```
    MODULE AJupiterDo -

 1 [
    Model checking the Jupiter protocol presented by Attiya and others.
 5 EXTENDS Op, TLC
 6 H
 7
    CONSTANTS
         Client,
                         the set of client replicas
         Server,
                         the (unique) server replica
 9
         State,
                         the initial state of each replica
10
         Cop
                         Cop[c]: operations issued by the client c \in Client
11
    ASSUME
13
          \land State \in List
14
          \land Cop \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op)]
15
17
    VARIABLES
18
         cop,
                       cop[c]: operations issued by the client c \in Client
         For the client replicas:
         cbuf,
                      \operatorname{cbuf}[c]: buffer (of operations) at the client c \in \operatorname{Client}
22
         crec,
                      crec[c]: the number of new messages have been received by the client c \in Client
23
                               since the last time a message was sent
24
         cstate,
                      cstate[c]: state (the list content) of the client c \in Client
25
         For the server replica:
         sbuf,
30
                      sbuf[c]: buffer (of operations) at the Server, one per client c \in Client
         srec,
                      srec[c]: the number of new messages have been ..., one per client c \in Client
31
         sstate,
                      sstate: state (the list content) of the server Server
32
         For communication between the Server and the Clients:
37
         cincoming,
                           cincoming[c]: incoming channel at the client c \in Client
         sincoming
                           incoming channel at the Server
38
    comm \stackrel{\Delta}{=} INSTANCE \ CSComm
40
    cVars \triangleq \langle cop, cbuf, crec, cstate \rangle
    sVars \triangleq \langle sbuf, srec, sstate \rangle
    vars \stackrel{\triangle}{=} cVars \circ sVars \circ comm! vars
44
45
    TypeOK \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
46
          \land cop \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op)]
47
         For the client replicas:
          \land cbuf \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op)]
51
          \land crec \in [Client \rightarrow Nat]
52
          \land cstate \in [Client \rightarrow List]
53
         For the server replica:
```

```
\land sbuf \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op)]
 57
           \land srec \in [Client \rightarrow Nat]
 58
           \land sstate \in [Client \rightarrow List]
 59
           For communication between the server and the clients:
           \land comm! TypeOK
 63
 64 F
      The Init predicate.
     Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
 68
           \wedge cop = Cop
 69
           For the client replicas:
           \land cbuf = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]
 73
           \land crec = [c \in Client \mapsto 0]
 74
 75
           \land cstate = [c \in Client \mapsto State]
           For the server replica:
           \wedge sbuf = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]
 79
           \land srec = [c \in Client \mapsto 0]
 80
           \land sstate = [c \in Client \mapsto State]
 81
           For communication between the server and the clients:
           \land comm!Init
 85
 86 |
      Client c \in Client issues an operation op.
      Do(c) \triangleq
 90
             ∧ Print("Do", TRUE)
 91
             \land cop[c] \neq \langle \rangle
 92
             \wedge \text{ LET } op \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Head(cop[c])
 93
                        \wedge Print(op, TRUE)
 94
                         \land cstate' = [cstate \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = Apply(op, @)]
                         \wedge cbuf' = [cbuf \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![c] = Append(@, op)]
 96
                         \land comm! CSend([c \mapsto c, ack \mapsto crec[c], op \mapsto op])
             \wedge crec' = [crec \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = 0]
 98
             \wedge cop' = [cop \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = Tail(@)]
100
             \land UNCHANGED sVars
101 |
      The Next state relation.
     Next \triangleq
105
           \vee \exists c \in Client : Do(c)
106
      The Spec.
110 Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
111 ∟
      * Last modified Sun Jul 01 20:22:17 CST 2018 by hengxin
      \* Created Sun Jul 01 18:53:30 CST 2018 by hengxin
```