Module 4 Assignment 1

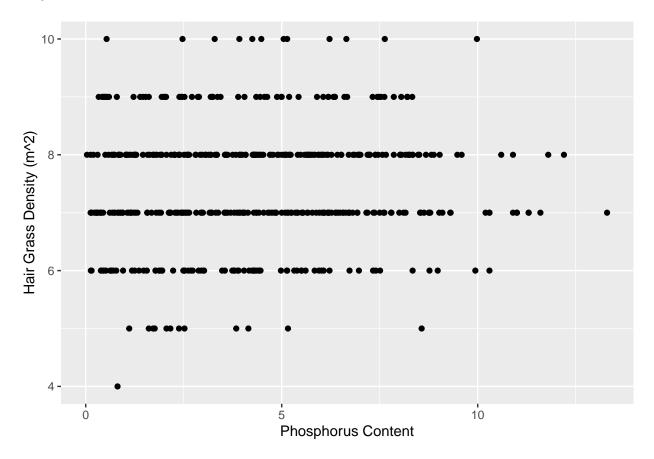
Ellen Bledsoe

2022-11-17

1.

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
## mean_P stdev_P
## <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 4.33 2.76
```

3.



5.

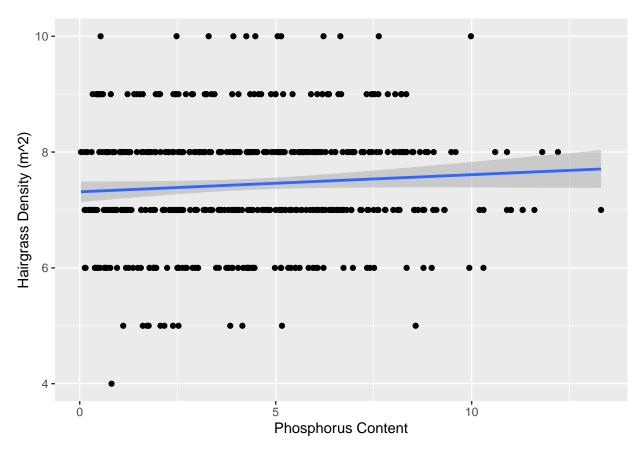
[1] 0.07645087

6.

```
## [1] 0.005844735
```

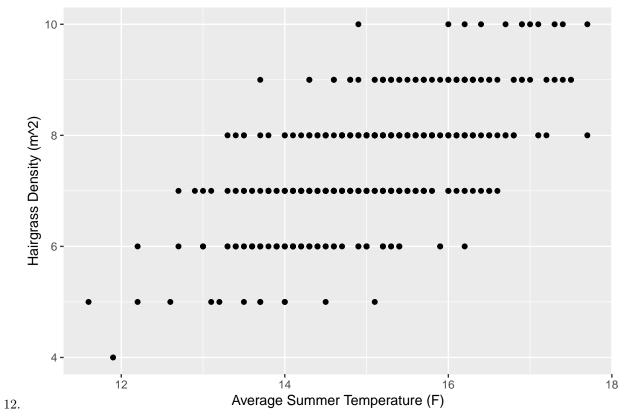
8.

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'
```



9.

```
##
## lm(formula = hairgrass$hairgrass_density_m2 ~ hairgrass$P_content)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -3.3376 -0.5276 -0.3239 0.6085 2.6706
##
## Coefficients:
##
                      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                       7.31359
                                  0.09063 80.700
                                                    <2e-16 ***
## hairgrass$P_content 0.02961
                                  0.01766
                                            1.676
                                                    0.0943 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 1.068 on 478 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.005845, Adjusted R-squared: 0.003765
## F-statistic: 2.81 on 1 and 478 DF, p-value: 0.09432
```



13.

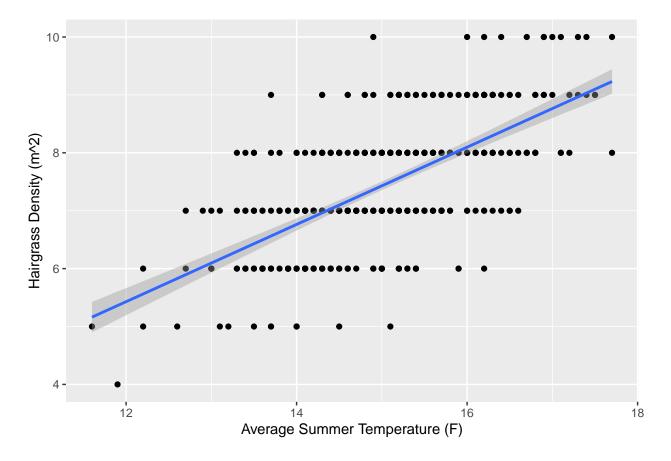
[1] 0.6315753

15.

[1] 0.3988874

16.

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



17.

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = hairgrass$hairgrass_density_m2 ~ hairgrass$avg_summer_temp)
## Residuals:
                     Median
##
                 1Q
## -2.49670 -0.56407 0.03632 0.57001 2.63672
##
## Coefficients:
                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                            -2.57656
                                        0.56378
                                                  -4.57 6.21e-06 ***
                                        0.03746
## hairgrass$avg_summer_temp  0.66710
                                                  17.81 < 2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.8304 on 478 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.3989, Adjusted R-squared: 0.3976
## F-statistic: 317.2 on 1 and 478 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```