

```

DATASET ACTIVATE DataSet15.
* Chart Builder.
GGRAPH
  /GRAPHDATASET NAME="graphdataset" VARIABLES=System MEANCI(Keystrokes, 95)[name="MEAN_Keystrokes"]
  /GRAPHSPEC SOURCE=INLINE.
BEGIN GPL
  SOURCE: s=userSource(id("graphdataset"))
  DATA: System=col(source(s), name("System"), unit.category())
  DATA: MEAN_Keystrokes=col(source(s), name("MEAN_Keystrokes"))
  DATA: LOW=col(source(s), name("MEAN_Keystrokes_LOW"))
  DATA: HIGH=col(source(s), name("MEAN_Keystrokes_HIGH"))
  GUIDE: axis(dim(1), label("System"))
  GUIDE: axis(dim(2), label("Mean Keystrokes"))
  GUIDE: text.footnote(label("Error Bars: 95% CI"))
  SCALE: linear(dim(2), include(0))
  ELEMENT: interval(position(System*MEAN_Keystrokes), shape.interior(shape.square))
  ELEMENT: interval(position(region.spread.range(System*(LOW+HIGH))), shape.interior(shape.ibe
END GPL.

```

## GGraph

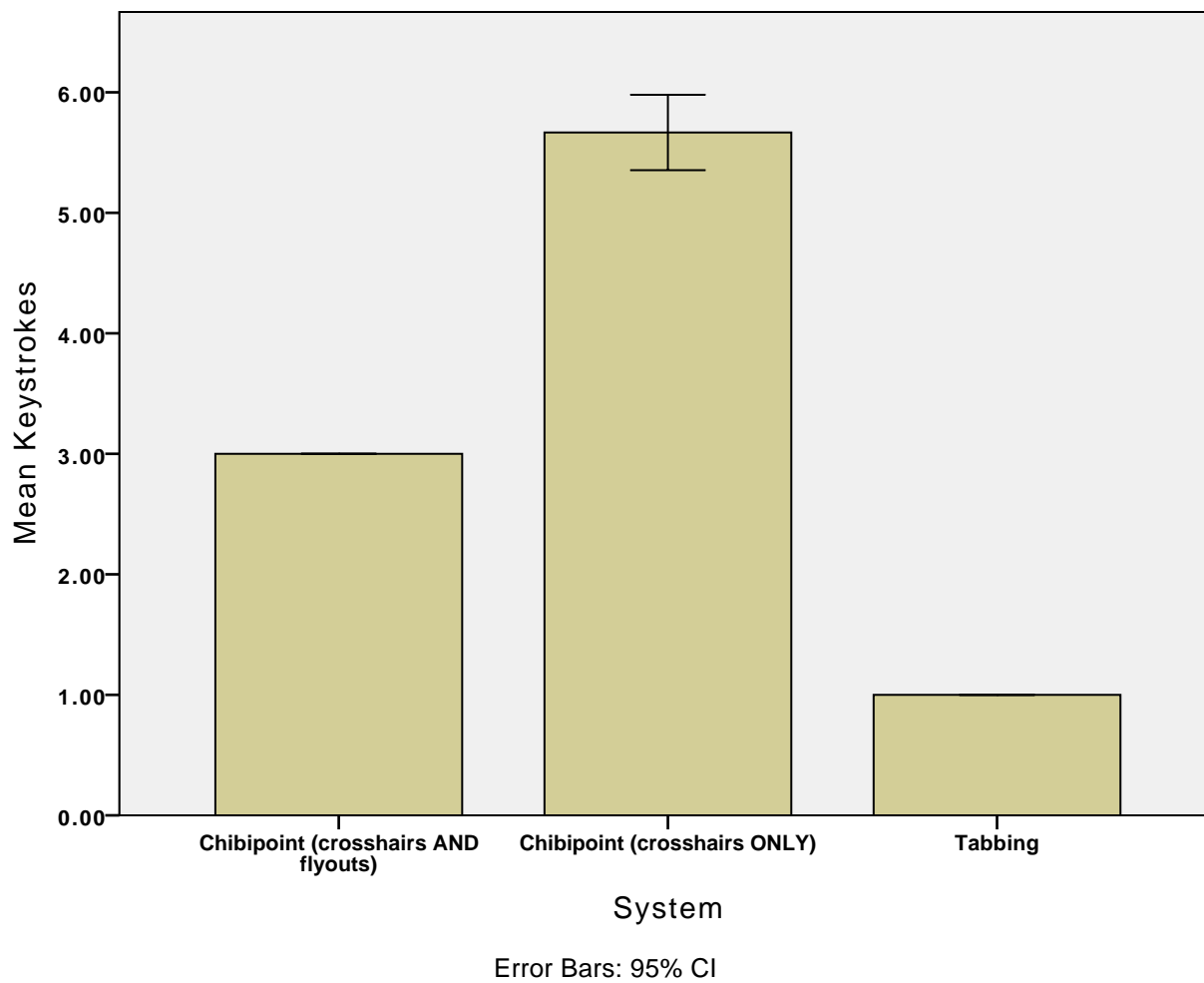
### Notes

Output Created		20-MAR-2014 18:11:40
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/birch/git/diss/e valuationStudy/analyses /Univariate/[Within form] Immediate related traversal.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet15
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	36

## Notes

Syntax	<pre> GGRAPH   /GRAPHDATASET   NAME="graphdataset"   VARIABLES=System   MEANCI(Keystrokes, 95)   [name="   MEAN_Keystrokes"   LOW="   MEAN_Keystrokes_LOW"   HIGH="   MEAN_Keystrokes_HIGH"   ] MISSING=LISTWISE   REPORTMISSING=NO   /GRAPHSPEC   SOURCE=INLINE.   BEGIN GPL     SOURCE: s=userSource (id("graphdataset"))     DATA: System=col (source(s), name ("System"), unit. category())     DATA: MEAN_Keystrokes=col (source(s), name ("MEAN_Keystrokes"))     DATA: LOW=col(source (s), name ("MEAN_Keystrokes_LOW "))     DATA: HIGH=col (source(s), name ("MEAN_Keystrokes_HIG H"))     GUIDE: axis(dim(1), label("System"))     GUIDE: axis(dim(2), label("Mean Keystrokes"))     GUIDE: text.footnote (label("Error Bars: 95% CI"))     SCALE: linear(dim(2), include(0))     ELEMENT: interval (position (System*MEAN_Keystrok es), shape.interior (shape.square))     ELEMENT: interval (position(region.spread. range(System* (LOW+HIGH))), shape. interior(shape.ibeam))   END GPL. </pre>
Resources	<div>Processor Time</div> <div>00:00:00.32</div> <div>Elapsed Time</div> <div>00:00:00.00</div>

[DataSet15] /Users/birch/git/diss/evaluationStudy/analyses/Univariate/[Within form] Immediate related traversal.sav



```
UNIANOVA Keystrokes BY System
/METHOD=SSTYPE(3)
/INTERCEPT=INCLUDE
/EMMEANS=TABLES(System) COMPARE ADJ(BONFERRONI)
/PRINT=OPower ETASQ DESCRIPTIVE
/CRITERIA=ALPHA(.05)
/DESIGN=System.
```

## Univariate Analysis of Variance

## Notes

Output Created		20-MAR-2014 18:12:18
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/birch/git/diss/evaluationStudy/analyses/Univariate/[Within form] Immediate related traversal.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet15
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	36
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the model.
Syntax		UNIANOVA Keystrokes BY System /METHOD=SSTYPE(3) /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE /EMMEANS=TABLES (System) COMPARE ADJ (BONFERRONI) /PRINT=OPOWER ETASQ DESCRIPTIVE /CRITERIA=ALPHA(.05) /DESIGN=System.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

[DataSet15] /Users/birch/git/diss/evaluationStudy/analyses/Univariate/[Within form] Immediate related traversal.sav

### Between-Subjects Factors

	N
System Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	12
Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	12
Tabbing	12

### Descriptive Statistics

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

System	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	3.0000	.00000	12
Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	5.6667	.49237	12
Tabbing	1.0000	.00000	12
Total	3.2222	1.95830	36

## Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.	Partial Eta Squared	Noncent. Parameter
Corrected Model	131.556 <sup>a</sup>	2	65.778	814.000	.000	.980	1628.000
Intercept	373.778	1	373.778	4625.500	.000	.993	4625.500
System	131.556	2	65.778	814.000	.000	.980	1628.000
Error	2.667	33	.081				
Total	508.000	36					
Corrected Total	134.222	35					

## Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

Source	Observed Power <sup>b</sup>
Corrected Model	1.000
Intercept	1.000
System	1.000
Error	
Total	
Corrected Total	

a. R Squared = .980 (Adjusted R Squared = .979)

b. Computed using alpha =

## Estimated Marginal Means

### System

#### Estimates

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

System	Mean	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	3.000	.082	2.833	3.167
Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	5.667	.082	5.500	5.834
Tabbing	1.000	.082	.833	1.167

### Pairwise Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

(I) System	(J) System	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig. <sup>b</sup>	95% Confidence Interval
					Lower Bound
Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	-2.667 <sup>*</sup>	.116	.000	-2.959
	Tabbing	2.000 <sup>*</sup>	.116	.000	1.707
Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	2.667 <sup>*</sup>	.116	.000	2.374
	Tabbing	4.667 <sup>*</sup>	.116	.000	4.374
Tabbing	Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	-2.000 <sup>*</sup>	.116	.000	-2.293
	Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	-4.667 <sup>*</sup>	.116	.000	-4.959

### Pairwise Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

(I) System	(J) System	95% Confidence Interval
		Upper Bound
Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	-2.374
	Tabbing	2.293
Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	2.959
	Tabbing	4.959
Tabbing	Chibipoint (crosshairs AND flyouts)	-1.707
	Chibipoint (crosshairs ONLY)	-4.374

Based on estimated marginal means

\*. The mean difference is significant at the

b. Adjustment for multiple comparisons: Bonferroni.

### Univariate Tests

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.	Partial Eta Squared	Noncent. Parameter
Contrast	131.556	2	65.778	814.000	.000	.980	1628.000
Error	2.667	33	.081				

### Univariate Tests

Dependent Variable: Keystrokes

	Observed Power <sup>a</sup>
Contrast	1.000
Error	

The F tests the effect of System. This test is based on the linearly independent pairwise comparisons among the estimated marginal means.

a. Computed using alpha =