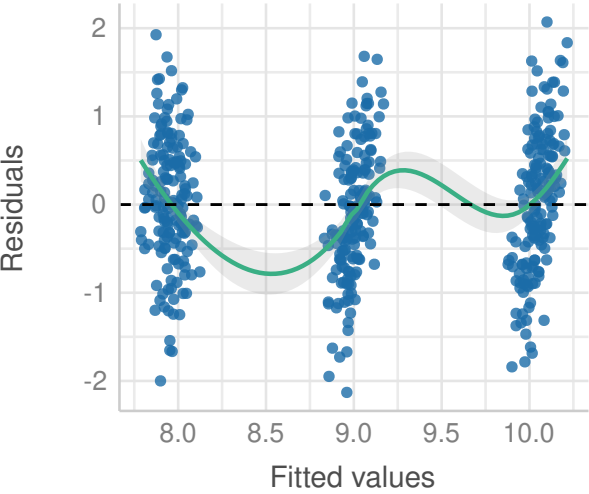


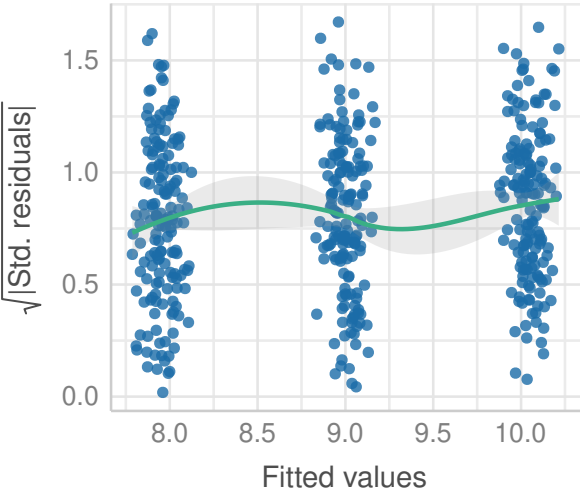
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



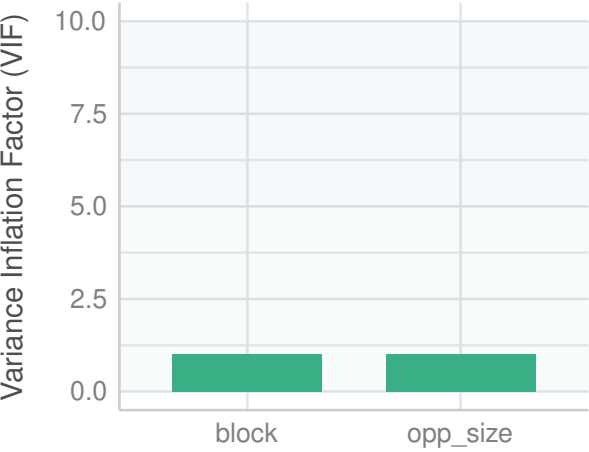
Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



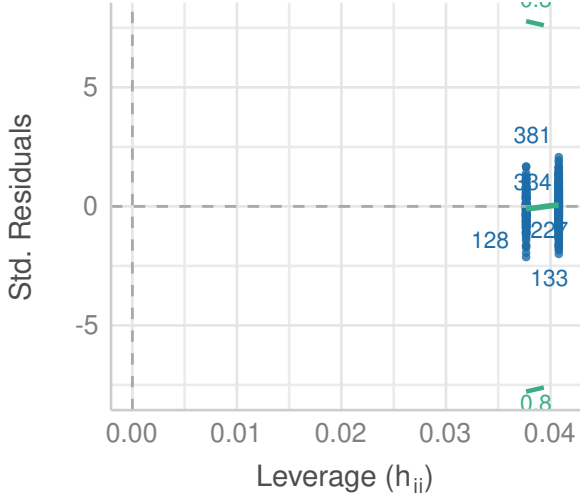
Collinearity

Higher bars (>5) indicate potential collinearity issue



Influential Observations

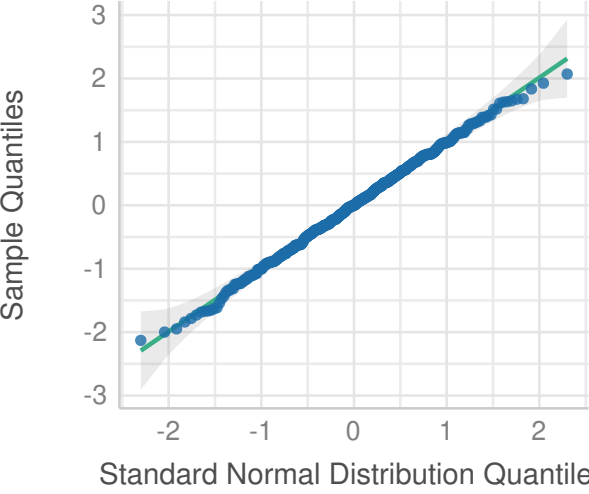
Points should be inside the contour lines



low (< 5) moderate (< 10) high (> 10)

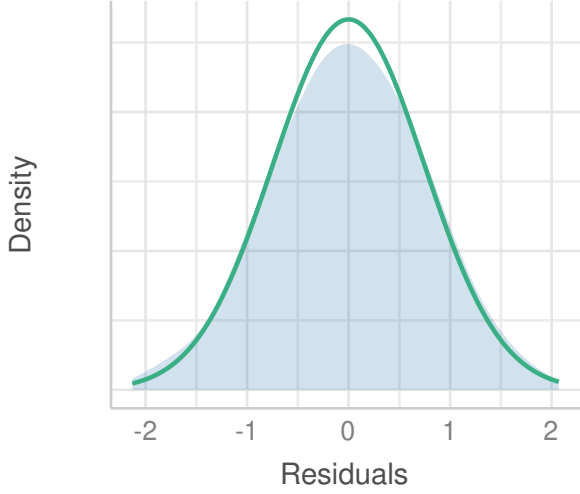
Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line



Normality of Residuals

Distribution should be close to the normal curve



Normality of Random Effects (ID)

Dots should be plotted along the line

