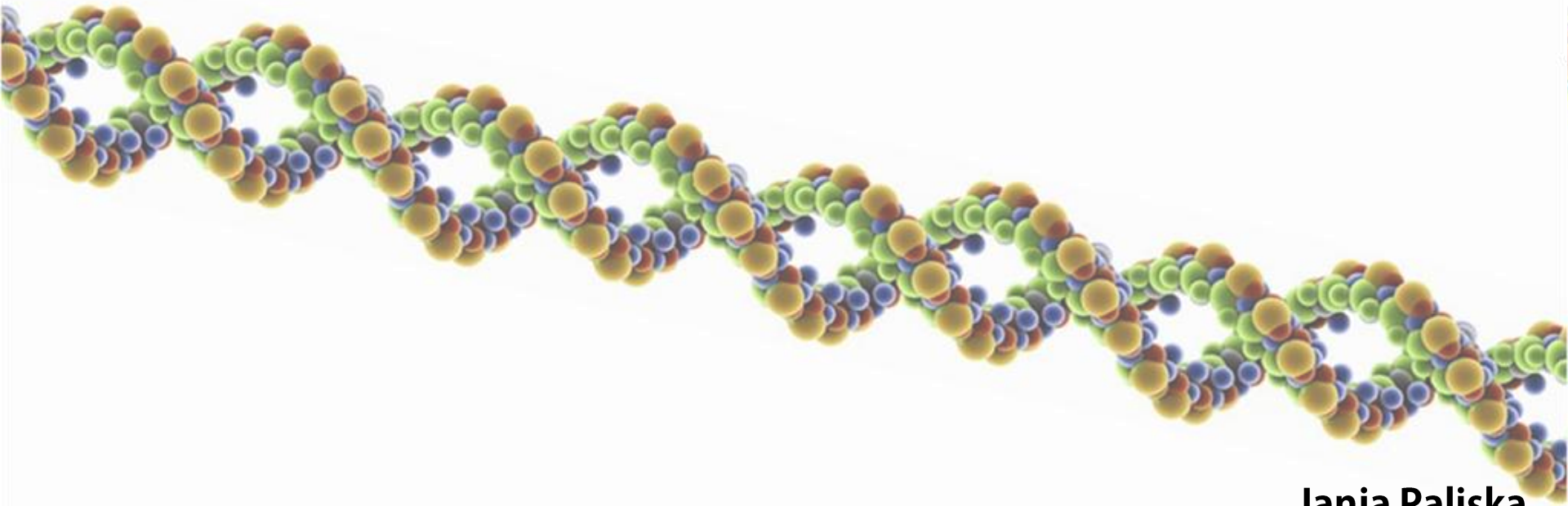


# **PORAVNAVANJE KRATKIH NIZOVA S DUGAČKIM KORISTEĆI DFA (AHO-CORASICK ALGORITAM)**



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Antonio Soldo  
Antonio Zemunik**

# Uvod

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- $K = \{y_1, y_2, \dots, y_k\} \rightarrow$  skup ključnih riječi
- $x \rightarrow$  tekst u kojem tražimo ključne riječi
- Kako efikasno pronaći sve ključne riječi jednim prolaskom kroz tekst?
  - koristeći DFA i Aho-Corasick algoritam

# Aho-Corasick algoritam

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- ponašanje DFA određeno sljedećim funkcijama:
  - *goto*:  $g(s, a) = s' / \text{fail}$
  - *failure*:  $f(s) = s_f$ ,
  - *output*:  $\text{output}(s) = \{y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n\}$

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

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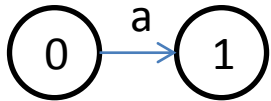
$K = \{abc, bc, ac\}$

①

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

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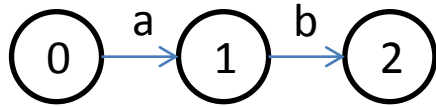
$K = \{\text{abc}, \text{bc}, \text{ac}\}$



# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

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$K = \{a\textcolor{red}{b}c, bc, ac\}$

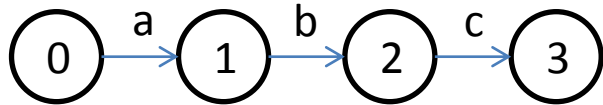


# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

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$K = \{ab\textcolor{red}{c}, bc, ac\}$

s	output(s)
3	abc

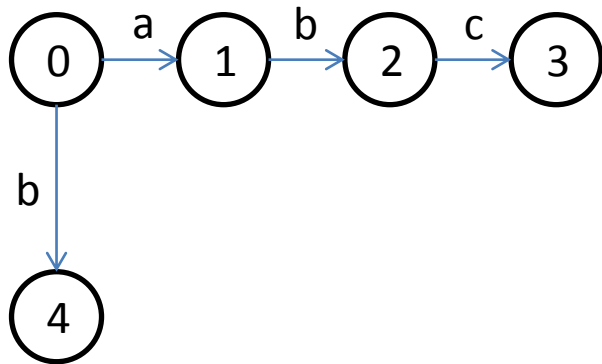


# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

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$K = \{abc, \textcolor{red}{b}c, ac\}$

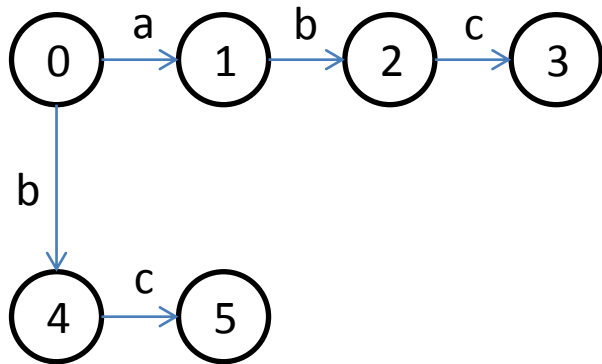
s	output(s)
3	abc





# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

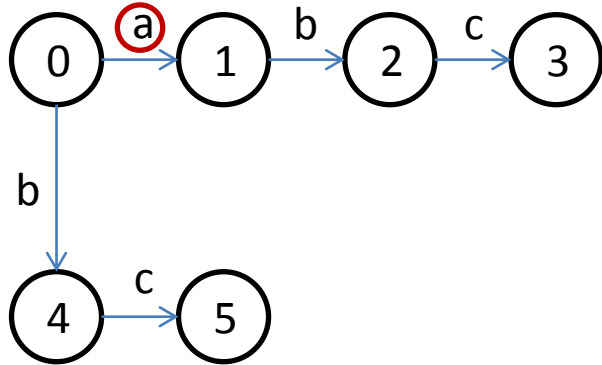
$K = \{abc, bc, ac\}$



s	output(s)
3	abc
5	bc

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

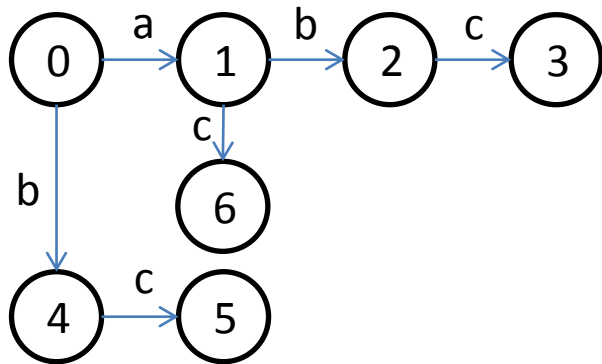
$K = \{abc, bc, \textcolor{red}{a}c\}$



s	output(s)
3	abc
5	bc

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

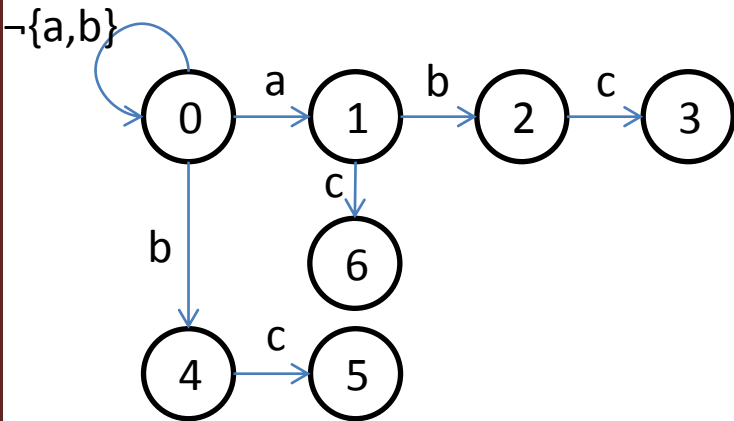
$K = \{abc, bc, ac\}$



s	output(s)
3	abc
5	bc
6	ac

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

$K = \{abc, bc, ac\}$

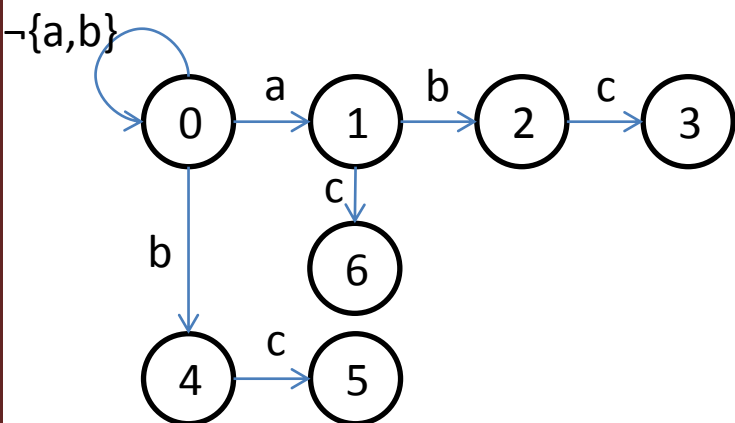


s	output(s)
3	abc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

$K = \{abc, bc, ac\}$

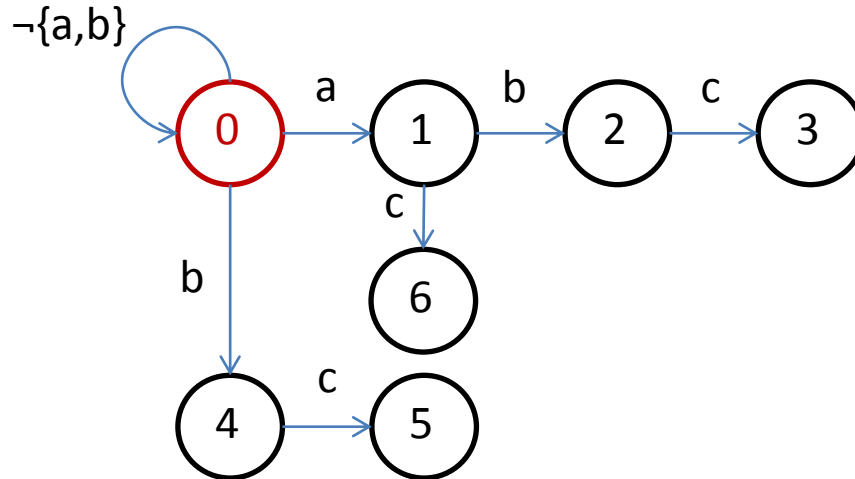


s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = abcia

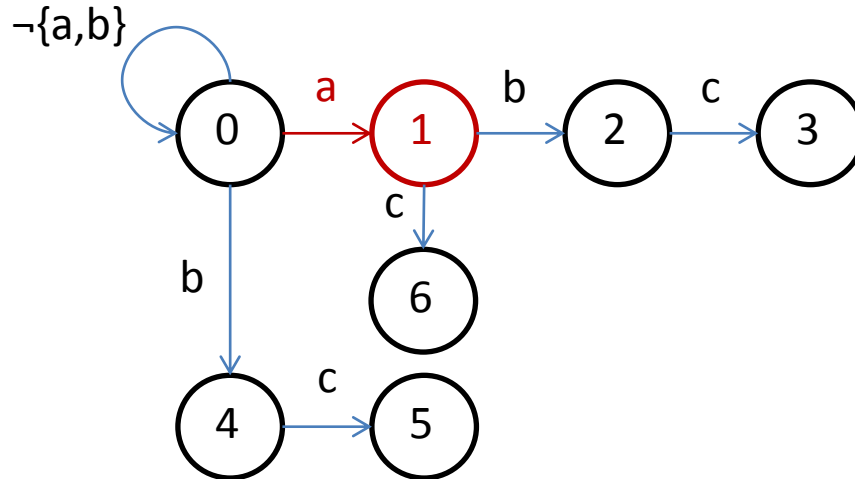


s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = **a**bcia

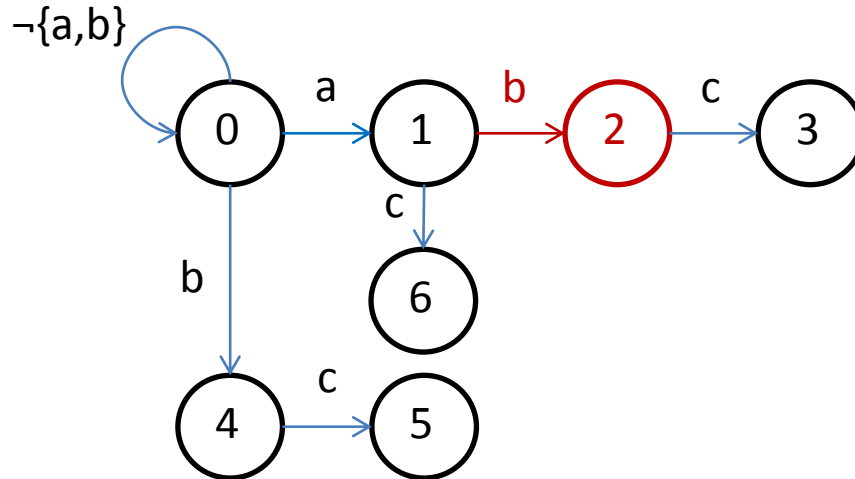


s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = a**b**cia



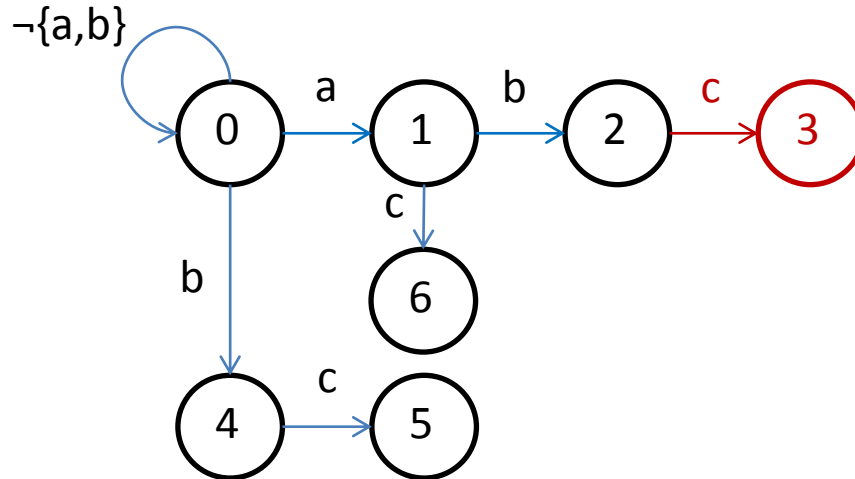
s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0



# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = ab**c**ia



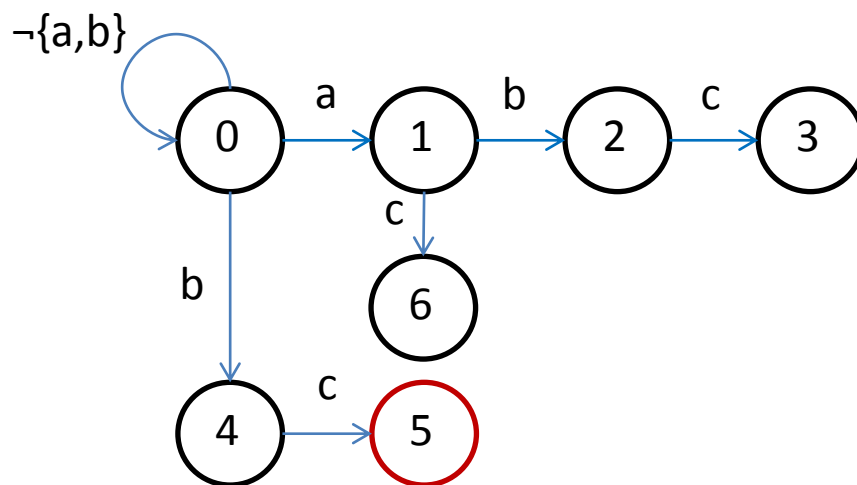
abc, bc

s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = abc**i**a



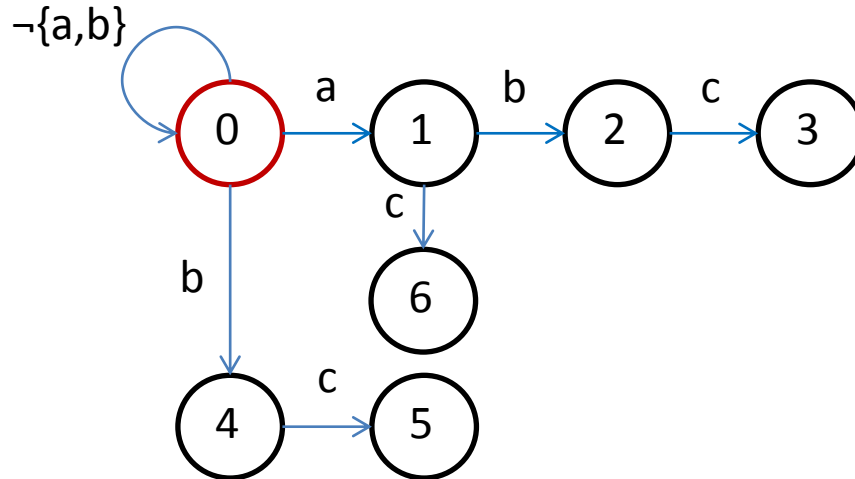
abc, bc

s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = abci**a**



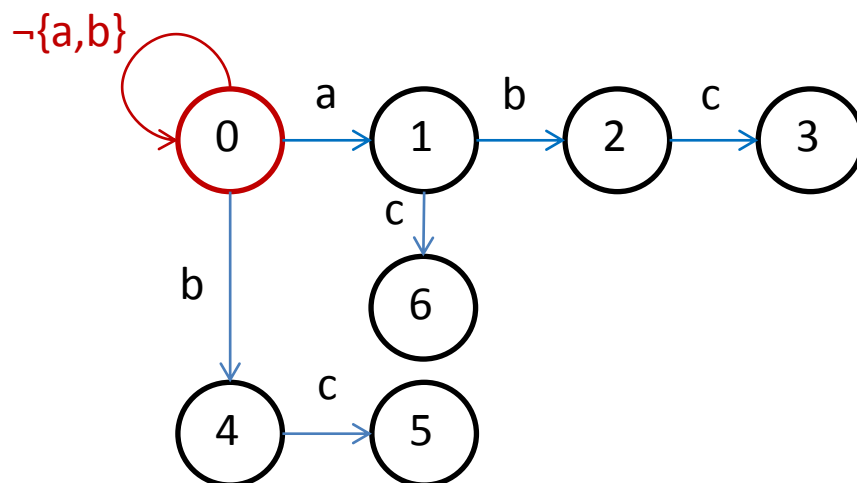
abc, bc

s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = abc**i**a



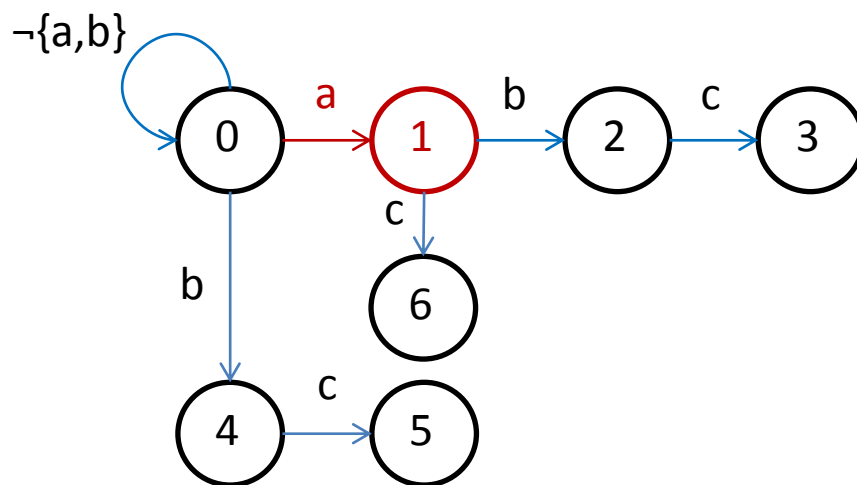
abc, bc

s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

# Primjer rada Aho-Corasick algoritma

text = abci**a**



abc, bc

s	output(s)
3	abc, bc
5	bc
6	ac

s	f(s)
1	0
2	4
3	5
4	0
5	0
6	0

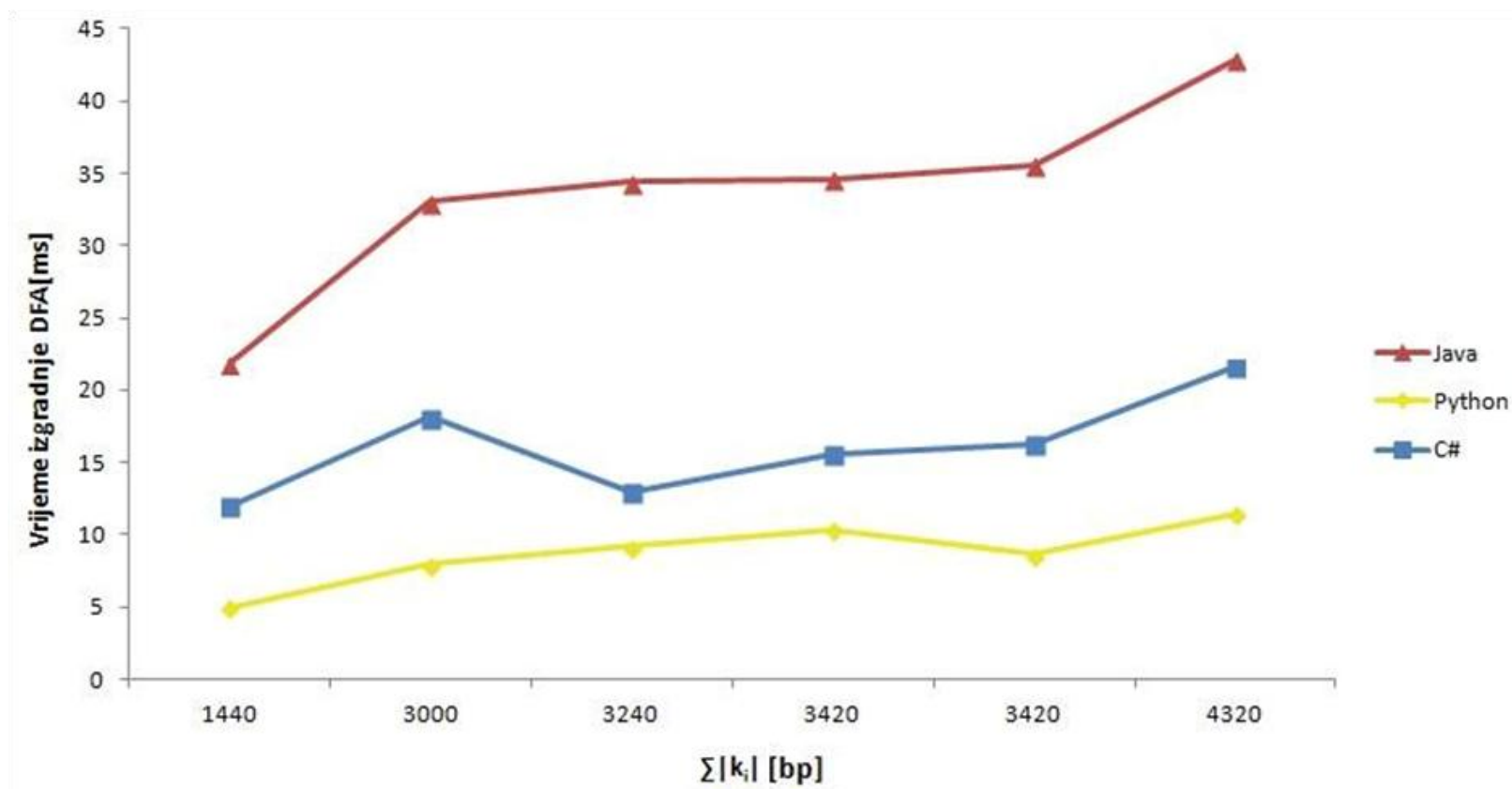
# Implementacija i rezultati

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- implementacija: Java, Python, C#
- mjereni parametri:
  - a) vrijeme izgradnje DFA
  - b) vrijeme prolaska teksta kroz DFA
  - c) utrošena memorija

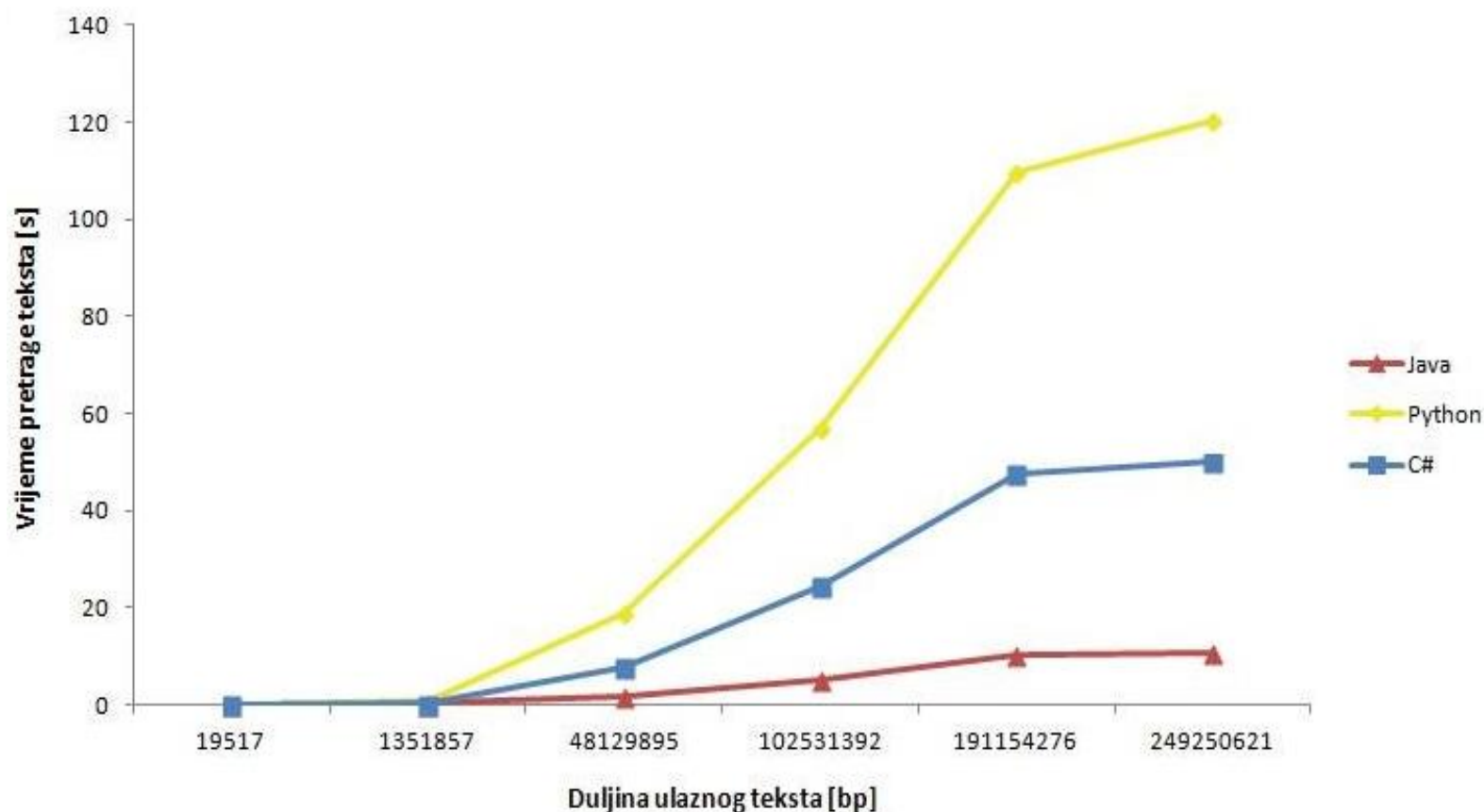
# Implementacija i rezultati

## a) vrijeme izgradnje DFA



# Implementacija i rezultati

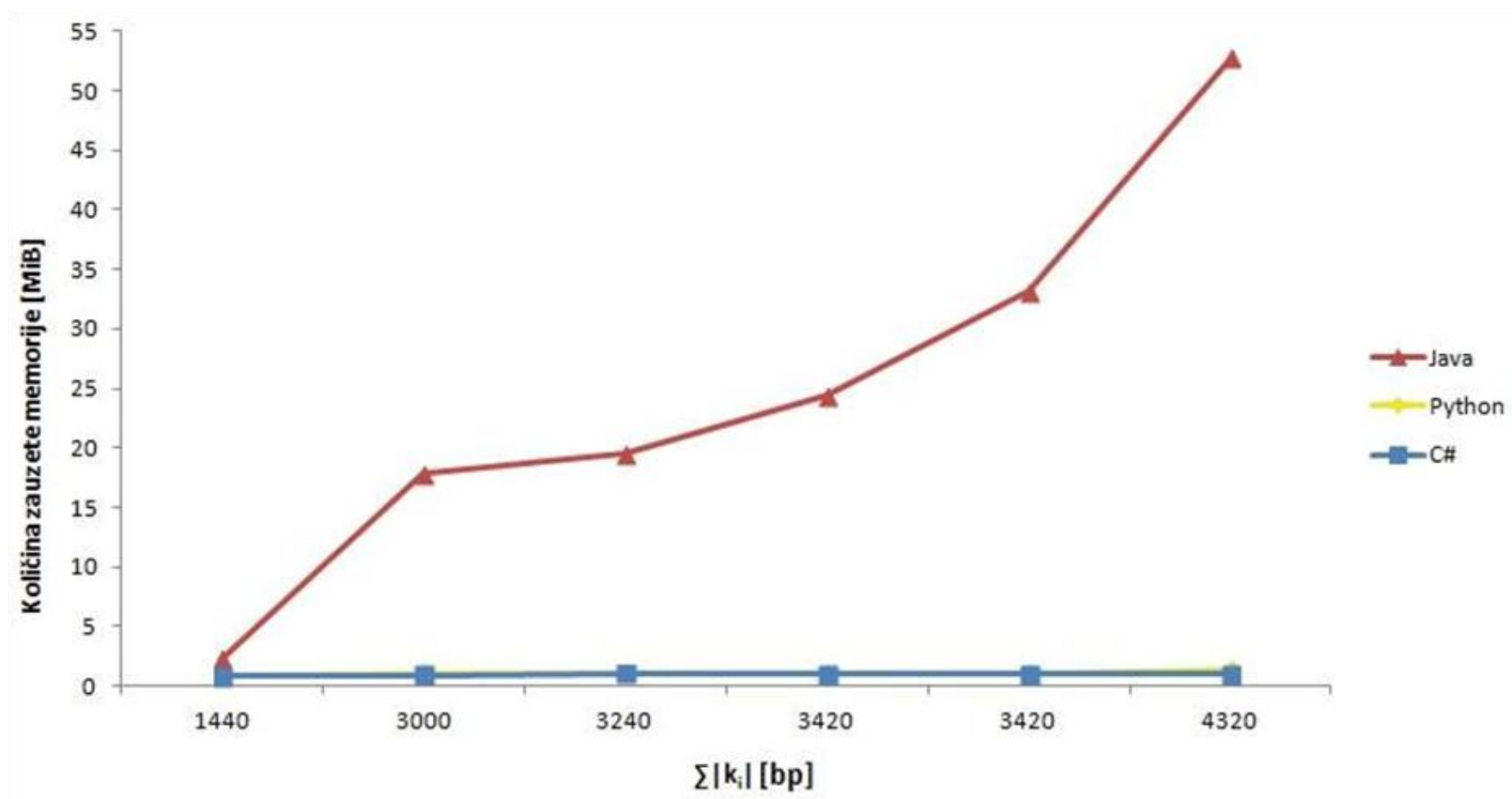
## b) vrijeme prolaska teksta kroz DFA





# Implementacija i rezultati

## c) utrošena memorija



Hvala na pozornosti 😊

Pitanja?

