

FEAToolbox

FEAToolbox setup variables for Blood Flow Simulation

Select Space Dimensions - 2D

Space Dimension Names - x y

Select Physics - Navier-Stokes Equations

Navier-Stokes Equations

$$\rho(u' + (u \cdot \nabla)u) = -\nabla p + \nabla \cdot (\mu(\nabla u + \nabla u^T)) + F, \nabla \cdot u = 0$$

Dependent Variable Names - u v p

Geometry details (Artery)

type : rectangle

tag : R1

x_{min} : 0

x_{max} : 2.2

y_{min} : 0

y_{max} : 0.41

* For Atherosclerosis add an ellipse onto the artery.

• ellipse geometry

center - 0.2224 0.1

x_{radius} - 0.10423

y_{radius} - 0.1

Grid size

grid size : 0.02

Geometry details (Veins)

x_{min} : 0

x_{max} : 2.2

y_{min} : 0

y_{max} : 0.82

Equation settings

(ρ) density : 1

(μ) viscosity : 0.001

Boundary settings

boundary 2, Navier stokes equation (Outflow/pressure) $p = p_0$ ($p_0 = 0$)

boundary 4, Navier-stokes equation (Inlet/velocity) $u = u_0$

$$u_0 = 40.3 \cdot (y \cdot (0.41 - y)) / 0.41^2$$

$$v_0 = 0$$

FEM Discretization: second order

conforming Stokes
element

