

(A and B) or C

T T T -> T

T T F -> T

T F T -> T

F T T -> T

T F F -> F

F T F -> F

F F T -> T

F F F -> F

2 raised to the power 3 as there are only two choices for each variable
8

A and (B or C)

T T T -> T

T T F -> T

T F T -> T

F T T -> F

T F F -> F

F T F -> F

F F T -> F

F F F -> F

Precedence makes a major difference to the
evaluation

0000 binary -> ?? hex 0x0

1111 binary -> ?? hex 0xF

1001 binary -> ?? hex 0x9

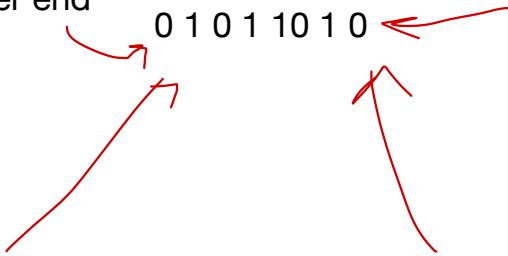
High-order end

0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0

Low-order end

Most significant bit

Least significant bit



5 5/8 in binary????

0101 . one-half one-quarter one-eighth one-sixteenth

. 1 0 1 0

2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0 2^{-1} 2^{-2} 2^{-3} 2^{-4}

Two's complement notation

000

0 1 1 -> 3

0 1 0 -> 2

0 0 1 -> 1

0 0 0 -> 0

1 1 1 -> -1

1 1 0 -> -2

1 0 1 -> -3

1 0 0 -> -4

-6 decimal in two's
complement

0 1 1 0 = +6

1 0 0 1. complement

1. + 1

1 0 1 0 = -6

Overflow Truncation

3 + 2

0011 -> 3
0010 -> 2
— — —
0101 -> 5

0011
1100
+1
1101

-3 + -2

1101
1110
— — —
1011 -> -5

0010
1101
+1
1110

7 + -5

0111 -> 7
1011 -> -5
0010 -> 2

0101
1010
+1
1011

Sign bit. Exponent x 3. Mantissa x 4

1011
0 10 0
+1
0101