Phase 10

Smart Vehicle Service & Maintenance CRM – Project Documentation

Project Overview

The **Smart Vehicle Service & Maintenance CRM** is a Salesforce-based solution designed to optimize vehicle servicing operations. It integrates **Customers, Technicians, and Service Managers** into a single system to streamline service request handling, workload management, parts tracking, invoicing, and customer communication.

Key Use Cases

1. **Service Request Management**
   - Customers create service requests via portal or form.
   - System auto-assigns a technician based on availability.
   - Customers receive confirmation via email/SMS.
2. **Vehicle History Tracking**
   - Each service request is linked to the customer's vehicle.
   - System updates **Last Service Date** automatically.
   - Service history visible to technicians and managers.
3. **Technician & Workload Management**
   - Service Managers assign or auto-assign jobs.
   - Technicians view assigned tasks in their LWC dashboard.
   - Status updates: **In Progress → Completed**.
4. **Parts & Inventory Management**
   - Parts used during service are logged automatically.
   - Inventory stock auto-reduces.
   - Low-stock alerts triggered for critical parts.
5. **Preventive Maintenance Reminders**
   - Monthly batch job sends preventive service reminders.
   - Notifications via email/SMS.
6. **Invoice & Payment Handling**
   - Auto-generated invoices upon service completion.
   - Invoices > ₹10,000 require approval.
   - Online payment supported.
7. **Customer Communication**
   - SMS/Email notifications at each stage: Booked, In Progress, Completed.
   - Customers can track service status via LWC portal.
8. **Reporting & Dashboards**
   - Service requests by type (Regular, Emergency, Annual Checkup).
   - Technician productivity & workload distribution.

- Monthly revenue and inventory usage trends.

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1. Salesforce Objects & Fields

Object	Purpose	Key Fields
Vehicle__c	Stores customer vehicle details	Name, Customer__c (Lookup), Last_Service_Date__c, Vehicle_Model__c
Service_Request__c	Tracks service bookings	Name, Vehicle__c, Customer__c, Technician__c, Status__c, Service_Date__c
Technician__c	Stores technician info	Name, Email__c, Phone__c, Availability__c, Skills__c
Parts_Inventory__c	Manages parts and stock	Name, Part_Number__c, Quantity__c, Minimum_Stock_Threshold__c
Service_Parts_Used__c	Logs parts consumed during service	Name, Part__c, Service_Request__c, Quantity_Used__c
Invoice__c	Handles billing and payments	Name, Amount__c, Status__c, Service_Request__c

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2. Profiles, Roles & Users

Profile	Permissions
Service Manager	Read/Write on all objects; approve invoices; manage technicians & inventory
Technician	Read/Write on assigned requests; update status; log parts used
Customer Service Agent (CSA)	Create service requests; view customer & vehicle info; send notifications

Role	Reports To
Service Manager	–
Technician	Service Manager
CSA	Service Manager

Users:

- Service Manager → Role: Service Manager, Profile: Service Manager
- Technician → Role: Technician, Profile: Technician
- CSA → Role: CSA, Profile: CSA

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3. Sharing Rules & Security

- **Org-Wide Defaults (OWD):**
  - Vehicle, Service Request, Invoice → Private
  - Parts Inventory → Public Read Only
- **Sharing Rules:** Service Manager-owned Service Requests shared with Technicians (Read/Write)

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4. Validation Rules

1. **Vehicle must be linked to Service Request**
   - Object: Service_Request__c
   - Rule: `ISBLANK(Vehicle__c)`
   - Error: "Vehicle must be selected for a service request"
2. **Invoice Amount must be greater than zero**
   - Object: Invoice__c
   - Rule: `Amount__c <= 0`
   - Error: "Invoice amount must be greater than zero"

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5. Flows

5.1 Auto-Assign Technician Flow

- **Object:** Service_Request__c
- **Trigger:** Record Created, Technician is null
- **Steps:**
  1. Get available technician (`Availability__c = 'Available'`)
  2. Update Service_Request__c → assign Technician
  3. Email Alert: Notify Customer
- **Activation:** Activated after testing

5.2 Service Request Confirmation Flow

- **Object:** Service_Request__c
- **Trigger:** Record Created
- **Action:** Send Email Alert to Customer confirming service request

5.3 Service Request Status Change Flow

- **Object:** Service_Request__c
- **Trigger:** Status__c field updated
- **Action:** Send Email Alert to Customer about status change

5.4 Low Inventory Flow

- **Object:** Parts_Inventory__c
- **Trigger:** Record created or updated
- **Decision:** Quantity__c <= Minimum_Stock_Threshold__c
- **Action:** Send Email Alert to Service Manager/Inventory Manager

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6. Apex Classes & Triggers

6.1 Apex Classes

1. **ServiceRequestHandler.cls**
    - Assigns technicians
    - Sends confirmation emails
2. **InvoiceProcessor.cls**
    - Fetch pending invoices
    - High-value invoice handling
3. **ServiceRequestTriggerHandler.cls**
    - Calls ServiceRequestHandler methods for beforeInsert and afterInsert
4. **InvoiceTriggerHandler.cls**
    - Handles beforeSave (validate invoice) and afterInsert (submit for approval)
5. **ScheduledPreventiveMaintenance.cls**
    - Sends monthly preventive maintenance notifications
6. **PreventiveMaintenanceNotifier.cls**
    - Email/SMS notifications logic

6.2 Triggers

- **InvoiceTrigger.trigger:** before insert/update → beforeSave, after insert → afterInsert
- **ServiceRequestTrigger.trigger:** before insert → assign technicians, after insert → send email

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7. Email Alerts

- **Service Request Confirmation** → Sent on request creation
- **Service Request Status Change** → Sent on status update
- **Low Inventory Alert** → Sent when stock is below threshold

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8. Approval Processes

- **Object:** Invoice__c
- **Criteria:** Amount__c > 10000
- **Approver:** Service Manager
- **Steps:** Initial Submission → Service Manager → Approved/Rejected
- **Activation:** Activated

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9. Reporting & Dashboards

- **Reports:**
  - Service Requests by Type, Technician Productivity, Monthly Revenue, Inventory Usage
- **Dashboards:**
  - Dynamic dashboards showing key KPIs for Service Manager and Technicians

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10. User Interface (Phase 6)

- **Lightning App Builder** → Custom app: Smart Vehicle Service CRM
- **Record Pages & Tabs:** Vehicle, Service Request, Invoice, Parts Inventory, Technician
- **Utility Bar:** Quick access to notifications, low stock alerts
- **LWC Components:**
  - Technician Dashboard → Shows assigned service requests
  - Customer Portal → Track service request status
- **Navigation Service & Events:** Apex calls for LWC updates, record navigation

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11. Data Management

- **Data Import Wizard:** Used to import Vehicles, Technicians, and Service Requests
- **Duplicate Rules:** Prevent duplicate Vehicle & Customer records
- **Data Export & Backup:** Monthly export via Salesforce Data Export

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12. Integration & External Access

- **Named Credentials:** For external payment gateway APIs
- **External Services:** Vehicle Parts API integration
- **Callouts:** Apex callouts for SMS/Email notifications
- **Platform Events & Change Data Capture:** To sync with external systems if needed
- **Salesforce Connect & OAuth:** For secure external access

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13. Metadata & Version Control

- Retrieved metadata via **VS Code & Salesforce CLI**
- Stored Classes, Triggers, Profiles, Page Layouts in **GitHub**
- Cleaned irrelevant metadata to focus only on project components

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14. Workflow Summary

Customer → Service Request → Technician Assignment → Parts Used → Service Completion → Invoice → Notifications → Reports & Dashboards

1. Customer books service → Service Request__c created
2. Auto-Assign Technician Flow → assigns available Technician__c
3. Status changes → triggers Email Alerts
4. Parts used logged → Parts_Inventory__c updated → Low Inventory Flow triggered if needed
5. Invoice generated → Approval Process for high-value invoices
6. Preventive maintenance notifications sent monthly
7. Reports and dashboards track KPIs

Github profile url: https://github.com/Bipingundala/Smart-Vehicle-Service-Maintenance-CRM