

—,

- 1, $\Pi_{PNO}(SPJ \bowtie (\Pi_{SNO}(\sigma_{CITY="LONDON"}(S)) \times \Pi_{JNO}(\sigma_{CITY="LONDON"}(J))))$
- 2, $\Pi_{PNO}(SPJ \bowtie \Pi_{SNO,JNO}((\Pi_{SNO,CITY} S) \bowtie (\Pi_{JNO,CITY}(J))))$
- 3, $\Pi_{JNAME}(J \bowtie \Pi_{JNO}(SPJ \bowtie (\sigma_{SNO="S1"}(S))))$
- 4, $\Pi_{PNAME}(P \bowtie \Pi_{PNO}(SPJ \bowtie \Pi_{SNO}(SPJ \bowtie (\sigma_{COLOR="RED"}(P)))))$
- 5, $\Pi_{PNO,SNO}(SPJ) \div \Pi_{PNO} P$
- 6, $\Pi_{SNAME}(S \bowtie ((\Pi_{SNO}(\sigma_{PNO="P1"}(SPJ))) \cap (\Pi_{SNO}(\sigma_{PNO="P2"}(SPJ)))))$
- 7, $\Pi_{PNAME}((\sigma_{PNAME!="TV"}(P) \bowtie \Pi_{COLOR}(\sigma_{PNAME="TV"}(P)))$

二,

- 1, $\Pi_{Sno,Sname}(S \bowtie (\Pi_{Sno}(SC \bowtie \Pi_{Cno}(\sigma_{Cname="math"}(C)))))$
- 2, $\Pi_{Sno}((\sigma_{Cno=1}(SC)) \cup (\sigma_{Cno=3}(SC)))$
- 3, $\Pi_{Sno,Sname,Age}(\sigma_{Age \geq 18 \wedge Age \leq 20 \wedge Sex="female"}(S))$
- 4, $(\Pi_{Sno,Sname} S) \bowtie (\Pi_{Sno,Grade}(SC \bowtie \sigma_{Cname="数据库"}(C)))$
- 5, $\Pi_{Sname,SD}((S \bowtie \Pi_{Sno,Cno}(SC)) \div (\Pi_{Cno}(C)))$
- 6, $\Pi_{Sname,SD}(S \bowtie (\sigma_{Cno!=2}(SC)))$

三,

1,

A	B	C	D
9	a	e	F
7	g	e	f

2,

A	D
2	d
7	d

3,

A	D
2	d
9	f
2	f
9	e
7	f
7	d
8	f

4,

A	D
9	f
2	f
9	e
7	f

5,

A	B	C	D
2	b	c	d
7	g	c	d

6,

R.A	R.B	R.C	R.D	W.A	W.C	W.D
2	b	c	d	2	c	d
2	b	e	f	2	c	d
7	g	e	f	2	c	d
7	g	e	f	7	c	d
7	g	c	d	2	c	d
7	g	c	d	7	c	d