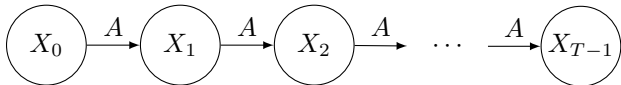


Markov process :



Observations :

