



Rules:-

- 1) No more than 5 hydrogen bond donors.
- 2) No more than 10 hydrogen bond acceptors
- 3) Molecular mass less than 500 daltons
- 4) Octanol water partition coefficient ($\log P$) should be less than 5
- 5) Rotatable bond (≤ 10)

* After setting all parameters & constraints press the arrow next to first button on left side bar to search database.

* The option will open select the desired databases & press search button to initiate search.

* Right side bar opens display search result.

* For saving & loading session two buttons at the bottom left side bar can be used.

* The results are saved, by clicking on save page.

Result & Discussion:-

* Result are plotted in increasing or decreasing order based on RMSD, mass, number of rotatable bonds.

* The sorting was done based on RMSD & obtained results were recorded.

* The query aligned pose was visualised by clicking the corresponding row in results panels.

* A selected compound has option initiating a new query using compound as query ligands. can further used doing studies.

URI: <https://pharmil.csb.pitt.edu/index>
www.rcsb.org.

Query:- 2054/4BB2/5M80/5M8M/4PPS.

Procedure:-

- *> login using the URI <https://pharmil.csb.pitt.edu/index.php> to initiate a search using PDB accession code.
- *> Structure can be obtained directly from entering four character PDB identifier in first text box.
- *> A list of possible small molecules will be generated automatically in second box. Select ligand of interest.
- *> Binding site waters may be excluded entirely or otherwise as it is optional pharmacofeatures.
- *> Click on Submit to proceed.
- *> Click on optionally, Click on enter format search to upload structural files.
- *> After being redirected to search page choose load features to upload ligand SDS/PDB/mol - 2 formats.
- *> A receptors file in any of the same format may optionally provided as well.
- *> Visualization of molecule can be done after the desired structure are provided.
- *> All possible pharmacofeatures will be identified next it will enter the features & use set of default visualization option to displayed provided structure.

- * Scroll down to visualization menu in left sidebar & toggle the option as desired.
- * To obscure the pharmacophore, reduce the surface opacity, opically at lowest setting.
- * Click on spheres of both pharmacophore & Shape constraints & toggle between solid & wire display.
- * Pharmacophore used to define molecular similarity & perform structural alignment. This feature is also available in site bar menu & can be toggled ON/OFF to include them or remove them.
- * Press arrow on left of given pharmacophore & vary the radius & location of pharmacophore.
- * Restrict the atom number associated if required.
- * Shape constraints are introduced by choosing sphere option in dropdown menu & press ADD.
- * Set position & size of sphere.
- * Press add again to continue adding sphere.
- * Defined both inclusive & exclusive shape constraints using legends & receptor surfaces.
- * Click on the filters option to screen for hits & Resolvability.
- * Here Lipinski parameters are set to generate the best pattern also set maximum hits per Confⁿ per molecules (Lipinski's rule).

Derivation of Pharmacophore pattern for selecting ligands.

Aim:- To design a pharmacophore pattern for relative ligand using pharma IT online software tool.