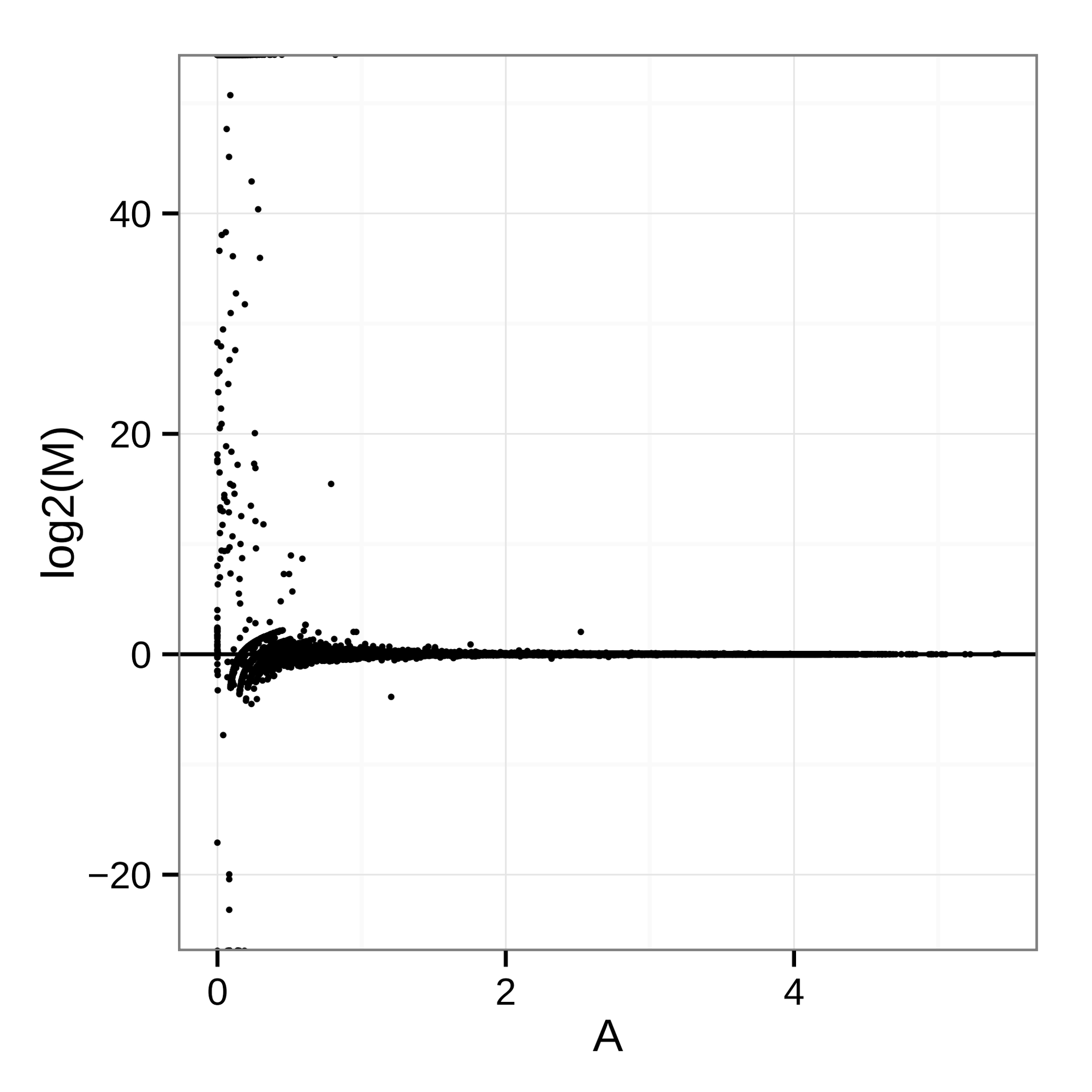
40
20
0
−20
log2(M)
0
2
4
A