v : v  $\notin$  Op | Nop: an operation representing “doing nothing” |
19 |-----|
   | Some operations for test. |
23 | Del1  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Del”, pos  $\mapsto$  1] |
24 | Del2  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Del”, pos  $\mapsto$  2] |
25 | Del3  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Del”, pos  $\mapsto$  3] |
26 | Del4  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Del”, pos  $\mapsto$  4] |
27 | Ins1  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Ins”, pos  $\mapsto$  1, ch  $\mapsto$  “a”, pr  $\mapsto$  1] |
28 | Ins2  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Ins”, pos  $\mapsto$  2, ch  $\mapsto$  “b”, pr  $\mapsto$  2] |
29 | Ins3  $\triangleq$  [type  $\mapsto$  “Ins”, pos  $\mapsto$  3, ch  $\mapsto$  “c”, pr  $\mapsto$  3] |
30 | Ops  $\triangleq$   $\langle$ Ins2, Del3, Ins1, Del2, Ins3, Del1 $\rangle$  |
31 |-----|
   | The “Apply” operator which applies an operation op on the list l. |
35 | Apply(op, l)  $\triangleq$  |
36 |   LET len  $\triangleq$  Len(l) |
37 |   pos  $\triangleq$  op.pos |
38 |   IN CASE op.type = “Del”  $\rightarrow$  SubSeq(l, 1, pos - 1)  $\circ$  SubSeq(l, pos + 1, len) |
39 |      $\square$  op.type = “Ins”  $\rightarrow$  Append(SubSeq(l, 1, pos - 1), op.ch)  $\circ$  SubSeq(l, pos, len) |
40 |-----|
   | * Modification History |
   | * Last modified Sun Jul 01 16:34:55 CST 2018 by hengxin |
   | * Created Sat Jun 23 20:56:53 CST 2018 by hengxin |

```