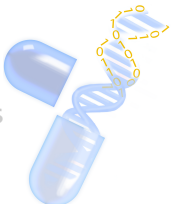
Bioinformatics and
Computational Genomics
Laboratory

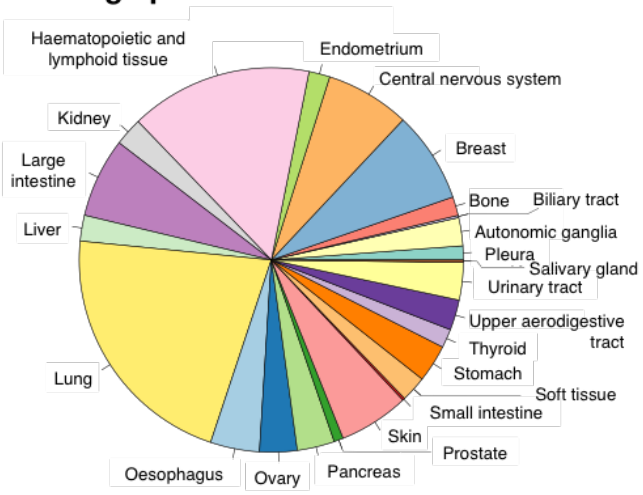


PharmacoGx: Analysis of High Throughput Pharmacogenomics Studies

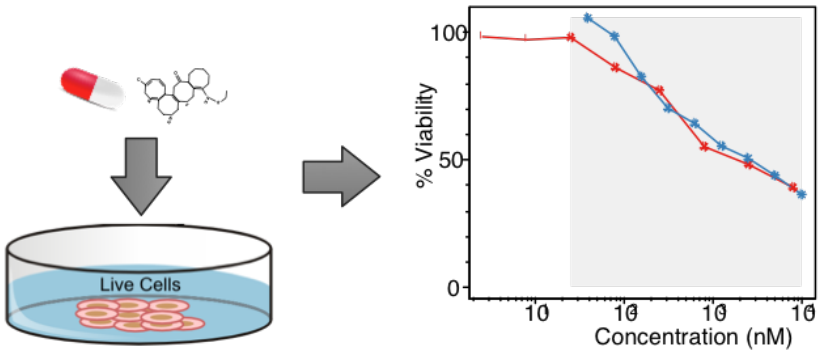
Petr Smirnov

Benjamin Haibe-Kains Lab
Department of Medical Biophysics,
University of Toronto &
Princess Margaret Cancer Centre
University Health Network

Large panel of cancer cell lines

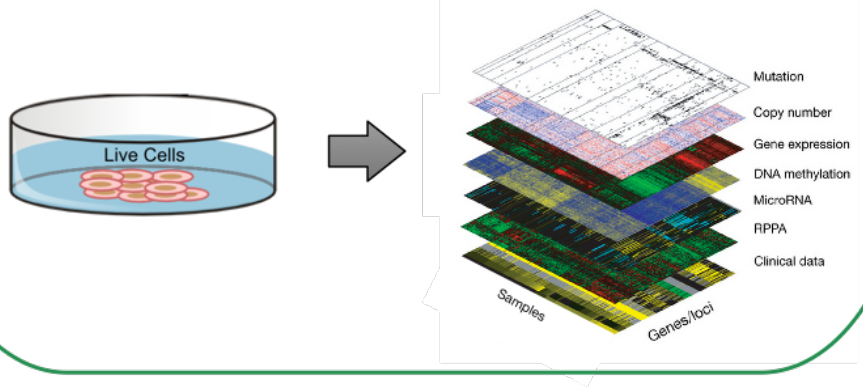


Drug sensitivity screening



Response biomarker discovery

Comprehensive molecular profiling



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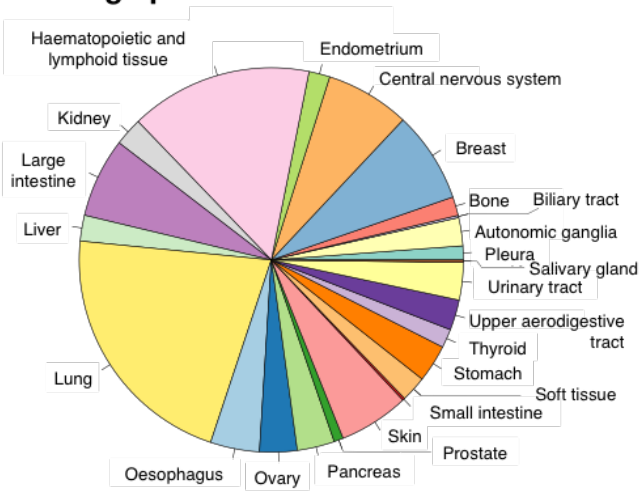

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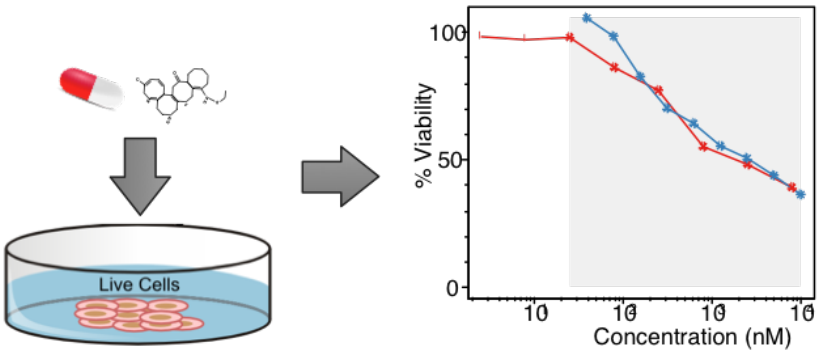

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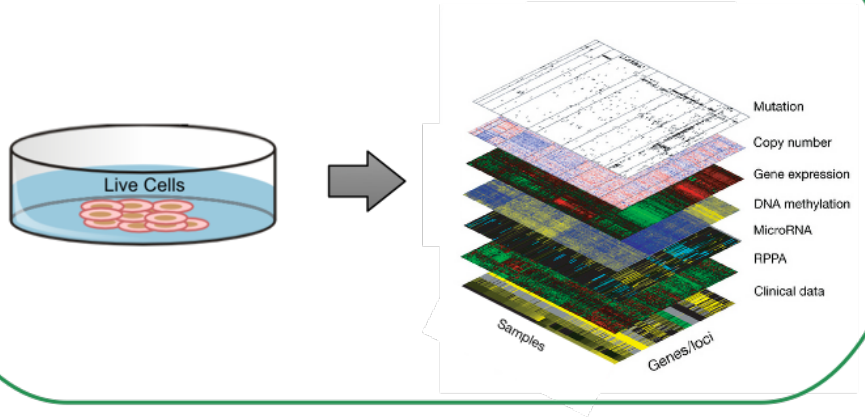

Noise!

$Y = f(X) + X$

Noise!

Pharmacogenomic datasets must be curated

(Meta)data is scattered across
data portals and journal websites

Mismatched Identifiers
→ Tedious process of curation and annotation

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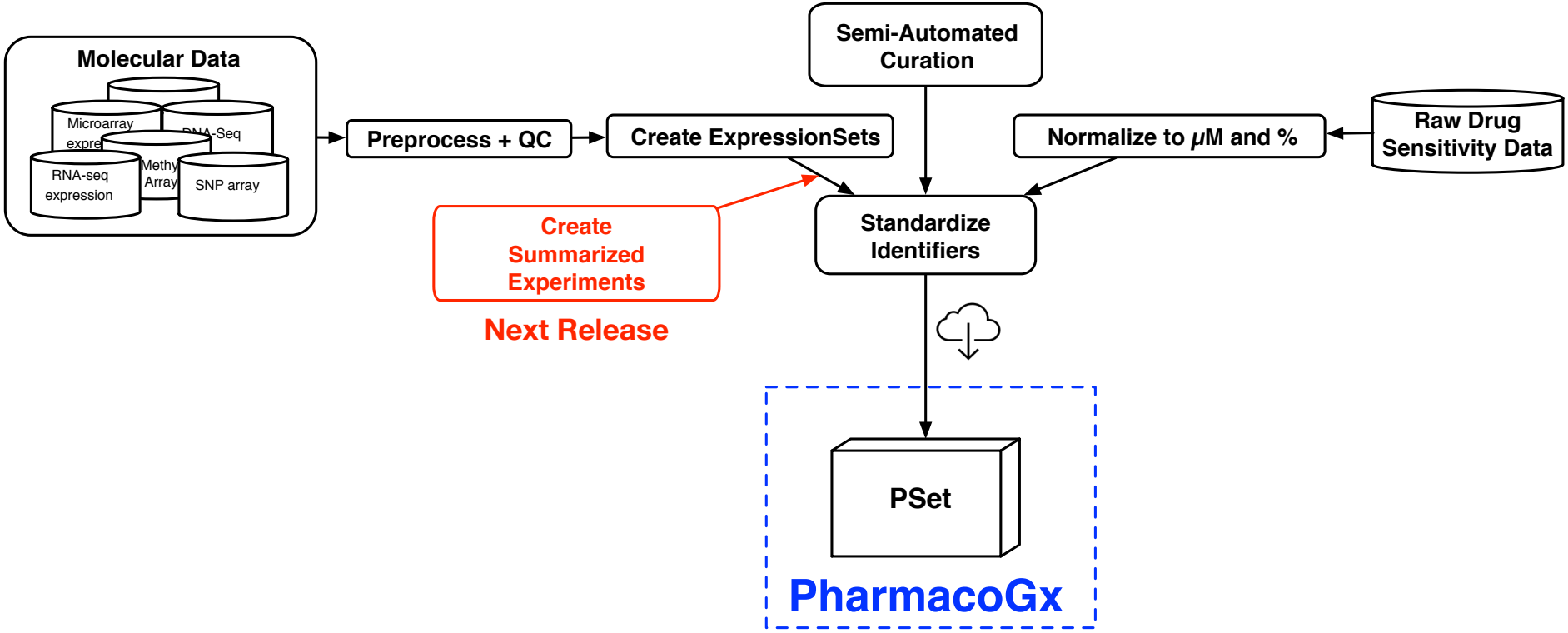
Develop **PharmacoGx** to empower data use for:
→ Hypothesis generation and validation
→ Comparative and integrative studies
→ Method development for Biomarker Discovery and Predictive Oncology


Molecular Data
Microarray expression
RNA-Seq
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Methy Array
SNP array
Preprocess + QC
Create ExpressionSets
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Normalize to μM and %
Raw Drug Sensitivity Data
Create Summarized Experiments
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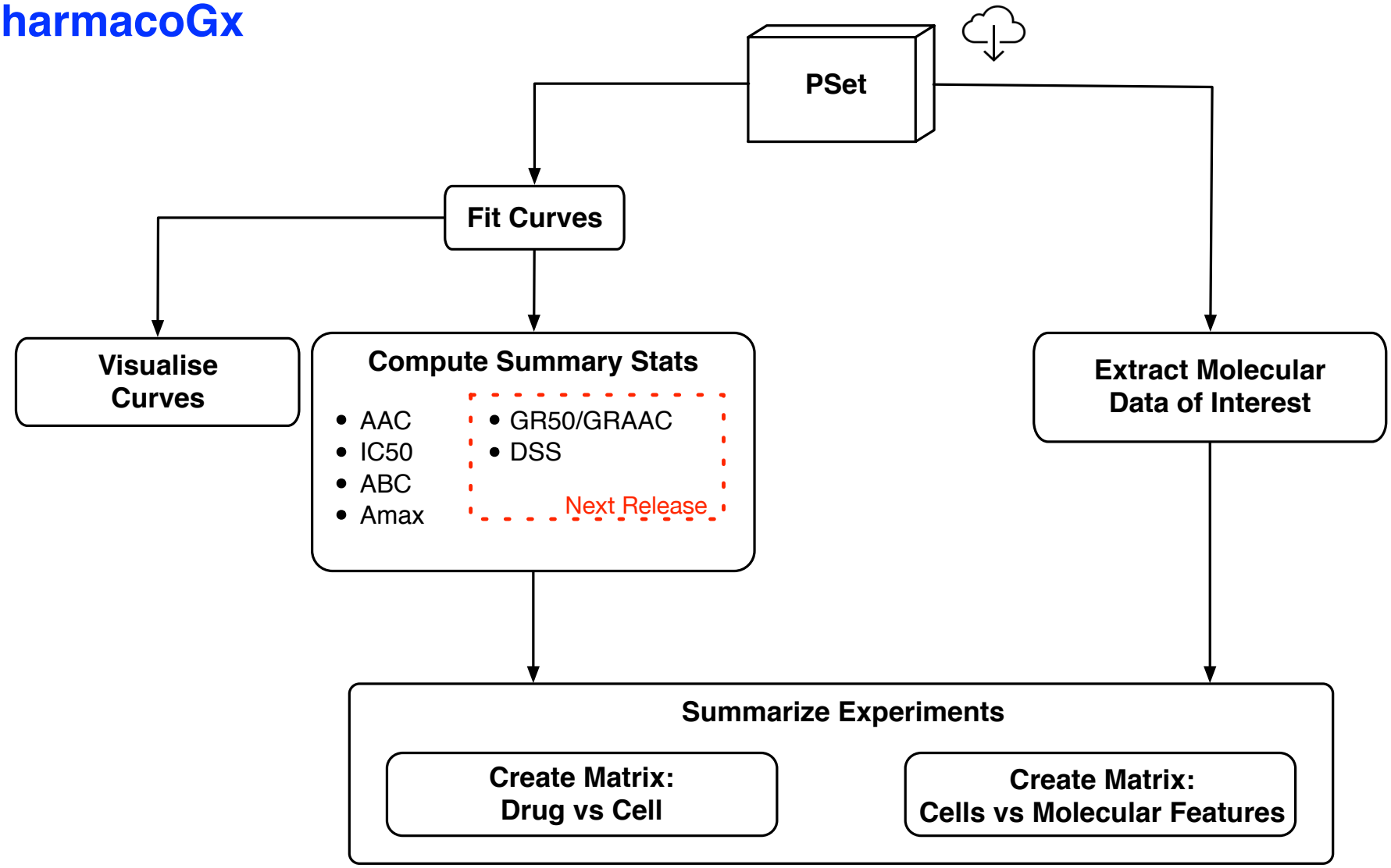
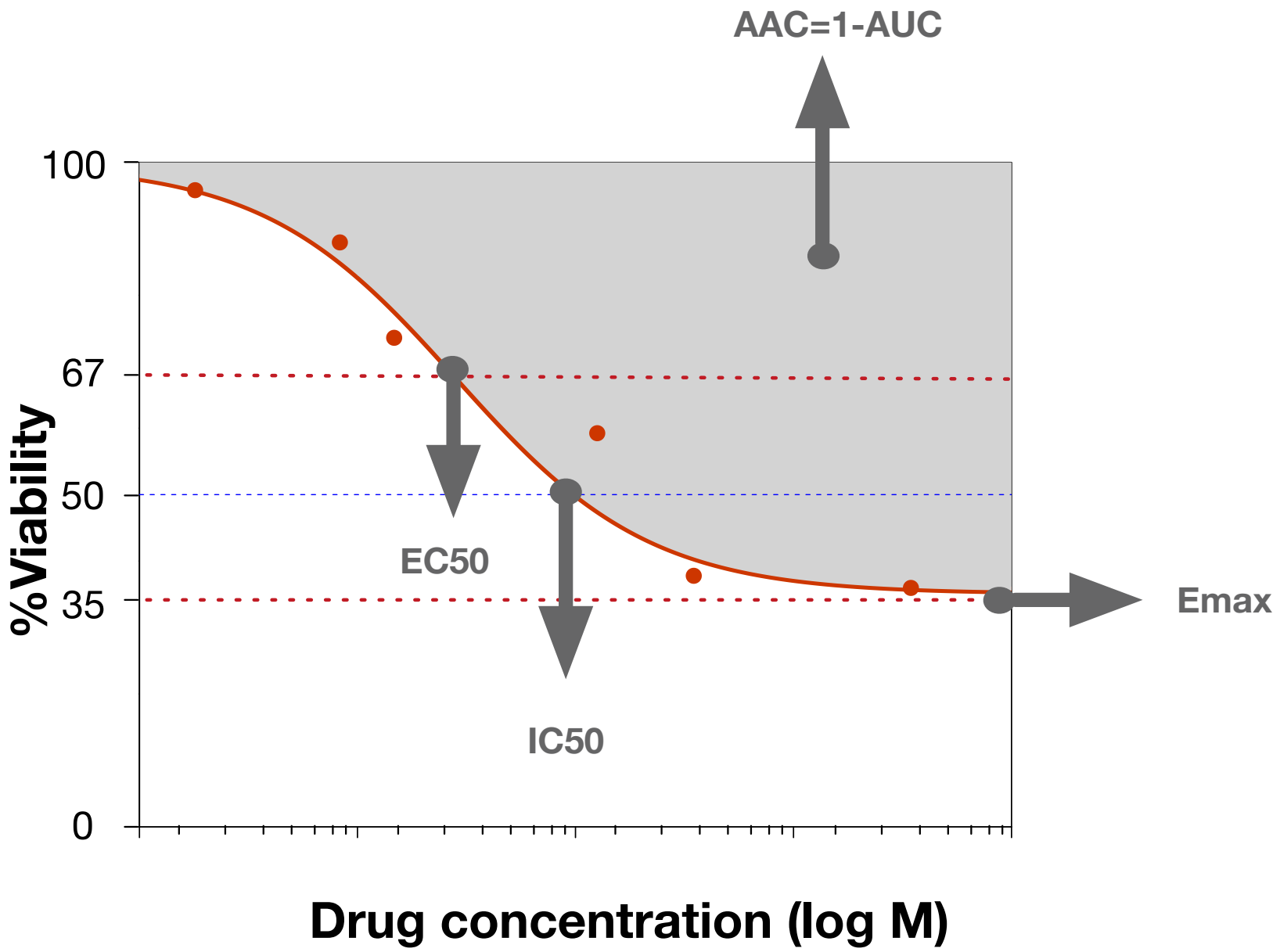
Standardize Identifiers
PSet
PharmacoGx

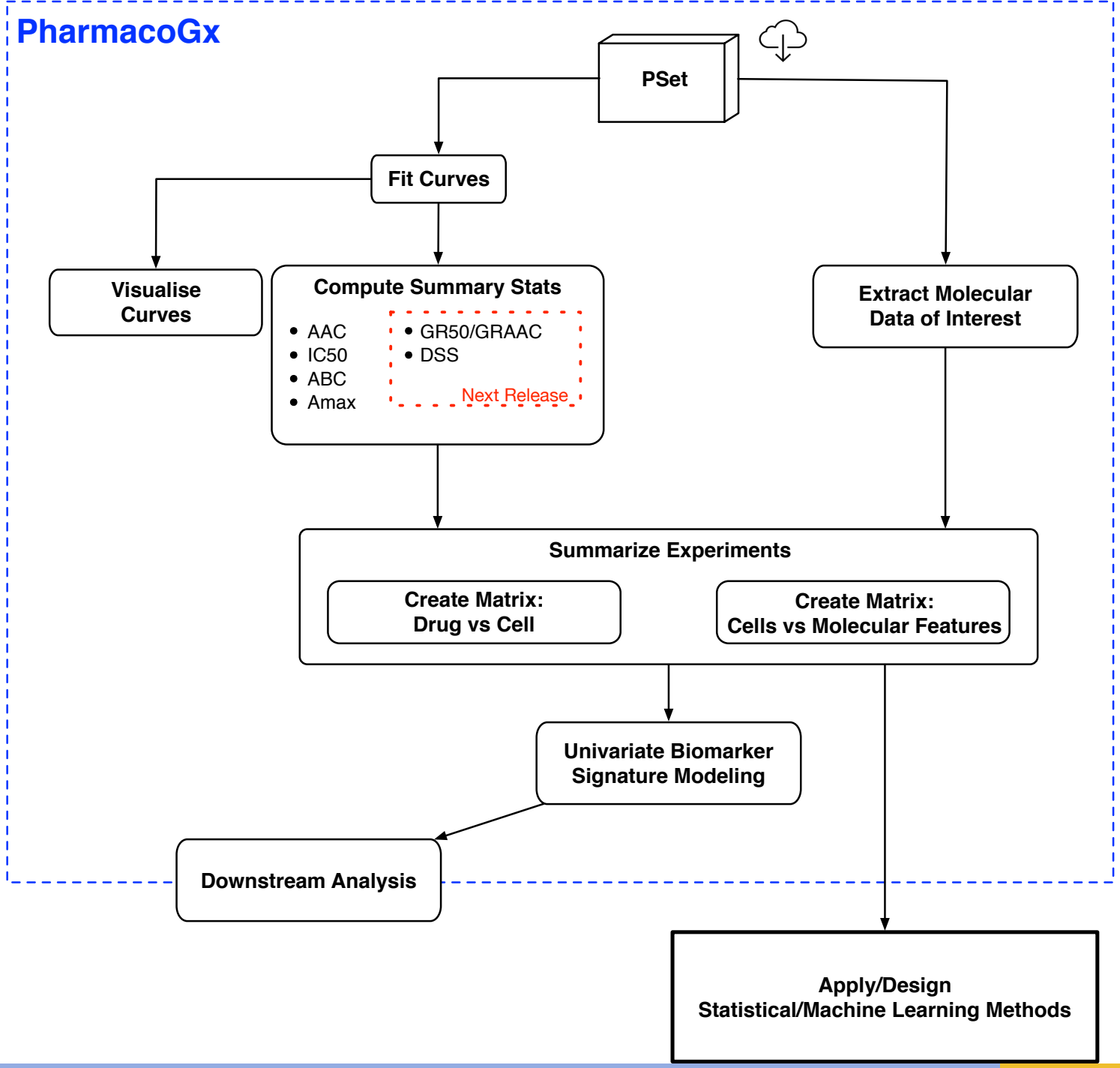
PharmacoGx



$$Y = f(X) \leftarrow X$$



Per Drug – Cell Pair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Visualise Curves
Compute Summary Stats
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IC50
ABC
Amax
GR50/GRAAC
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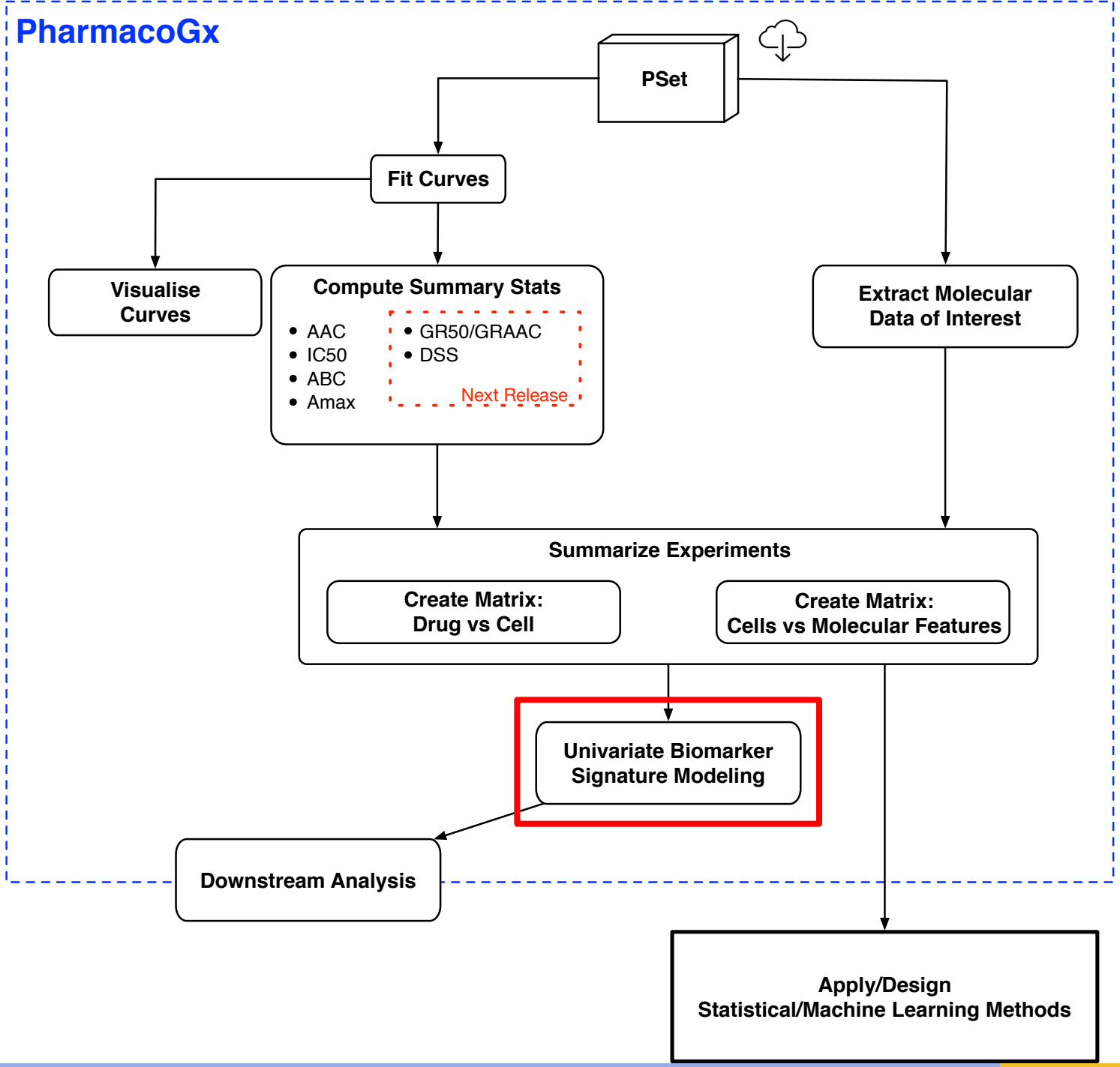
Extract Molecular Data of Interest
Summarize Experiments
Create Matrix: Drug vs Cell
Create Matrix: Cells vs Molecular Features
Univariate Biomarker Signature Modeling
Downstream Analysis
Apply/Design Statistical/Machine Learning Methods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Univariate Biomarker Discovery

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_i G_i + \beta_t T + \beta_b B$$

Y = AAC /IC50

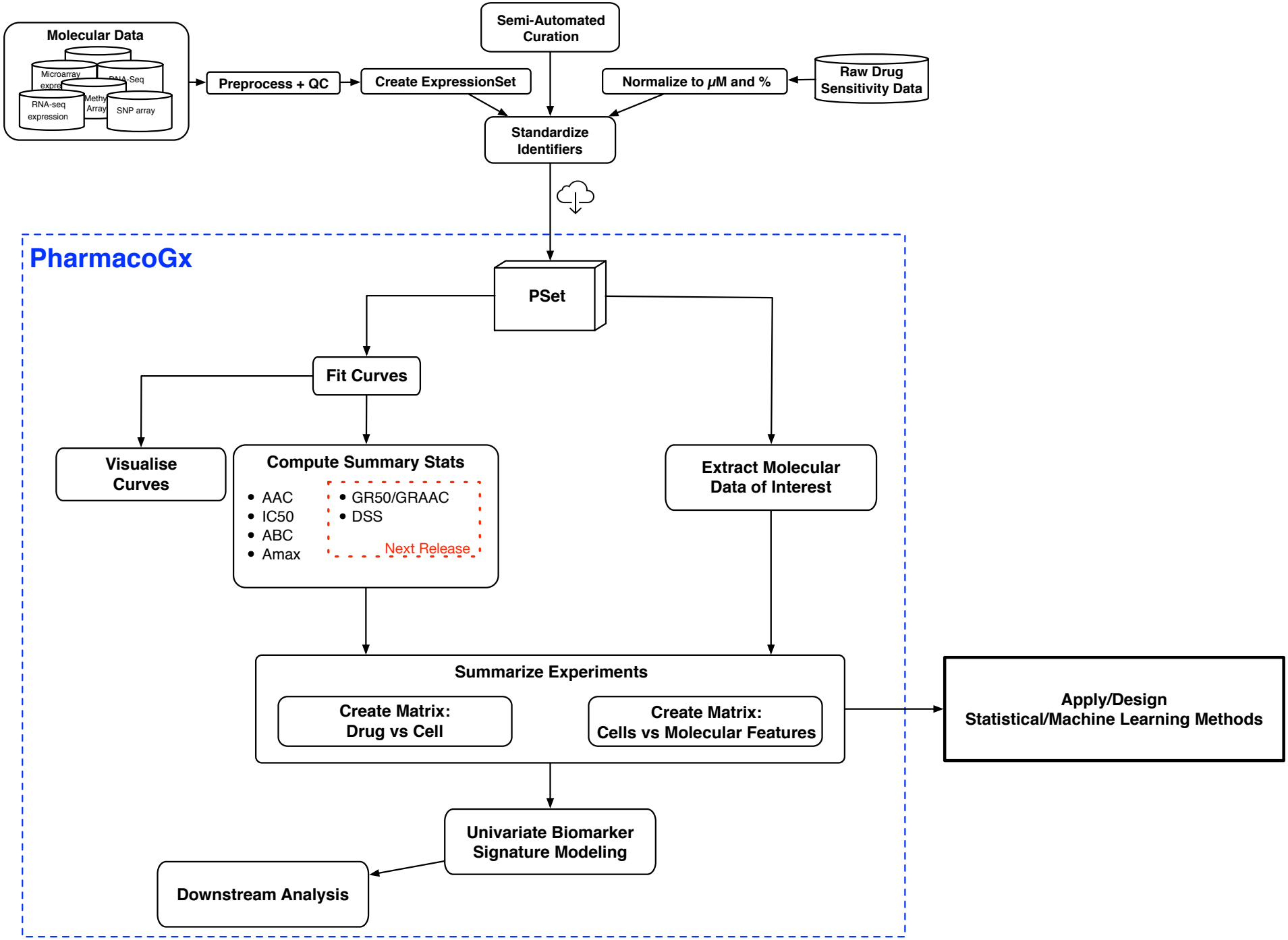
G = Molecular Feature

T = Tissue of Origin

B = Batch

Top molecular features associated with response to AZD6244

Feature Type	Gene ▲	Dataset ▲	Stat ▲	Standardized Coefficient ▲	Nominal ANOVA p-value ▼
mRNA	SPRY2	CCLE	AAC	0.42	2e-18
mRNA	LYZ	CCLE	AAC	0.38	8e-17
mRNA	SPRY2	FIMM	AAC	0.29	3e-14
mRNA	ZFP36L2	FIMM	AAC	0.27	6e-13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Next Steps

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Integrate with standard Bioconductor data objects

→ SummarizedExperiment & MultiAssayExperiment

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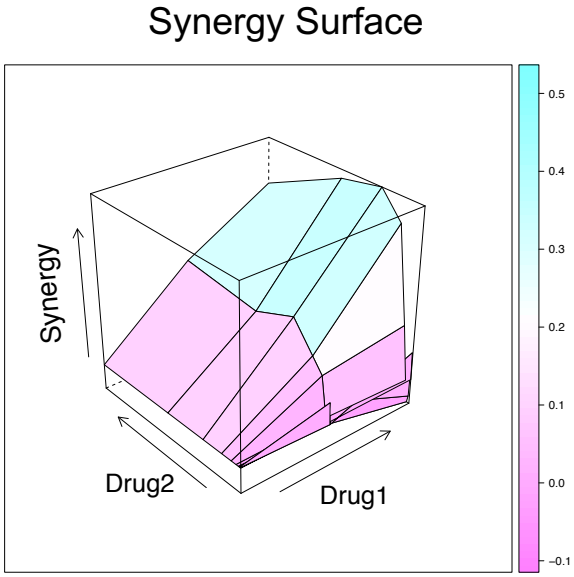
Drug Combinations



Next Steps

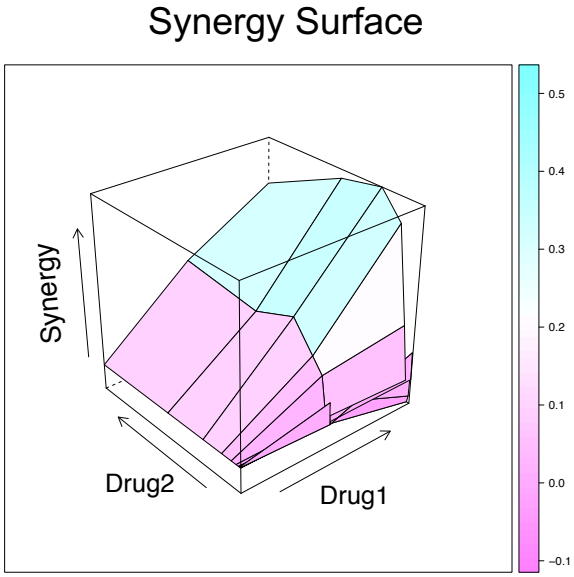
Integrate with standard Bioconductor data objects

→ SummarizedExperiment & MultiAssayExperiment

Drug Combinations

Time Dimension

→ IncuCyte



Search, Visualize, Export

https://pharmacodb.pmgenomics.ca

Acknowledgements

BHK lab

Princess Margaret Cancer Centre

- → Zhaleh Safikhani
- → Nehme El-Hachem
- → Deena Gendoo
- → Ali Madani
- → Arvind Mer
- → Heather Selby
- → Rene Quevedo
- → Laleh Ghoraie
- → Mark Freeman
- → Fupan Yao

External collaborators

- → John Quackenbush
- → Christos Hatzis
- → Christopher Mason
- → Leming Shi
- → Anna Goldenberg
- → Nicolai Juul-Birkbak
- → Andrew Beck
- → Hugo Aerts

Collaborators

- → Mathieu Lupien
- → Trevor Pugh
- → Linda Penn
- → Lillian Siu
- → David Cescon
- → Ming-Sound Tsao
- → Fei-Fei Liu
- → Scott Bratman
- → Carl Virtanen
- → …

Canadian Cancer Society

OICR

NSERC CRSNG

CIHR IRSC

The Cancer Research Society

The Princess Margaret Cancer Foundation UHN

Thank you!

PharmacoGx:
https://bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/PharmacoGx.html

PharmacoDB:
http://pharmacodb.pmgenomics.ca

Github:
https://github.com/bhklab