

Stats Assignment

Q1) In quant test of CAT exam, the population standard deviation is known to be 100. A sample of 25 test takers has a mean of 520. Construct a 80% confidence interval about mean.

Soln

Standard deviation $\sigma = 100$

Sample $n = 25$

Sample Mean $\bar{n} = 520$

Significance value $\alpha = 0.2$

$$\therefore Z_{\alpha/2} = Z_{\frac{0.2}{2}} = Z_{0.1}$$

from Z table, we got $Z_{\alpha/2}$ value as 1.28

Hence,
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Lower fence} &= \bar{n} - Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \\ &= 520 - 1.28 \times \frac{100}{\sqrt{25}} = 494.4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Higher fence} &= \bar{n} + Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \\ &= 520 + 1.28 \times \frac{100}{\sqrt{25}} = 545.6\end{aligned}$$

