

# Week 15: Set, Map, Hash, and Graph

## **CSCI 2100 Data Structures**

Fall 2019

**Tae-Hyuk (Ted) Ahn**

Department of Computer Science  
Program of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology  
Saint Louis University



**SAINT LOUIS  
UNIVERSITY™**

— EST. 1818 —

# Why do we use double pointers?

- ▲ If you want to have a list of characters (a word), you can use `char *word`
- 277 If you want a list of words (a sentence), you can use `char **sentence`
- ▼ If you want a list of sentences (a monologue), you can use `char ***monologue`
- ✓ If you want a list of monologues (a biography), you can use `char ****biography`
- If you want a list of biographies (a bio-library), you can use `char *****biolibrary`
- If you want a list of bio-libraries (a ??lol), you can use `char *****lol`

... ..

*yes, I know these might not be the best data structures*

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/5580761/why-use-double-pointer-or-why-use-pointers-to-pointers>

# Reading C type declarations

- <http://unixwiz.net/techtips/reading-cdecl.html>

# C++ and more

Why Bjarne Stroustrup created C++?

<http://www.stroustrup.com/index.html>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JBjjnqG0BP8&t=149s>

New Features of C++11

<https://www.codeproject.com/Articles/570638/Ten-Cplusplus-Features-Every-Cplusplus-Developer>

<https://blog.smartbear.com/development/the-biggest-changes-in-c11-and-why-you-should-care/>

<http://www.stroustrup.com/C++11FAQ.html>

Especially, the smart pointer:

[http://www.umich.edu/~eecs381/handouts/C++11\\_smart\\_ptrs.pdf](http://www.umich.edu/~eecs381/handouts/C++11_smart_ptrs.pdf)

# Boost C++ Library

Standard C++ Foundation

<https://isocpp.org/>

Boost C++ Library

<http://www.boost.org/>

<https://theboostcpplibraries.com/introduction>

Boost is used so extensively because:

- It is open-source and peer-reviewed.
- It provides a wide range of platform agnostic functionality that STL missed.
- It is a complement to STL rather than a replacement.
- Many of Boost developers are on the C++ standard committee. In fact, many parts of Boost is considered to be included in the next C++ standard library.
- It is documented nicely.
- Its license allows inclusion in open-source and closed-source projects.
- Its features are not usually dependent on each other so you can link only the parts you require.

# Some more info

- Make your own free GitHub student account for private repository.
- Interview questions: <https://www.careercup.com/>

# Advent of Code

- Just try to work day one (or as many as days) using C++
- <https://adventofcode.com/>