Preparatory Course Informatics for Life Scientists

An Introduction to Python 7: Miscellaneous Helpful

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- You already recognized that lists are of utmost importance
- There are different ways to get a list in Python

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- There are different ways to get a list in Python

```
myscriptpy

1 words = 'Split me up Charly'.split()
2 print(words)  # As a return value from a function

3
4 squared = [0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64]
5 print(squared) # By manual instantiation

6
7 cubed = []
8 for i in range(9):
9     cubed.append(i ** 3)

10
11 print(cubed) # By appending to an existing list
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- · There are different ways to get a list in Python

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```
1  $ python myscript.py
2  ['Split', 'me', 'up', 'Charly']
3  [0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64]
4  [0, 1, 8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, 512]
5  $
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- · A very elegant concept in Python are list comprehensions
- · They allow to generate various lists in one line

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1  # Cool stuff!

2  squared = [i ** 2 for i in range(9)]
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5  cubed = [i ** 3 for i in range(9)]
7  print(cubed)
8  # General form:
10  # list = [ expression for member in iterable]
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myscriptpy

1  # Also pretty cool: filter out
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3  # General form:
4  # list = [ expression for member in iterable (if condition)]
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6  lst = [i for i in range(30) if i%2 == 0]
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myscriptpy 1 # Also pretty cool: filter out 2 # 3 # General form: 4 # list = [expression for member in iterable (if condition)] 5 6 lst = [i for i in range(30) if i%2 == 0] 7 print(lst)

```
$ python myscript.py
2 [0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28]
3 $
```

\$ python myscript.py

```
myscript.py

1  # Even cooler: modify
2  #
3  # General form:
4  # list = [ expression (if condition) for member in iterable]
5
6  lst = [i if i%3 != 0 else i*i for i in range(20)]
7  print(lst)
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```
$ python myscript.py
2 [0, 1, 2, 9, 4, 5, 36, 7, 8, 81, 10, 11, 144, 13, 14, 225, 16, 17, 324, 19]
3 $
```

```
myscript.py

1  # The coolest: combined

2  
3  lst = [i if i%3 != 0 else i*i for i in range(20) if i%2==0]
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myscript.py

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1  $ python myscript.py
2  [0, 2, 4, 36, 8, 10, 144, 14, 16, 324]
3  $
```

```
myscript.py

1  # Take this: we can eve nest them
2
3  lst = [i if i%3 != 0 else i**2
4          for i in [i for i in range(20) if i%2 == 0]]
5  print(lst)
```

\$ python myscript.py

[0, 2, 4, 36, 8, 10, 144, 14, 16, 324]

Diving Deeper ...

→ https://realpython.com/list-comprehension-python/

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n.a.