

## General Linear Model

[DataSet1] D:\Adiss\24Column.sav

### Within-Subjects Factors

Measure: keystrokes

| system | Dependent Variable |
|--------|--------------------|
| 1      | VAR00013           |
| 2      | VAR00014           |
| 3      | VAR00015           |

### Descriptive Statistics

|                                     | Mean  | Std. Deviation | N  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|----|
| Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)        | 4.42  | .996           | 12 |
| Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts) | 2.92  | .289           | 12 |
| Tabbing                             | 29.75 | 9.324          | 12 |

### Multivariate Tests<sup>a</sup>

| Effect |                    | Value | F                   | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. |
|--------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------|----------|------|
| system | Pillai's Trace     | .895  | 42.718 <sup>b</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 |
|        | Wilks' Lambda      | .105  | 42.718 <sup>b</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 |
|        | Hotelling's Trace  | 8.544 | 42.718 <sup>b</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 |
|        | Roy's Largest Root | 8.544 | 42.718 <sup>b</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 |

### Multivariate Tests<sup>a</sup>

| Effect |                    | Partial Eta Squared |
|--------|--------------------|---------------------|
| system | Pillai's Trace     | .895                |
|        | Wilks' Lambda      | .895                |
|        | Hotelling's Trace  | .895                |
|        | Roy's Largest Root | .895                |

a. Design: Intercept  
Within Subjects Design: system

b. Exact statistic

### Mauchly's Test of Sphericity<sup>a</sup>

Measure: keystrokes

| Within Subjects Effect | Mauchly's W | Approx. Chi-Square | df | Sig. | Epsilon <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----|------|----------------------|
|                        |             |                    |    |      | Greenhouse-Geisser   |
| system                 | .034        | 33.954             | 2  | .000 | .509                 |

### Mauchly's Test of Sphericity<sup>a</sup>

Measure: keystrokes

| Within Subjects Effect | Epsilon <sup>b</sup> |             |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
|                        | Huynh-Feldt          | Lower-bound |
| system                 | .511                 | .500        |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error covariance matrix of the orthonormalized transformed dependent variables is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept

Within Subjects Design: system

b. May be used to adjust the degrees of freedom for the averaged tests of significance. Corrected tests are displayed in the Tests of Within-Subjects Effects table.

### Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: keystrokes

| Source        |                    | Type III Sum of Squares | df     | Mean Square | F      |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| system        | Sphericity Assumed | 5456.222                | 2      | 2728.111    | 91.990 |
|               | Greenhouse-Geisser | 5456.222                | 1.017  | 5364.759    | 91.990 |
|               | Huynh-Feldt        | 5456.222                | 1.022  | 5337.717    | 91.990 |
|               | Lower-bound        | 5456.222                | 1.000  | 5456.222    | 91.990 |
| Error(system) | Sphericity Assumed | 652.444                 | 22     | 29.657      |        |
|               | Greenhouse-Geisser | 652.444                 | 11.188 | 58.319      |        |
|               | Huynh-Feldt        | 652.444                 | 11.244 | 58.025      |        |
|               | Lower-bound        | 652.444                 | 11.000 | 59.313      |        |

### Tests of Within-Subjects Effects

Measure: keystrokes

| Source        |                    | Sig. | Partial Eta Squared |
|---------------|--------------------|------|---------------------|
| system        | Sphericity Assumed | .000 | .893                |
|               | Greenhouse-Geisser | .000 | .893                |
|               | Huynh-Feldt        | .000 | .893                |
|               | Lower-bound        | .000 | .893                |
| Error(system) | Sphericity Assumed |      |                     |
|               | Greenhouse-Geisser |      |                     |
|               | Huynh-Feldt        |      |                     |
|               | Lower-bound        |      |                     |

### Tests of Within-Subjects Contrasts

Measure: keystrokes

| Source        | system    | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F      | Sig. |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| system        | Linear    | 3850.667                | 1  | 3850.667    | 91.222 | .000 |
|               | Quadratic | 1605.556                | 1  | 1605.556    | 93.887 | .000 |
| Error(system) | Linear    | 464.333                 | 11 | 42.212      |        |      |
|               | Quadratic | 188.111                 | 11 | 17.101      |        |      |

### Tests of Within-Subjects Contrasts

Measure: keystrokes

| Source        | system    | Partial Eta Squared |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------|
| system        | Linear    | .892                |
|               | Quadratic | .895                |
| Error(system) | Linear    |                     |
|               | Quadratic |                     |

### Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Measure: keystrokes

Transformed Variable: Average

| Source    | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F       | Sig. | Partial Eta Squared |
|-----------|-------------------------|----|-------------|---------|------|---------------------|
| Intercept | 5500.694                | 1  | 5500.694    | 191.699 | .000 | .946                |
| Error     | 315.639                 | 11 | 28.694      |         |      |                     |

### Estimated Marginal Means

system

### Estimates

Measure: keystrokes

| system | Mean   | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|--------|--------|------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|        |        |            | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| 1      | 4.417  | .288       | 3.784                   | 5.050       |
| 2      | 2.917  | .083       | 2.733                   | 3.100       |
| 3      | 29.750 | 2.692      | 23.826                  | 35.674      |

### Pairwise Comparisons

Measure: keystrokes

| (I) system | (J) system | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. <sup>b</sup> | 95% Confidence Interval for Difference <sup>b</sup> |             |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|---|-------------|
|            |            |                       |            |                   | Lower Bound   | Upper Bound |
| 1          | 2          | 1.500 <sup>*</sup>    | .314       | .002              | .615  | 2.385       |
|            | 3          | -25.333 <sup>*</sup>  | 2.652      | .000              | -32.813   | -17.853     |
| 2          | 1          | -1.500 <sup>*</sup>   | .314       | .002              | -2.385  | -.615       |
|            | 3          | -26.833 <sup>*</sup>  | 2.774      | .000              | -34.656   | -19.011     |
| 3          | 1          | 25.333 <sup>*</sup>   | 2.652      | .000              | 17.853  | 32.813      |
|            | 2          | 26.833 <sup>*</sup>   | 2.774      | .000              | 19.011  | 34.656      |

Based on estimated marginal means

\*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.

### Multivariate Tests

|                    | Value | F                   | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. | Partial Eta Squared |
|--------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------|----------|------|---------------------|
| Pillai's trace     | .895  | 42.718 <sup>a</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 | .895                |
| Wilks' lambda      | .105  | 42.718 <sup>a</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 | .895                |
| Hotelling's trace  | 8.544 | 42.718 <sup>a</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 | .895                |
| Roy's largest root | 8.544 | 42.718 <sup>a</sup> | 2.000         | 10.000   | .000 | .895                |

Each F tests the multivariate effect of system. These tests are based on the linearly independent pairwise comparisons among the estimated marginal means.

a. Exact statistic