# Digits 3-D: Develop A Pattern Recognition System For Hand-Written Digits

## **Group Level: 15**

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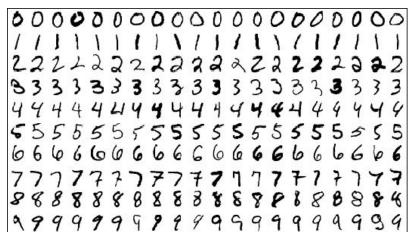
BM40A0702 Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning

Professor Lasse Lensu

## Introduction



- To develop a pattern recognition system for handwritten digits {0, 1, ..., 9}
- Free-hand strokes digits
- The purpose is to recognise the hand-written digits based on the time series representing the 3-D location.
- Used python as a programming language for this project.



# Methodology



### **Data Processing and Feature extraction**

- Read the dataset using the panda's data frame library.
- To label category from (0 to 9).
- Converted the dataset into two columns, instruction and label.
- Data processing- 80% train, 20% test.

### For Classification

- Used a built-in python classifier Logistic Regression using Scikit.library
- Used it as a baseline for comparing our develop classifier.
- Run our developed own LR and NN classifier and compare the result with the baseline classifier.

df		
	instruction	label
0	[-8.9283, 304.45, -18.469, -9.1475, 304.36, -1	0
1	[5.216, 284.05, -31.627, 4.4335, 284.87, -31.4	0
2	[-18.936, 532.37, -50.688, -18.736, 532.44, -5	0
3	[34.544, 501.13, -101.53, 35.731, 502.84, -100	0
4	[-37.598, 319.47, -19.287, -37.697, 319.39, -1	0
875	[-2.4289, 270.34, -31.89, -2.4386, 270.16, -31	9
876	[3.7842, 341.6, -15.488, -1.6251, 348.81, -15	9
877	[16.433, 282.77, -23.029, 15.942, 283.35, -22	9
878	[23.074, 315.42, -12.243, 23.117, 315.42, -12	9

[-30.774, 348.08, -18.696, -30.575, 347.99, -1...

In [12]
Out[12]

# Methodology Cont...



#### Build Own LR classifier from scratch

- Used Gradient Descent algorithm for optimum values of m and c of the LR.
- Get best-fit line using the values of m and c.
- Used Loss function.
- Ready to make predictions
- Error Analysis.

### NN classifier development

- Used Two hidden and an output layer.
- Used Loss function to calculate the gradient by applying the chain rule.
- Used gradient descent for updating weights.
- Used Hyper-parameters for making better performance.
- Showed only 49% accuracy compared to LR 88% accuracy.

Classifier name	Accuracy
Scikit-learn building LR classifier	83%
Our develop LR classifier	88%

