

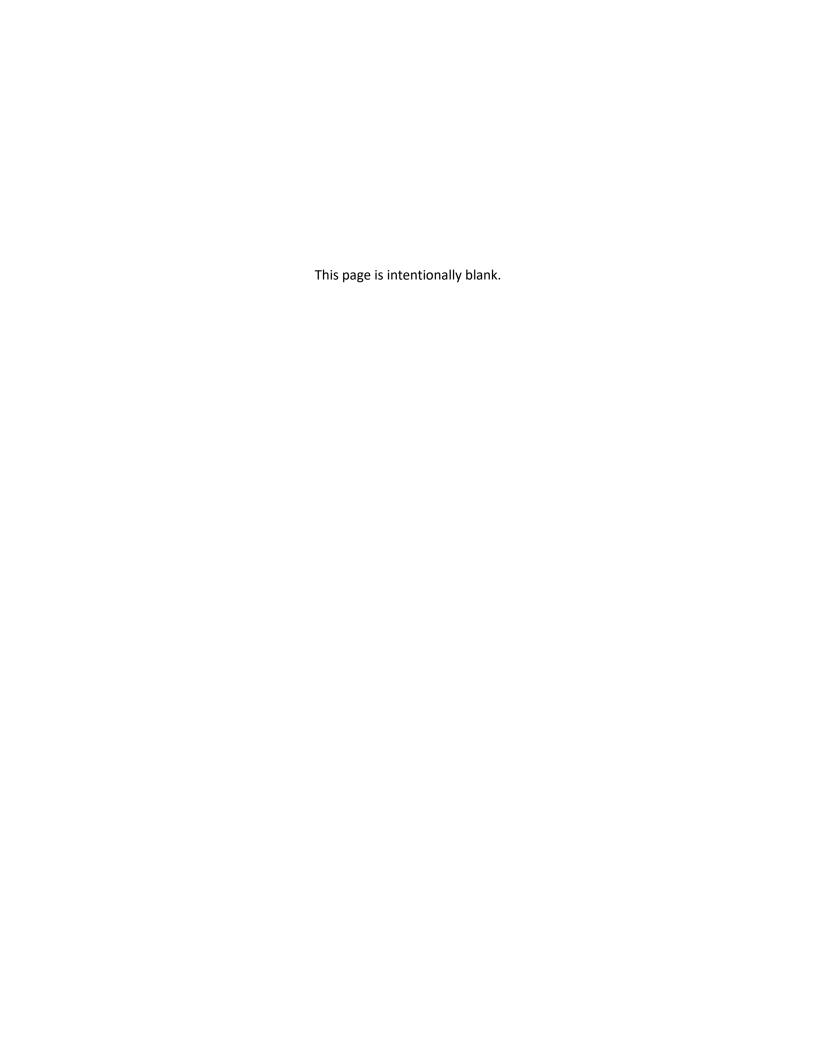
# Vaccination Coverage Surveys – Forms & Variable Lists (FVL) Structured for Compatibility with VCQI

**Draft Version 1.6** 

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#### Acknowledgements

The survey questions in this document were inspired by those in the 2005 WHO Immunization Coverage Cluster Survey Reference Manual (WHO/IVB/04.23). They were further developed for inclusion in the 2015 WHO Vaccination Coverage Cluster Survey Reference Manual by Anthony Burton, Pierre Claquin, Felicity Cutts and Dale Rhoda. They were modified further still for the Vaccination Coverage Quality Indicators (VCQI) by the staff of Biostat Global Consulting: Dale Rhoda, Mary Prier and Mary Kay Trimner.

This document was developed for the World Health Organization by Biostat Global Consulting.

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#### Introduction

This document is a modified version of Annex H from the 2018 World Health Organization <u>Vaccination</u> <u>Coverage Cluster Survey Reference Manual</u>. The document provides the eight sample sets of questions and response options that could be included on coverage survey forms:

1. Form HH - Sample Questions for a Household Listing Form

2. Form HM — Sample Questions for a Household Members Listing Form

3. Form RI — Sample Questions for a Routine Immunization Form (12-23 months)

4. Form TT — Sample Questions for a Maternal Tetanus Immunization Form

5. Form SIA — Sample Questions for a Post Campaign Survey Form

6. Form RIHC — Sample Questions for a Routine Immunization Health Centre Form

7. Form TTHC — Sample Questions for a Maternal Tetanus Health Centre Form

8. Form CM — Cluster Metadata

Stata datasets that are organized in the manner described in this document will be compatible with the freely-available WHO software called the Vaccination Coverage Quality Indicators (VCQI) which is pronounced "Vicki". To be VCQI-compatible, datasets should use precisely the same variable names as those found here and precisely the same variable types (numeric vs. text string) and precisely the same response coding for categorical variables. There are examples of VCQI-compatible datasets available with some VCQI training materials.

This document uses the word "form" loosely – it does not provide field-ready questionnaire forms, but rather lists of suggested questions and ways to code the responses to those questions. The questions listed here could be reformatted into field-ready questionnaire forms.

It may be helpful to think of each so-called form in this document as providing the basis for a survey dataset. The answers to questions from Form HH might be collected and provided in a dataset named HH. The variables could be named after the question numbers (HH01, HH02, HH03, etc.) The answers to questions from Form HM might be provided in a dataset named HM and have variables named after those questions (HM01, HM02, etc.). This approach is what is required for compatibility with VCQI.

Each sample form lists suggested questions and guidance on what type of responses and skip patterns might be appropriate. Each sample survey form is divided into three sections: (1) a suggested header with information for field staff to fill in <u>before</u> they begin the data collection, (2) the main body of the form comprising of suggested questions, and (3) a footer with information for field staff to fill after the work in the household or cluster is complete.

The header should include several fields identifying the stratum and cluster from which the data are being collected. If possible, these fields should either be pre-printed on the forms, or pre-printed on weather-proof stickers to be applied to the forms, so that stratum ID and cluster ID will be correct, easy for data entry clerks to read, and recorded in a uniform fashion across the entire survey.

The main body of the form includes questions that will be repeated many times with one entry per household or one entry per respondent. Paper forms should be laid out in a manner that provides

enough room to fill in each entry, so it may work best to use <u>two or three rows</u> per entry on the form, instead of one small cramped row. In some cases it may be appropriate to use a separate paper form for each respondent. In other cases forms may be designed to accommodate responses from several respondents on one sheet of paper.

The footer includes fields to document when the work in the household or cluster is finished as well as spaces for comments so field staff can note information that may be helpful later when interpreting the survey data. On paper forms, be sure to leave large spaces for clearly-written comments, and be sure to have data entry clerks enter those comments into the database so they are available to analysts later.

For compatibility with the VCQI software, each date should be split into three variables: one containing the month, one containing the day of the month, and one containing the 4-digit year. For brevity, this document simply lists the name of a parent question or variable for each date, (e.g., HH09), but before passing datasets to VCQI, each date variable should be split into three variables with \_m, \_d, and \_y suffixes. See the section entitled **Breaking Dates Into Month, Day and Year Components** for additional details.

VCQI is designed to work with dates from the Gregorian calendar. If the survey data are collected using dates from another calendar, the data analyst will need to convert them to Gregorian dates before running VCQI.

These questions provide enough data to calculate vaccination coverage estimates, but survey designers will often want to add additional questions. For example, these forms do not list many demographic questions, but it is common to ask about the education, occupation and religion of the adults in homes selected into vaccination coverage surveys. By all means, feel free to add questions to the forms and code the responses in a logical manner. VCQI has the capability to incorporate those additional variables as stratifiers in tables. Additional questions can use any variable name that makes sense to the survey designer, but the variable names listed in this document should be reserved for the corresponding question from this document. Do not re-use the variable names listed here to encode responses from question that are not listed here.

Please do not hesitate to send corrections, suggestions and questions to Dale.Rhoda@biostatglobal.com.

### Form HH – Sample Questions for a Household Listing Form

Item	Question	Responses	
	Header, to be printed at the top of the form		
HH01	Stratum ID number*	Number	
HH02	Stratum name*	Free text	
HH03	Cluster ID number*	Number	
HH04	Cluster name*	Free text	
HH05	Enumerator Number	Number	
HH06	Enumerator Name	Free text	
HH07	Supervisor number	Number	
HH08	Supervisor name	Free text	
HH09	Start date of enumeration	Date	
HH10	Start time of enumeration	Time	
* Pre-print on the form, if possible			

	Main body of the form, one entry per household			
HH11	Structure ID	Number		
HH12	Occupied: Does this structure contain any households?	1. Yes 2. No		
	[If No, move on to the next structure and the next row of the			
	form.]			
HH13	Household (HH) Serial Number in the structure	Number		
HH14	Household ID	Structure		
		Number - HH		
		Serial		
		Number		
		(e.g., 44-3)		
HH15	Address or Description	Free text		
HH16	Latitude	##.####		
HH17	Longitude	##.####		
HH18	Is the data from a resident, or a neighbor?	1. Resident		
		2. Neighbor		
		3. Unable to		
		Enumerate		
HH19	Name of Head of Household	Free text		
HH20	Phone number to coordinate visit time	Free text		
HH21	Second phone number	Free text		
HH22	Total number of HH residents	Number		
HH23	# of Eligible Respondents: 12-23 Months	Number		
HH24	# of Eligible Respondents: Gave Live Birth in Last 12 Months	Number		
HH25	# of Eligible Respondents: Post-Campaign Survey	Number		
HH26	Comment	Free text		
HH27	OFFICE USE ONLY: Serial # of Occupied HH in Cluster	Leave Blank		
HH28	OFFICE USE ONLY: Household is selected to participate in the	1. Yes 2. No		
	survey			

	Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form		
HH29	End date of enumeration	Date	
HH30	End time of enumeration	Time	
HH31	Were there households you couldn't enumerate?	1. Yes 2. No	
HH32	If yes, how many?	Free text	
HH33	What prevented you from doing it?	Free text	
HH34	Other comments	Free text	
HH35	Supervisor's comments	Free text	

### Form HM – Sample Questions for a Household Members Listing Form

Item	Question	Responses	
Header, to be printed at the top of the form			
HM01	Stratum ID number*	Number	
HM02	Stratum name*	Free text	
HM03	Cluster ID number*	Number	
HM04	Cluster name*	Free text	
HM05	Interviewer number	Number	
HM06	Interviewer name	Free text	
HM07	Supervisor number	Number	
HM08	Supervisor name	Free text	
HM09	Household ID	Copy number from HH list form	
HM10	Name of head of household	Free text (may be copied from HH list	
		form)	
HM11	Latitude	##.####	
HM12	Longitude	##.####	
HM13	Start Date of Interview at Visit 1	Date	
HM14	Start Time of Interview at Visit 1	Time	
HM15	Start Date of Interview at Visit 2	Date	
HM16	Start time of Interview at Visit 2	Time	
HM17	Start Date of Interview at Visit 3	Date	
HM18	Start time of Interview at Visit 3	Time	
HM19	Disposition Code: Visit 1	1. Return later; no one home (fill in # of	
		eligible respondents if you learn it from a	
		neighbor)	
		2. Come back later; interview started but could not complete	
		3. Refused; someone is home but	
		refused to participate	
		4. Complete; collected all necessary	
		information	
HM20	Disposition Code: Visit 2	1. Return later; no one home (fill in # of	
		eligible respondents if you learn it from a	
		neighbor)	
		2. Come back later; interview started but	
		could not complete	
		3. Refused; someone is home but	
		refused to participate	
		4. Complete; collected all necessary	
		information	

Item	Question	Responses
HM21	Disposition Code: Visit 3	<ol> <li>Return later; no one home (fill in # of eligible respondents if you learn it from a neighbor)</li> <li>Come back later; interview started but could not complete</li> <li>Refused; someone is home but refused to participate</li> </ol>
		4. Complete; collected all necessary information
* Pre-print on the form, if possible		

	Main body of the form, one entry per household member			
HM22	Individual Number	Number		
HM23	Name	Free text		
HM24	Did the individual sleep here last night?	1. Yes 2. No		
HM25	How long has the individual lived in this household?	Time (years)		
HM26	How long has the individual lived in this household?	Time (months)		
HM27	Sex	1. M 2. F		
HM28	Date of birth (DOB)	Birthday (DD/MM/YYYY)		
HM29	Age (completed years)	Number: Age (years)		
HM30	Age (completed months)	Number: Age (months)		
HM31	Eligible for RI Coverage Survey	1. Yes 2. No		
HM32	Selected for RI Coverage Survey	1. Yes or blank		
HM33	Disposition code for RI Survey: Visit 1	<ul><li>2. Come back later; caregiver not available</li><li>3. Refused interview for this respondent</li><li>4. Completed interview</li></ul>		
HM34	Disposition code for RI Survey: Visit 2	<ul><li>2. Come back later; caregiver not available</li><li>3. Refused interview for this respondent</li><li>4. Completed interview</li></ul>		
HM35	Disposition code for RI Survey: Visit 3	<ul><li>2. Come back later; caregiver not available</li><li>3. Refused interview for this respondent</li><li>4. Completed interview</li></ul>		
HM36	Eligible for TT Survey	1. Yes 2. No		
HM37	Selected for TT Survey	Yes or blank		
HM38	Disposition code for TT Survey: Visit 1	<ul><li>2. Come back later; caregiver not available</li><li>3. Refused interview for this respondent</li><li>4. Completed interview</li></ul>		

Item	Question	Responses
HM39	Disposition code for TT Survey: Visit 2	2. Come back later; caregiver not
		available
		3. Refused interview for this respondent
		4. Completed interview
HM40	Disposition code for TT Survey: Visit 3	2. Come back later; caregiver not
		available
		3. Refused interview for this respondent
		4. Completed interview
HM41	Eligible for Post-SIA Survey	1. Yes 2. No
HM42	Selected for Post-SIA Survey	Yes or blank
HM43	Disposition code for Post-SIA Survey: Visit 1	2. Come back later; caregiver not
		available
		3. Refused interview for this respondent
		4. Completed interview
HM44	Disposition code for Post-SIA Survey: Visit 2	2. Come back later; caregiver not
		available
		3. Refused interview for this respondent
		4. Completed interview
HM45	Disposition code for Post-SIA Survey: Visit 3	2. Come back later; caregiver not
		available
		3. Refused interview for this respondent
		4. Completed interview

Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form			
HM46 End date of interview Date			
HM47	End time of interview	Time	
HM48	Finished with household (check box)	1. Yes 2. No	
HM49	Interviewer's comments	Free text	
HM50	Supervisor's comments	Free text	

## Form RI – Sample Questions for a Routine Immunization Form (12-23 months)

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
	Header, to	be printed at the top of t	he form	
RI01	Stratum ID number*		Number	
RI02	Stratum name*		Free text	
RI03	Cluster ID number*		Number	
RI04	Cluster name*		Free text	
RI05	Interviewer number		Number	
RI06	Interviewer name		Free text	
RI07	Supervisor number		Number	
RI08	Supervisor name		Free text	
RI09	Start date of interview		Date	
RI10	Start time of interview		Time	
* Pre-print on the form, if possible				

Main body of the form, one entry per child				
RI11	Household ID		Copy number from Form HM	
RI12	Individual number of child (from form HM)		Copy number from Form HM	
RI13	Individual number being surveyed (from form HM)		Copy number from Form HM	
RI14	Individual number of primary caregiver (from form HM)		Copy number from Form HM	
RI15	Latitude		##.####	
RI16	Longitude		##.####	
RI17	Name of child (full name)		Free text	
RI18	Name of child's father		Free text	
RI19	Name of child's mother		Free text	
RI20	Sex of child		1. M 2. F	
RI21	Birth date of child	Day	Number 99. Don't know	99 : RI24
RI22	Birth date of child	Month	Number 99. Don't know	
RI23	Birth date of child	Year	Number 99. Don't know	
RI24	Age of child (if birthdate not known)	Years	Number	

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI25	Age of child (if birthdate not known)	Months	Number	
	Home Ba	ased Record or Vaccinatio	n Card	
RI26	Did you ever receive or were given a vaccination card or a family folder for (name)?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	2 or 99 : RI70
RI27	May I see it please?		1. Yes, Card Seen 2. No, Card Not Seen	1 : RI30
RI28	Why do you no longer have the vaccination card?		<ol> <li>Lost card</li> <li>Destroyed</li> <li>Other (Specify below)</li> </ol>	Anything but 3: RI70
RI29	Other, please specify		Free text	Skip to RI70
RI30	Is the card the original that you received or a replacement/copy?		<ol> <li>Original</li> <li>Replacement/</li> <li>Copy</li> <li>Do Not Know</li> </ol>	Anything but 2 : Skip next
RI31	Did you have to pay for the replacement card?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	
RI32	Date of birth (as recorded on card)		Date	
	The following vaccines and dose formation (and order) on the vac	•	-	-
RI33	BCG		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI34	BCG - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI35	Hepatitis B (birth dose)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI36	Hepatitis B (birth dose) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI37	Polio at birth (OPV0)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI38	Polio at birth (OPV0) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI39	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 1		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI40	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 1- Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI41	Pneumococcal 1 (PCV-1)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI42	Pneumococcal 1 (PCV-1)- Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI43	Polio 1 (OPV1)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI44	Polio 1 (OPV1) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI45	Rotavirus 1		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI46	Rotavirus 1 - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI47	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 2		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI48	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 2 - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI49	Pneumococcal 2 (PCV-2)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI50	Pneumococcal 2 (PCV-2)- Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI51	Polio 2 (OPV2)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI52	Polio 2 (OPV2) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI53	Rotavirus 2		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI54	Rotavirus 2- Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI55	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 3		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI56	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 3 - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI57	Pneumococcal 3 (PCV-3)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI58	Pneumococcal 3 (PCV-3)- Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI59	Polio 3 (OPV3)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI60	Polio 3 (OPV3) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI61	Rotavirus 3		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI62	Rotavirus 3 - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI63	Polio (IPV)		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI64	Polio (IPV) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	
RI65	Measles (1 <sup>st</sup> )		Date	If date recorded on card: Skip next
RI66	Measles (1 <sup>st</sup> ) - Tick mark on card		1. Yes 2. No	

••	I		_	61:
Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI67	Yellow Fever		Date	If date
				recorded on
				card: Skip
				next
RI68	Yellow Fever - Tick mark on		1. Yes 2. No	
	card			
	C	aretaker Recall or History		
Δagin	, the vaccines and doses listed l	here are an evamnle that v	uill likely need to he u	ndated when
_	design your questionnaire so th	· ·		
RI69	Has the child received every	e hist corresponds to the vi	1. Yes 2. No	1 : RI103
11103	vaccine in this survey?		1. 103 2. 110	1.11105
RI70	Has the child ever received		1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 : RI89
11170	any vaccinations, drops or		99. Do Not Know	2 01 33 . 11103
	injections in the past?		33. DO NOT KNOW	
	injections in the past:			
RI71	Has the child ever received		1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 : Skip
	an injection in the right		99. Do Not Know	next
	upper arm or shoulder that			
	usually causes a scar?			
	<ul> <li>that is, BCG vaccination</li> </ul>			
	(against tuberculosis)			
RI72	If the child is present, check		1. Scar Present	
	for evidence of a scar and		2. No Scar Present	
	record		3. Child not	
			available to check	
RI73	Has the child ever received		1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 : RI76
	any "vaccination drops in		99. Do Not Know	
	the mouth" – that is, polio?			
RI74	How many times was the		Number	
	polio vaccine received at a		99. Do Not Know	
	health facility?			
RI75	How many times was Polio		Number	
	vaccine received during a		99. Do Not Know	
	large campaign, usually			
	involving a large group of			
	children (up to five years of			
	age), and perhaps			
	vaccinating at your house?			
-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
R176	Has the child ever received an injection on the upper outer thigh?  — that is a penta (dpt -hep b- hib) vaccination to prevent him/her from getting tetanus, whooping cough, or diphtheria,		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	2 or 99 : RI78
RI77	influenza & hepatitis How many times?		Number	
RI78	Has the child ever received Pneumococcal (PCV) vaccine?		99. Do Not Know 1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	2 or 99 : RI80
RI79	How many times?		Number 99. Do Not Know	
RI80	Has the child ever received an injection on the left upper arm? -that is measles injection at the age of 9 months or older - to prevent him/her from getting measles		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	2 or 99 : RI83
RI81	How many times was measles vaccine given at a health facility?		Number 99. Do Not Know	
RI82	How many times was measles vaccine given during a large campaign, normally involving a large group of children? (The campaign can be up to five or up to fifteen years of age)		Number 99. Do Not Know	
RI83	Has the child ever received Yellow Fever vaccine?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	2 or 99 : RI86
RI84	How many times did the child receive it at a health facility?		Number 99. Do Not Know	
RI85	How many times did the child receive it during a large campaign, usually involving a large group of children (up to five years of age), and perhaps vaccinating at your house?		Number 99. Do Not Know	

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI86	Has the child ever received		1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 : Skip
	Rotavirus vaccine?		99. Do Not Know	next
RI87	How many times?		Number	
			99. Do Not Know	
RI88	Do you think your child has		1. Yes 2. No	1: RI103
	received all the vaccines that are recommended?		99. Do Not Know	
RI89	Why hasn't the child had all	1. Place Of	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?	Immunization Too Far	2. Not Mentioned	
	(Without probing, record all			
RI90	reasons mentioned) Why hasn't the child had all	2. Time Of	1. Mentioned	
INIO	recommended vaccines?	Immunization	2. Not Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines:	Inconvenient	2. Not Welltioned	
RI91	Why hasn't the child had all	3. Mother Too Busy	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?	·	2. Not Mentioned	
RI92	Why hasn't the child had all	4. Family Problem,	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?	Including Illness Of	2. Not Mentioned	
		Mother		
RI93	Why hasn't the child had all	5. Child Ill- Not Brought	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?		2. Not Mentioned	
RI94	Why hasn't the child had all	6. Child Ill- Brought But	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?	Not Given	2. Not Mentioned	
		Immunization		
RI95	Why hasn't the child had all	7. Long Wait	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?		2. Not Mentioned	
RI96	Why hasn't the child had all	8. Rumors	1. Mentioned	
D107	recommended vaccines?	O No Faith In	2. Not Mentioned	
RI97	Why hasn't the child had all recommended vaccines?	9. No Faith In Immunization	Mentioned     Not Mentioned	
RI98	Why hasn't the child had all	10. Fear Of Side	1. Mentioned	
KIJO	recommended vaccines?	Reactions	2. Not Mentioned	
RI99	Why hasn't the child had all	11. Place And/Or Time	1. Mentioned	
11133	recommended vaccines?	Of Immunization	2. Not Mentioned	
		Unknown		
RI100	Why hasn't the child had all	12. Other (Specify	1. Mentioned	
	recommended vaccines?	Below)	2. Not Mentioned	
RI101	Why hasn't the child had all	Other, please specify	Free text	
	recommended vaccines?			
RI102	Which reason above is the		1-12	
	MOST IMPORTANT reason?			

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI103	Where does your child		1. Local	
	usually receive		Government	
	vaccinations?		Health Clinic	
			2. Local Private	
			Doctor's Office	
			3. Local Other	
			4. Outside	
			Government	
			Health Clinic	
			5. Outside Private	
			Doctor's Office	
			6. Outside Other	
RI104	Write the name of the clinic		Free text	
5:40=	or facility.			
RI105	Does the child usually		1. Yes 2. No	
	receive vaccinations at one			
	of the facilities on your list?			
	(where the team will go to			
DIAGO	search for records)		1. Local	
RI106	Where did your child receive his/her most recent			
	vaccination?		Government Health Clinic	
	vaccinations		2. Local Private	
			Doctor's Office	
			3. Local Other	
			4. Outside	
			Government	
			Health Clinic	
			5. Outside Private	
			Doctor's Office	
			6. Outside Other	
RI107	Have you taken a child to a		1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 :
207	health facility for		99. Do Not	RI118
	vaccination and the child		Remember	
	was not vaccinated?			
RI108	Why was the child not	1. No Vaccine	1. Mentioned	
	vaccinated?		2. Not Mentioned	
	(Without probing record all			
	reasons mentioned)			
RI109	Why was the child not	2. No Vaccinator (Not	1. Mentioned	
	vaccinated?	Closed)	2. Not Mentioned	
RI110	Why was the child not	3. Health Facility	1. Mentioned	
	vaccinated?	Closed When I Went	2. Not Mentioned	
RI111	Why was the child not	4. Child Was Sick	1. Mentioned	
	vaccinated?		2. Not Mentioned	

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI112	Why was the child not vaccinated?	5. Not Enough Children Present To Open A Vial of Vaccine	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI113	Why was the child not vaccinated?	6. The Visit Was Not On The Vaccination Day	<ol> <li>Mentioned</li> <li>Not Mentioned</li> </ol>	
RI114	Why was the child not vaccinated?	7. Wait was too long	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI115	Why was the child not vaccinated?	8. Others (Specify Below)	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI116	Why was the child not vaccinated?	9. Do Not Know	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI117	Other, please specify		Free text	
RI118	Do you know of any child (own or neighbor, etc) who had an abscess after a vaccination?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	2 or 99 : RI123
RI119	Who was the child?		1. Own Child 2. Neighbor's Child 3. Friend's Child 4. Family Member's Child 5. Classmate/Friend of Own Child 6. Other (Specify Below)	Anything but 6: Skip next
RI120	Other, please specify		Free text	
RI121	Where was the abscess located?		1. Arm 2. Thigh 3. Other (Specify Below) 99. Do Not Know	Anything but 3: Skip next
RI122	Other, please specify		Free text	
RI123	If your child was due for a vaccination and was showing symptoms of a fever, would you take them to be vaccinated?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	
RI124	If they had a cough?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Unsure	
RI125	If they had a rash?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Unsure	
RI126	If they had diarrhea?		1. Yes 2. No 99. Unsure	

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI127	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	1. About Campaigns (E.G. Dates, Target Group)	Mentioned     Not Mentioned	
RI128	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	2. Importance Of Routine Vaccination	Mentioned     Not Mentioned	
RI129	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	3. Where To Get Routine Vaccination	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI130	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	4. Age To Get Routine Vaccination	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI131	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	5. Return For The Next Doses Of The Routine Vaccination	Mentioned     Not Mentioned	
RI132	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	6. About New Vaccines (Pneumococcal/Rotavir us Vaccine)	Mentioned     Not Mentioned	
RI133	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	7. Other (Specify Below)	Mentioned     Not Mentioned	
RI134	What messages have you heard about immunizations?	99. Do Not Know	1. Mentioned 2. Not Mentioned	
RI135	Other, please specify	NA a bility Overstiens	Free text	

#### **Mobility Questions**

The following questions may help identify families that are mobile or where caretakers travel for part of the year. If a substantial portion of families are somewhat mobile for cultural or economic reasons, it may be worthwhile to include these questions and to perform a hypothesis test to see if coverage levels differ between mobile and immobile households.

RI136	In the last year, have any members of this household gone to live or work somewhere else for part of the year? (Sleeping away from home for more than one month)	1. Yes 2. N 99. Do No	
RI137	If yes, how many times?	1. Once 2. 2-3 Tim 3. 4 or Mo Times 99. Do No	pre
RI138	If yes, what was the duration of the longest trip?	1. 1-2 Mo 2. 3-6 Mo 3. More T Months 99. Do No	nths han 6

Item	Question	SubQuestion	Responses	Skip
RI139	Who went?		1. Everyone in the	
			Household	
			2. One Adult Only	
			3. Two or more	
			Adults	
			4. Children Only	
			5. A Mix of Adults	
			and Children	
			99. Do Not Know	
RI140	What was the purpose of		1. To Work	Anything but
	the trip?		2. To Visit Family	4: Skip next
			3. For Leisure Or	
			Holiday Or	
			Vacation	
			4. Other, Specify	
			Below	
			99. Do Not Know	
RI141	Other, please specify		Free text	

	Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form			
RI142	End date of interview		Date	
RI143	End time of interview		Time	
RI144	Finished with household		1. Yes 2. No	
	(check box)			
RI145	Interviewer's comments		Free text	
RI146	Supervisor's comments		Free text	

# Form TT – Sample Questions for a Maternal Tetanus Immunization Form

### (Women who gave birth to a live baby in the last 12 months)

Item	Question	Responses	Skip	
	Header, to be printed at the top of the form			
TT01	Stratum ID number*	Number		
TT02	Stratum name*	Free text		
TT03	Cluster ID number*	Number		
TT04	Cluster name*	Free text		
TT05	Interviewer number	Number		
TT06	Interviewer name	Free text		
TT07	Supervisor number	Number		
TT08	Supervisor name	Free text		
TT09	Start date of interview	Date		
TT10	Start time of interview	Time		
	* Pre-print on the form, if possible			

Main body of the form; one entry per respondent			
TT11	Household ID	Number	
TT12	Individual number of mother being surveyed (from form HM)	Copy number from Form HM	
TT13	Individual number of child (from form HM)	Copy number from Form HM	
TT14	Latitude	##.####	
TT15	Longitude	##.####	
TT16	Age of the mother (years)	Number	
TT17	Date of birth of the child aged 0-11 months	Date	
TT18	Did you see anyone for pregnancy care during your pregnancy with (name) to check your pregnancy?	1: Yes 2: No 99: Do Not Remember	2 or 99 : TT22
TT19	Whom did you see?	<ol> <li>Doctor</li> <li>Health Officer</li> <li>Nurse/Midwife</li> <li>Health Extension Worker</li> <li>Traditional Birth Attendant</li> <li>Community Health Worker</li> <li>Other (Specify Below)</li> <li>Do Not Know</li> </ol>	Anything but 7 : Skip next
TT20	Other, please specify	Free text	
TT21	How many visits did you have?	Number	

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
TT22	Where did you deliver the baby?	1. Home	Anything
		2. Relative/Neighbor's Home	but 6:
		3. Health Post	Skip next
		4. Health Center/Hospital	
		5. Private Or Ngo Facility	
		6. Other (Specify Below)	
TT23	Other, please specify	Free text	
TT24	Who attended the delivery of the child?	1. Doctor	Anything
	,	2. Health Officer	but 9 :
		3. Nurse	Skip next
		4. Midwife	
		5. Health Extension Worker	
		6. Traditional Birth Attendant	
		7. Community Health Worker	
		8. Relative/Friend	
		9. Other Person (Specify	
		Below)	
		10. Do Not Know	
TT25	Other, please specify	Free text	
TT26	Did you ever receive a vaccination card for your	1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 :
	own immunizations?	99. Do Not Know	TT36
TT27	Do you have a card or other documents with	1. Yes, Card Seen	3 : TT36
	your own immunizations listed? May I see it?	2. Yes, Card Not Seen	
		3. No Card	
TT28	Is the card the original that you received or a	1. Original	1 or 3:
	replacement/copy?	2. Replacement/ Copy	Skip next
		3. Do Not Know	·
TT29	Did you have to pay for a replacement?	1. Yes 2. No	
	If card is available, copy dates	s for TT1-TT6	
TT30	TT1	Date	
TT31	TT2	Date	
TT32	TT3	Date	
TT33	TT4	Date	
TT34	TT5	Date	
TT35	TT6	Date	
	If no card is available, or if the card does no	t have a date recorded for	
	at least five doses, ask the following	g history questions.	
TT36	When you were pregnant with (name), did you	1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 :
	receive any injection in the arm or shoulder to	99. Do Not Remember	Skip next
	prevent the baby from getting tetanus after		
	birth?		
TT37	How many times did you receive this injection in	Number of times	
	the arm (tetanus vaccine) during your pregnancy	3. If ≥3	
	with (name of baby born live in last 12 months)?	99. Do Not Know	
	[Please list the total number, even if some of		
	them are also listed on your card.]		

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
TT38	During a previous pregnancy (previous to the	1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99 :
	pregnancy with (name)), did you receive any	99. Do Not Remember	Skip next
	injection in the arm or shoulder to prevent the		
	baby from getting tetanus after birth?		
TT39	How many times did you receive this injection in	Number	
	the arm (tetanus vaccination) during your	99. Do Not Know	
	pregnancies previous to the pregnancy with		
	(name)? [Please list the total number, even if		
TT40	some of them are also listed on your card.]	1. Yes 2. No	2 or 99
1140	Did you receive any tetanus vaccination (an	99. Do Not Know	
	injection in the arm) at any time when you were not pregnant, other than injections given for	99. DO NOT KITOW	skip next
	contraception (Depo-Provera)?		
TT41	How many times did you receive a tetanus	Number of times	
1141	vaccination when you were not pregnant during	7. If ≥7	
	routine or outreach immunizations or during	99. Do Not Know	
	large campaign many women attended? [Please		
	list the total number, even if some of them are		
	also listed on your card.]		
TT42	When did you receive your last tetanus	0. If <1 year enter 0	
	vaccination (How many years ago)?	Years ago	
		98. Never Had One	
		99. Do Not Know	
TT43	If the mother has received 0 or 1 lifetime	A. The Mother Did Not	Anything
	vaccine doses against tetanus, why?	Perceive The Importance Of	but T:
		The Second Dose At Least	Skip next
	(Ask the question first, after the person has	Two Weeks Before Delivery	
	answered, go through the list of answers to find	B. The Mother Ignores Need	
	the main reason)	For Immunization	
		C. The Mother Ignores The Place And Time Of The	
		Session	
		D. She Is Afraid Of Side	
		Reactions	
		E. She Made No Antenatal	
		Visits	
		F. She Deferred To A Later	
		Date	
		G. Does Not Trust Vaccination	
		H. Rumors	
		I. Location Of Setting Too Far	
		Away	
		J. Hours Unsuitable	
		K. Missing Vaccinator	
		L. Vaccine Not Available	
		M. Mother Too Busy	

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
		N. Family Problem (Disease)	
		O. Mother Not Brought	
		Because She Was Sick	
		P. Sick Mother Brought But	
		Was Not Vaccinated	
		Q. Price Vaccination Card	
		R. Syringes Too Expensive	
		S. Wait Too Long	
		T. Other (Specify Below)	
TT44	Other, please specify	Free text	

Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form			
TT45	End date of interview	Date	
TT46	End time of interview	Time	
TT47	Interviewer's comments	Free text	
TT48	Supervisor's comments	Free text	

### Form SIA – Sample Questions for a Post Campaign Survey Form

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
	Header, to be printed at t	the top of the form	
SIA01	Stratum ID number*	Number	
SIA02	Stratum name*	Free text	
SIA03	Cluster ID number*	Number	
SIA04	Cluster name*	Free text	
SIA05	Interviewer number	Number	
SIA06	Interviewer name	Free text	
SIA07	Supervisor number	Number	
SIA08	Supervisor name	Free text	
SIA09	Start date of interview	Date	
SIA10	Start time of interview	Time	
	*Preprinted on the forms, if possible		

	Main body of form; one entry per respondent			
SIA11	Household ID	Number		
SIA12	Individual number of child (from form HM)	Copy number from Form HM		
SIA13	Individual number being surveyed (from form HM)	Copy number from Form HM		
SIA14	Individual number (from form HM) of primary caregiver of child identified in question SIA12	Copy number from Form HM		
SIA15	Latitude	##.####		
SIA16	Longitude	##.####		
SIA17	Was the child living here during the campaign? (mention the campaign dates)	1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know		
SIA18	What was the primary source of information about the occurrence of the campaign?  (Ask the question first, after the person has answered, go through the list of answers to select the primary source.)	A. Not Informed B. Radio C. Television D. Internet E. Criers / Mobilisers F. Community Health Workers G. School H. Family I. Neighbor/ Friend J. Village Chief K. Religious Leader L. Other (Specify Below)	Anything but L: Skip next	
SIA19	Other, please specify	Free text		
SIA20	Did the child receive the measles/rubella vaccine during the recent campaign (name campaign dates here as a reminder)?	1. Yes, Card Seen 2. Yes, Card Not Seen 3. No 99. Do Not Know	3 or 99 : SIA25	

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
SIA21	Did the child receive a vaccination card after receiving the measles/rubella vaccination during the campaign?	1. Yes, Card Seen 2. Yes, Card Not Seen 3. No Card 99. Do Not Know	
SIA22	Was the finger of the child marked with a pen after receiving the measles/rubella vaccine during the campaign?	1. Yes, Saw Mark on Child 2. Yes, Child Not Available to Check 3. No 99. Do Not Know	
SIA23	Did the child develop a reaction in the months following the vaccination?	1. Yes 2. No 99. Do Not Know	
SIA24 SIA25	If so what is/was the problem?  If the child did not receive the measles/rubella vaccine during the campaign, why?  (Ask the question first, after the person has answered, go through the list of answers to find the main reason for non-vaccination.)	Free text  A. Didn't Know About The Campaign B. Confused With Other Vaccines (Believed That The Child Had Already Been Vaccinated. C. Subject Or Parent / Guardian Were Missing D. Injections Fear E. Lack Of Confidence In The Vaccine F. Fear Of Side Effects G. Site Of Vaccination Was Not Known H. Hours Vaccination Unsuitable I. Waited Too Long At The Vaccination Site J. Site Of Vaccination Too Far K. Vaccine Not Available At The Vaccination Site L. Missing Vaccinator At The Site M. Not Authorized By Head Of The Household N. Religious Beliefs O. Speaker At The Time Of Vaccination P. Sick At Time Of Vaccination Q. Absent or Travelling During	Anything but V: Skip next
		The Period Of The Campaign R. Too Busy To Take Child S. Child III T. Mother III	

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
		U. Child Already Received Measles Vaccine V. Other (Specify Below)	
SIA26	Other, please specify	Free text	
SIA27	Before the campaign, had the child already received the measles/rubella vaccine?	1. Yes, Date(s) On Card 2. Yes, Recall/History 3. No 99. Do Not Know	
SIA28	If the vaccination record (routine) is available, record the dates of vaccination: 1st Measles Vaccination	Date	If date: skip next
SIA29	If the vaccination record (routine) is available, is 1st Measles vaccination recorded with a tick mark instead of a date?	1=Yes, by tick mark	
SIA30	If the vaccination record (routine) is available, record the dates of vaccination: 2nd Measles Vaccination	Date	If date: skip next
SIA31	If the vaccination record (routine) is available, is 2nd Measles vaccination recorded with a tick mark instead of a date?	1=Yes, by tick mark	
SIA32	If the vaccination record (previous campaign) is available, record the dates of vaccination: 1st Measles campaign vaccination	Date	
SIA33	If the vaccination record (previous campaign) is available, record the dates of vaccination: 2nd measles vaccination	Date	

Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form			
SIA34	End date of interview	Date	
SIA35	End time of interview	Time	
SIA36	Interviewer's comments	Free text	
SIA37	Supervisor's comments	Free text	

### Form RIHC – Sample Questions for a Routine Immunization Health Centre Form

Item	Question	Responses	Skip	
	Header, to be printed at the top of the form			
RIHC01	Stratum ID number*	Number		
RIHC02	Stratum name*	Free text		
RIHC03	Cluster ID number*	Number		
RIHC04	Cluster name*	Free text		
RIHC05	Interviewer number	Number		
RIHC06	Interviewer name	Free text		
RIHC07	Supervisor number	Number		
RIHC08	Supervisor name	Free text		
RIHC09	Name of health facility	Free text		
RIHC10	Latitude	##.####		
RIHC11	Longitude	##.####		
RIHC12	Arrival date at health facility	Date		
RIHC13	Start time of records review	Time		
* Pre-printed on the form, if possible				

Main body of form; one entry per respondent					
RIHC14	Household ID	Number			
RIHC15	Individual number of child (from form HM)	Number			
RIHC16	Name of child (full name)	Free text			
RIHC17	Name of child's father	Free text			
RIHC18	Name of child's mother	Free text			
RIHC19	Sex of child	1. M 2. F			
RIHC20	Name of head of household	Free text			
RIHC21	Date of birth (according to card seen in home	Date			
	(preferred) or caregiver recall on HH listing)				
RIHC22	Date of birth (according to register)	Date			
(Note: The specific vaccines and doses, as well as the order in which they appear may vary from					
survey to survey, so the following section may be adapted to correspond closely to Form RI for your					
survey.)					
RIHC23	BCG	Date	If date recorded on		
			card : Skip next		
RIHC24	BCG - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No			
RIHC25	Hepatitis B (birth dose)	Date	If date recorded on		
			card : Skip next		
RIHC26	Hepatitis B (birth dose) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No			

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
RIHC27	Polio at birth (OPV0)	Date	If date recorded on
			card : Skip next
RIHC28	Polio at birth (OPV0) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC29	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 1	Date	If date recorded on
			card : Skip next
RIHC30	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 1- Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC31	Pneumococcal 1 (PCV-1)	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC32	Pneumococcal 1 (PCV-1)- Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	·
RIHC33	Polio 1 (OPV1)	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC34	Polio 1 (OPV1) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	'
RIHC35	Rotavirus 1	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC36	Rotavirus 1 - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC37	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 2	Date	If date recorded on
	•		card : Skip next
RIHC38	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 2 - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC39	Pneumococcal 2 (PCV-2)	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC40	Pneumococcal 2 (PCV-2)- Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC41	Polio 2 (OPV2)	Date	If date recorded on
	,		card : Skip next
RIHC42	Polio 2 (OPV2) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC43	Rotavirus 2	Date	If date recorded on
			card : Skip next
RIHC44	Rotavirus 2- Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC45	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 3	Date	If date recorded on
DULCAS	0 1 /007 111 11 0 71 1	4 7 2 1	card : Skip next
RIHC46	Penta/DPT-Hib-Hep 3 - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC47	Pneumococcal 3 (PCV-3)	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC48	Pneumococcal 3 (PCV-3)- Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC49	Polio 3 (OPV3)	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC50	Polio 3 (OPV3) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC51	Rotavirus 3	Date	If date recorded on
			card : Skip next
RIHC52	Rotavirus 3 - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC53	Polio (IPV)	Date	If date recorded on
			card : Skip next
RIHC54	Polio (IPV) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC55	Measles (1 <sup>st</sup> )	Date	If date recorded on
			card : Skip next

Item	Question	Responses	Skip
RIHC56	Measles (1st) - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC57	Yellow Fever	Date	If date recorded on card : Skip next
RIHC58	Yellow Fever - Tick mark on card	1. Yes 2. No	
RIHC59	Photo file name(s) of digital photo(s) or scan(s) of the EPI register	Free text	

Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form			
RIHC60	End date of interview	Date	
RIHC61	End time of interview	Time	
RIHC62	Interviewer's comments	Free text	
RIHC63	Supervisor's comments	Free text	

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# Form TTHC – Sample Questions for a Maternal Tetanus Health Centre Form

Item	Question	Responses	
	Header, to be printed at the top of the form		
TTHC01	Stratum ID number*	Number	
TTHC02	Stratum name*	Free text	
TTHC03	Cluster ID number*	Number	
TTHC04	Cluster name*	Free text	
TTHC05	Interviewer number	Number	
TTHC06	Interviewer name	Free text	
TTHC07	Supervisor number	Number	
TTHC08	Supervisor name	Free text	
TTHC09	Name of health facility	Free text	
TTHC10	Latitude	##.####	
TTHC11	Longitude	##.####	
TTHC12	Start date of record check	Date	
TTHC13	Start time of record check	Time	
*Pre-printed on the forms, if possible			

Main body of the form, one entry per respondent		
TTHC14	Household ID	Number
TTHC15	Individual number of mother (from form HM)	Number
TTHC16	Individual number of child (from form HM)	Number
TTHC17	Name of mother (full name)	Free text
TTHC18	Name of head of household	Free text
TTHC19	Mother's date of birth (according to HH listing)	Date
TTHC20	Mother's date of birth (according to register)	Date
TTHC21	TT1 (according to register)	Date
TTHC22	TT2 (according to register)	Date
TTHC23	TT3 (according to register)	Date
TTHC24	TT4 (according to register)	Date
TTHC25	TT5 (according to register)	Date
TTHC26	TT6 (according to register)	Date
TTHC27	Photo file name(s) of digital photos or scans of the register record	Free text

Footer, to be printed at the bottom of the form		
TTHC28	End date of interview	Date
TTHC29	End time of interview	Time
TTHC30	Interviewer's comments	Free text
TTHC31	Supervisor's comments	Free text

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### Form CM - Cluster-level Metadata

VCQI requires a dataset with metadata about the individual clusters. This "Cluster-level Metadata" or "CM" dataset should include the following variables. For some projects it might include additional variables.

Variable	Label	Responses
HH01	Stratum ID number	Number
HH02	Stratum name	Free text
HH03	Cluster ID number	Number
HH04	Cluster name	Free text
province_id	Province ID number (VCQI will later rename this level2id)	Number
expected_hh_to_visit	Number of HH survey team expects to visit in this cluster (or cluster segment)	Number
urban_cluster	Is the cluster urban?	1=yes; 0 = no Or we might say: 1=Urban 0=Rural
psweight_1year*	Post-stratified sampling weight for one-year cohorts (RI & TT)	Number
psweight_sia*	Post-stratified sampling weight for SIA cohort	Number

<sup>\*</sup> Note that VCQI assumes that every RI and TT respondent in the same cluster will have the same post-stratified weight and every SIA respondent in the same cluster will have the same post-stratified weight. This is commonly true, but not universally true. If the survey weights can vary within a cluster, code the variables psweight\_1year and psweight\_sia with missing values. The weights can either be saved directly with the SIA, TT or RI datasets but must use a name other than psweight. The user will need to insert extra lines into the VCQI control program to rename the weights after the analysis dataset is assembled, but before the analyses in Block F. Contact Dale Rhoda for details on how to use VCQI with weights that can vary within a cluster.

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### Names of RI Dose-related Variables

Each RI dose might be described using several variables. For example, evidence concerning whether the child received measles-containing vaccine might be stored in the following variables:

- a) In the RI dataset:
  - a. mcv\_history
  - b. mcv\_date\_card\_m
  - c. mcv date card d
  - d. mcv\_date\_card\_y
  - e. mcv tick card

- b) In the RIHC dataset:
  - a. mcv\_date\_register\_m
  - b. mcv\_date\_register\_d
  - c. mcv\_date\_register\_y
  - d. mcv tick register

VCQI is somewhat flexible concerning the way the doses are named. The variables named above start with a dose name prefix of *mcv*. There is nothing special about those letters. The variables could be named with a prefix *mr* to stand for measles-rubella or *sar* for the Spanish *sarampión* or *rouge* for the French *rougeole*.

Here are some guidelines for naming conventions for doses in VCQI.

- 1. For single-dose antigens, the name should be no more than six characters and the variable names should use lower-case letters. Some common choices for surveys conducted in English include: bcg, hepb0, mcv, mr, ipv, and yf.
- 2. For multi-dose antigens, VCQI currently knows how to handle two-dose antigens and three-dose antigens. Those dose names must use a root string or word that is five characters or less, because the last character will be a number that indicates the dose number. Examples include: penta1, penta2, penta3, mcv1, mcv2, hepb1, hepb2, hepb3. Note that *pneumo* is too long to be a prefix for a multi-dose antigen.
- 3. Two-dose antigens use the suffixes 1 and 2. Three-dose antigens use 1, 2 and 3.
- 4. The variables that encode vaccination evidence from card, from history and from register must all use the same prefix. And the doses in a series must all use the same prefix.
- 5. Birth doses are considered to be single-dose antigens. Common choices in English include bcg, opv0, and hepb0.
- 6. Single dose antigens may have a number in their name. It is okay to use hepb0 or mcv1 as single-dose prefixes.
- 7. The only hard-coded dose name in VCQI is bcg. If the RI survey asks whether the interviewer observed the child's BCG scar, then that response should be coded into a variable named bcg\_scar\_history and the dose prefix should be bcg. When VCQI calculates crude coverage, it considers evidence from card or recall (history) or register or from the BCG scar.
- 8. The dose abbreviations will appear in column names of VCQI output, so select something that will be meaningful in the country where the survey is conducted.
- 9. The prefix that is used in the dose evidence variable names must be the same as the prefix used in Blocks D and F of the VCQI control program to specify the vaccination schedule and to specify which doses should be analyzed by VCQI. See the VCQI User's Guide for more information on the control program.

## **Breaking Dates Into Month, Day and Year Components**

This document lists dates as single questions (or items or variables; e.g., RI32 is the date of birth as recorded from a child's home-based routine immunization card). But in most cases dates will be collected using the individual month, day, and year fields and the datasets will provide each component in a separate variable. VCQI expects to see datasets where the components are separate.

For doses recorded by caregiver recall, or "history", VCQI expects to find a yes/no variable named <dose> history where 1 = yes and 2 = no.

For doses recorded from the home-based record, or "card", VCQI expects to find four variables per dose:

- If the dose was recorded with a date, then <dose>\_date\_card\_m, <dose>\_date\_card\_d and <dose>\_date\_card\_y
- If the dose was recorded with a tick, then <dose>\_tick\_card (coded 1=yes and 2 or missing = no)

For doses recorded at the health center or health facility, from the EPI register, VCQI expects to find four variables per dose:

- If the dose was recorded with a date, then <dose>\_date\_register\_m, <dose>\_date\_register\_d and <dose>\_date\_register\_y
- If the dose was recorded with a tick, then <dose>\_tick\_register (coded 1=yes and 2 or missing = no)

For date of birth, VCQI expects to find the following:

- If a household interview was completed, VCQI expects to see: dob\_date\_history\_m, dob\_date\_history\_d and dob\_date\_history\_y
- If a card was seend, then VCQI expects to see: dob\_date\_card\_m, dob\_date\_card\_d and dob\_date\_card\_y
- If a register was seen then VCQI expects to see: dob\_date\_register\_m, dob\_date\_register\_d and dob\_date\_register\_y

The following two Stata programs are intended to serve as examples of how to break dates into their components (if needed) and name the date of birth and dose-related variables in a manner that is consistent with VCQI requirements.

```
/************************
              RI PP1 FORMAT CARD DATES.do
Program Name:
Date Created:
               9/30/2015
Date Modified:
Comments:
             Break dates into separate fields for day, month, year
Author:
              Mary Kay Trimner
Stata version: 14.0
****************************
use "${VCQI RI DATA FOLDER}/${VCQI RI DATASET}", clear
set more off
*create new variables to separate dates into month, day, year
foreach v in RI09 RI142 RI32 RI33 RI35 RI37 RI39 RI41 RI43 ///
            RI45 RI47 RI49 RI51 RI53 RI55 RI57 RI59 RI61 RI63 RI65 RI67 {
     gen `v'm = month(`v')
     label variable `v'm "`: var label `v'' - month"
     gen v'd = day(v')
     label variable `v'd "`: var label `v'' - day"
     gen `v'y = year(`v')
     label variable `v'y "`: var label `v'' - year"
     order `v'm `v'd `v'y, after(`v')
     drop `v'
}
rename RI32d dob date card d
rename RI32m dob date card m
rename RI32y dob date card y
rename RI21 dob date history d
rename RI22 dob date history m
rename RI23 dob date history y
rename RI33d bcg date card d
rename RI33m bcg date card m
rename RI33y bcg_date_card_y
rename RI34 bcg tick card
rename RI35d hepb date card d
rename RI35m hepb date card m
rename RI35y hepb date card y
rename RI36 hepb tick card
rename RI37d opv0_date_card_d
rename RI37m opv0_date_card_m
rename RI37y opv0 date card y
rename RI38 opv0 tick card
rename RI39d pental date card d
rename RI39m pental date card m
rename RI39y pental date card y
rename RI40 pental_tick_card
rename RI41d pcv1_date_card_d
rename RI41m pcv1_date_card_m
rename RI41y pcv1 date card y
rename RI42 pcv1 tick card
rename RI43d opv1 date card d
rename RI43m opv1 date card m
```

```
rename RI43y opv1 date card y
rename RI44 opv1 tick card
rename RI45d rotal_date_card_d
rename RI45m rotal date card m
rename RI45y rotal_date_card_y
rename RI46 rotal tick card
rename RI47d penta2 date card d
rename RI47m penta2 date card m
rename RI47y penta2 date card y
rename RI48 penta2_tick_card
rename RI49d pcv2 date card d
rename RI49m pcv2 date card m
rename RI49y pcv2 date card y
rename RI50 pcv2 tick card
rename RI51d opv2_date_card_d
rename RI51m opv2 date card m
rename RI51y opv2_date_card_y
rename RI52 opv2 tick card
rename RI53d rota2 date card d
rename RI53m rota2 date card m
rename RI53y rota2 date card y
rename RI54 rota2 tick card
rename RI55d penta3 date card d
rename RI55m penta3_date_card_m
rename RI55y penta3 date card y
rename RI56 penta3 tick card
rename RI57d pcv3 date card d
rename RI57m pcv3 date card m
rename RI57y pcv3_date card y
rename RI58 pcv3 tick card
rename RI59d opv3_date_card_d
rename RI59m opv3_date_card_m
rename RI59y opv3 date_card_y
rename RI60 opv3 tick card
rename RI61d rota3 date card d
rename RI61m rota3 date card m
rename RI61y rota3 date card y
rename RI62 rota3 tick card
rename RI63d ipv date card d
rename RI63m ipv date card m
rename RI63y ipv date card y
rename RI64 ipv tick card
rename RI65d mcv1_date_card_d
rename RI65m mcv1_date_card_m
rename RI65y mcv1 date card y
rename RI66 mcv1 tick card
rename RI67d yf date card d
rename RI67m yf date card m
rename RI67y yf date card y
rename RI68 yf tick card
rename RI71 bcg history
rename RI72 bcg scar history
gen opvtotal = RI74 + RI75 if RI73 == 1 & RI74 != 99 & RI75 != 99
if RI73 == 1 & RI74 == 99 & RI75 != 99
replace opvtotal = RI75
```

```
gen opv1 history = opvtotal >= 1 & !missing(opvtotal)
gen opv2_history = opvtotal >= 2 & !missing(opvtotal)
gen opv3_history = opvtotal >= 3 & !missing(opvtotal)
drop opvtotal
gen pental history = RI77 >= 1 & !missing(RI77) & RI77 != 99
gen penta2 history = RI77 >= 2 & !missing(RI77) & RI77 != 99
gen penta3 history = RI77 >= 3 & !missing(RI77) & RI77 != 99
gen mcv1 history = RI80 == 1
gen yf history = RI83 == 1
gen rotal history = RI87 >= 1 & !missing(RI87) & RI87 != 99
gen rota2 history = RI87 >= 2 & !missing(RI87) & RI87 != 99
gen rota3 history = RI87 >= 3 & !missing(RI87) & RI87 != 99
gen pcv1 history = RI79 >= 1 & !missing(RI79) & RI79 != 99
gen pcv2 history = RI79 >= 2 & !missing(RI79) & RI79 != 99
gen pcv3 history = RI79 >= 3 & !missing(RI79) & RI79 != 99
* the current survey doesn't have questions to assess
* these three vaccines by history
gen hepb history = 0
gen opv0 history = 0
gen ipv history = 0
* put these outcomes on the 1=yes 2=no scale, to correspond to what might
* have come from the questionnaire
* The only thing the DV code cares about is the value 1, but the DQ code
* checks for valid values and it expects to see a 2 instead of a 0.
foreach d in opv1 opv2 opv3 pental penta2 penta3 mcv1 yf rota1 ///
            rota2 rota3 pcv1 pcv2 pcv3 hepb opv0 ipv {
      replace `d' history = 2 if `d' history == 0
compress
save "${VCQI OUTPUT FOLDER}/RI mdy", replace
```

```
/************************
              RI PP2 FORMAT REGISTER DATES.do
Program Name:
               9/30/2015
Date Created:
Date Modified:
Comments:
             Break dates into separate fields for day, month, year
Author:
              Mary Kay Trimner
Stata version: 14.0
****************************
use "${VCQI RI DATA FOLDER}/${VCQI RIHC DATASET}", clear
set more off
*create new variables to separate dates into month, day, year
foreach v in RIHC12 RIHC21 RIHC22 RIHC23 RIHC25 ///
           RIHC27 RIHC29 RIHC31 RIHC33 RIHC35 RIHC37 RIHC39 ///
           RIHC41 RIHC43 RIHC45 RIHC47 RIHC49 RIHC51 RIHC53 ///
           RIHC55 RIHC57 RIHC60 {
     gen `v'm = month(`v')
     label variable `v'm "`: var label `v'' - month"
     gen `v'd = day(`v')
     label variable `v'd "`: var label `v'' - day"
     gen `v'y = year(`v')
     label variable `v'y "`: var label `v'' - year"
     order `v'm `v'd `v'y, after(`v')
     drop `v'
}
rename RIHC22d dob date register d
rename RIHC22m dob date register m
rename RIHC22y dob date register y
rename RIHC23d bcg date register d
rename RIHC23m bcg date register m
rename RIHC23y bcg date register y
rename RIHC24 bcg tick register
rename RIHC25d hepb date register d
rename RIHC25m hepb date register m
rename RIHC25y hepb date register y
rename RIHC26 hepb tick register
rename RIHC27d opv0 date register d
rename RIHC27m opv0_date_register_m
rename RIHC27y opv0_date_register_y
rename RIHC28 opv0 tick register
rename RIHC29d pental date register d
rename RIHC29m pental date register m
rename RIHC29y pental date register y
rename RIHC30 pental tick register
rename RIHC31d pcv1_date_register_d
rename RIHC31m pcv1_date_register_m
rename RIHC31y pcv1 date register y
rename RIHC32 pcv1 tick register
rename RIHC33d opv1 date register d
rename RIHC33m opv1 date register m
rename RIHC33y opv1 date register y
```

```
rename RIHC34 opv1 tick register
rename RIHC35d rotal date register d
rename RIHC35m rotal_date_register_m
rename RIHC35y rotal date register y
rename RIHC36 rotal tick_register
rename RIHC37d penta2 date register d
rename RIHC37m penta2 date register m
rename RIHC37y penta2 date register y
rename RIHC38 penta2 tick register
rename RIHC39d pcv2 date register d
rename RIHC39m pcv2 date register m
rename RIHC39y pcv2 date register y
rename RIHC40 pcv2 tick register
rename RIHC41d opv2 date register d
rename RIHC41m opv2 date register m
rename RIHC41y opv2 date register y
rename RIHC42 opv2_tick_register
rename RIHC43d rota2 date register d
rename RIHC43m rota2 date register m
rename RIHC43y rota2 date register y
rename RIHC44 rota2 tick register
rename RIHC45d penta3 date register d
rename RIHC45m penta3 date register m
rename RIHC45y penta3_date_register_y
rename RIHC46 penta3 tick register
rename RIHC47d pcv3 date register d
rename RIHC47m pcv3 date register m
rename RIHC47y pcv3 date register y
rename RIHC48 pcv3 tick register
rename RIHC49d opv3 date register d
rename RIHC49m opv3_date_register_m
rename RIHC49y opv3 date register y
rename RIHC50 opv3 tick register
rename RIHC51d rota3 date register d
rename RIHC51m rota3 date register m
rename RIHC51y rota3 date register y
rename RIHC52 rota3 tick register
rename RIHC53d ipv date register d
rename RIHC53m ipv date register m
rename RIHC53y ipv date register y
rename RIHC54 ipv tick register
rename RIHC55d mcv1 date register d
rename RIHC55m mcv1 date register m
rename RIHC55y mcv1 date register y
rename RIHC56 mcv1 tick register
rename RIHC57d yf date register d
rename RIHC57m yf date register m
rename RIHC57y yf date register y
rename RIHC58 yf tick register
```

#### compress

save "\${VCQI\_OUTPUT\_FOLDER}/RIHC\_mdy", replace