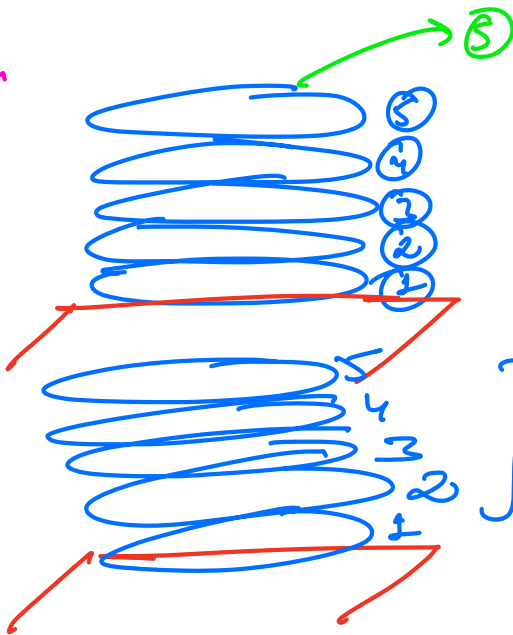




- Ayush is a little occupied. Will be filling in for him tonight.

Class starts at 9:05pm.

STACK,



} 5th plate was the last plate to be placed.

BUT

5th plate was the first one to be taken out.

Last In First Out (LIFO)



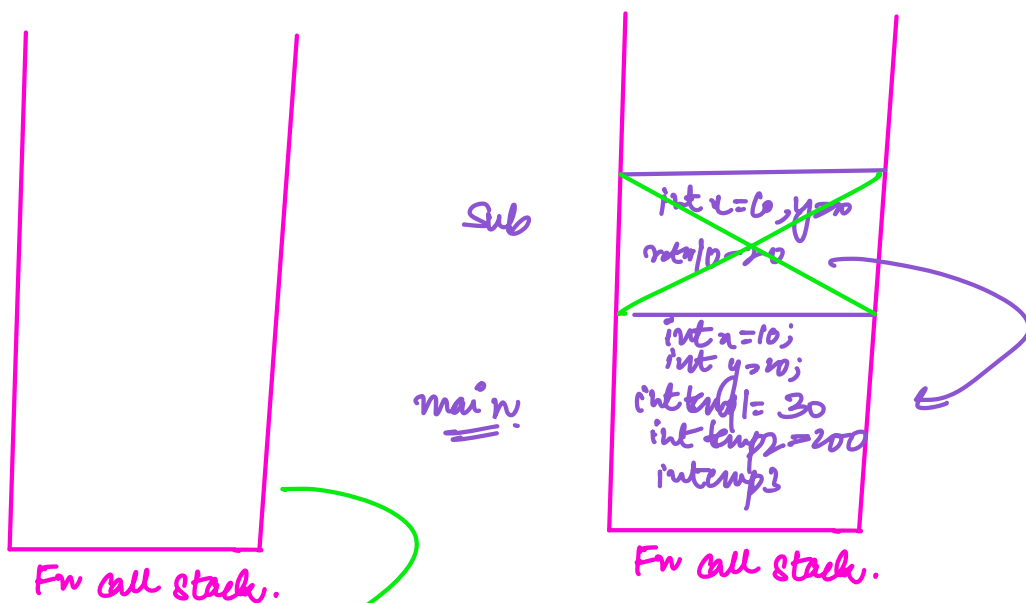
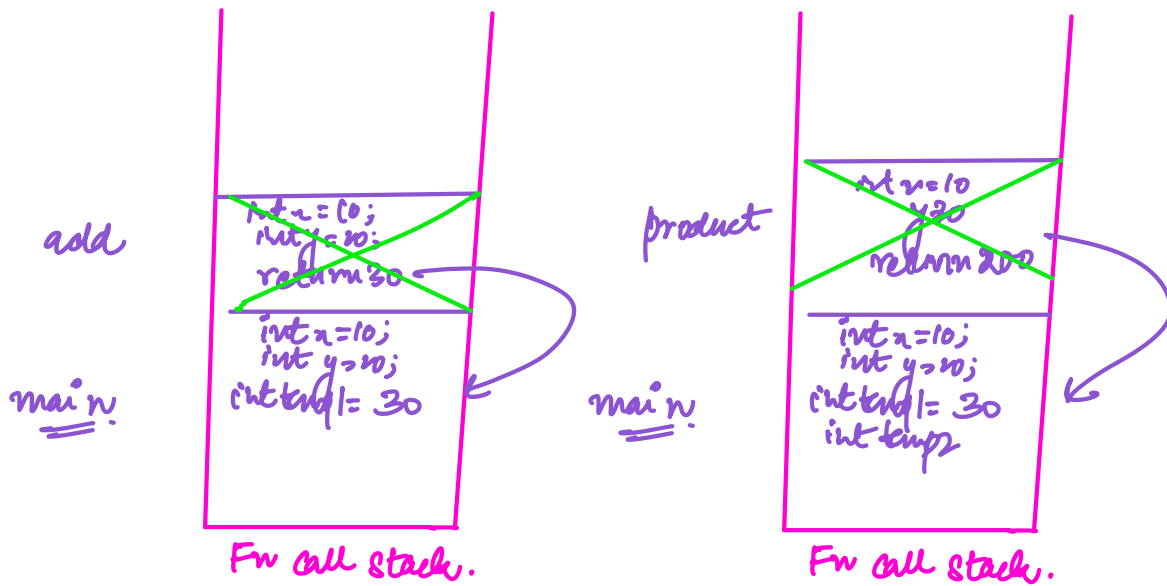
```
int main( ) {
```

1. int x=10;
2. int y=20;
3. int temp1= add (x,y);
4. int temp2= product(x,y);
5. int temp3= sub(x,y);
6. S.O.P (temp3); // -10.
7. }

```
int product( int x, int y) {  
    return x*y;  
}
```

```
int sub ( int x, int y) {  
    return x-y;  
}
```

```
int add ( int x, int y) {  
    return x+y;  
}
```

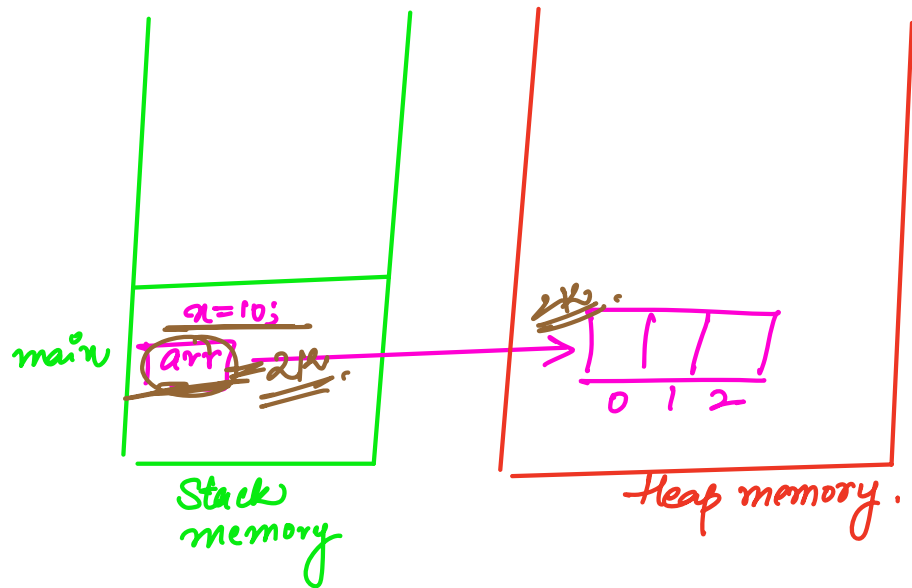


```
void main() {
```

```
    int x=10;
```

```
    int arr[] = new int[3];
```

```
}
```



```
main() {
```

```
    int x=10;
```

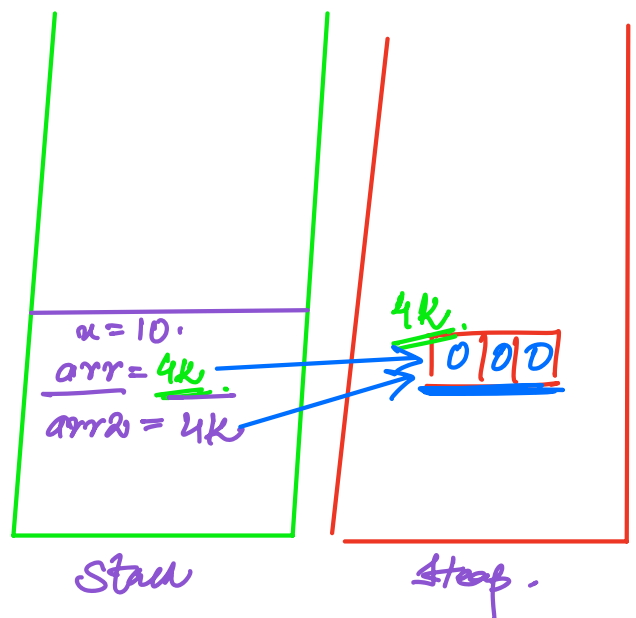
```
    int [] arr = new int[3];
```

```
    int [] arr2 = arr;
```

```
    S.O.Pln(arr);
```

```
    S.O.Pln(arr2);
```

```
}
```

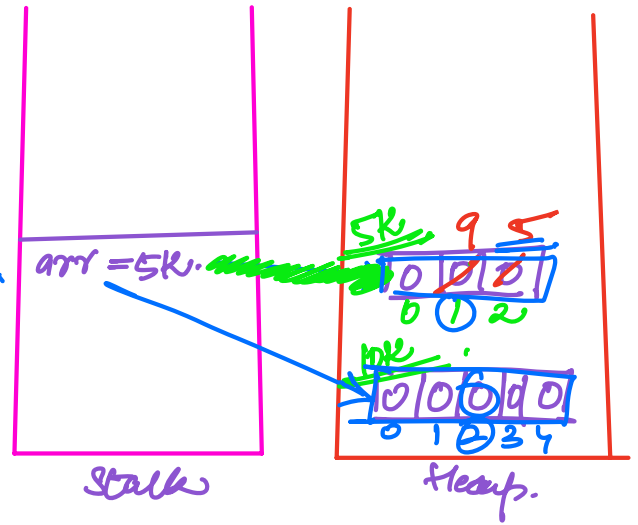


```
main() {
    int *arr = new int[3];
    S.O.Plh(arr); // 5K.
```

✓ arr[1] = 9;

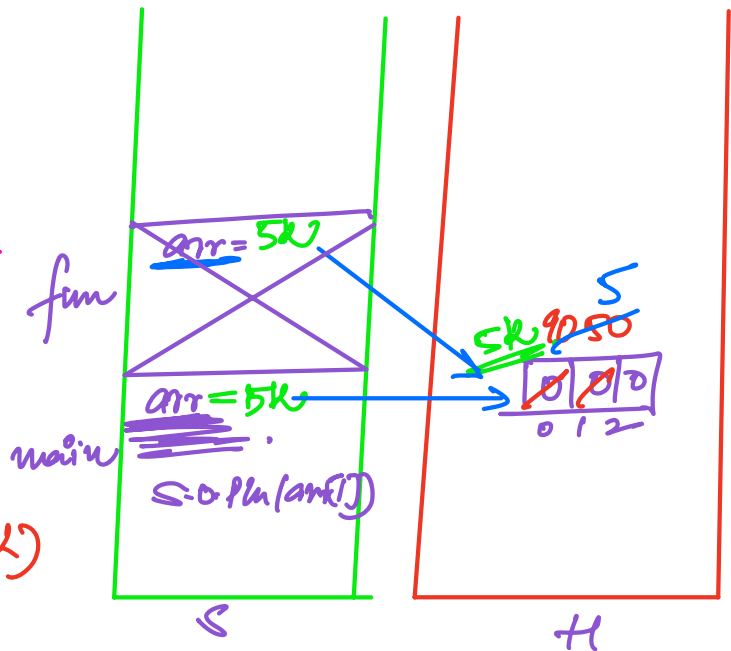
✓ arr[2] = 5;

```
    arr = new int[5];
    S.O.Plh(arr); // 10K.
    arr[2]
}
```



```
fun(int arr[]) {
    S.O.Plh(arr);
    arr[1] = 5;
}
```

```
main() {
    int arr[3] = new int[3];
    S.O.Plh(arr); // 5K.
    arr[0] = 90;
    arr[1] = 50;
    fun(arr); // fun(5K)
    S.O.Plh(arr[1]);
}
```



```
void main() {
```

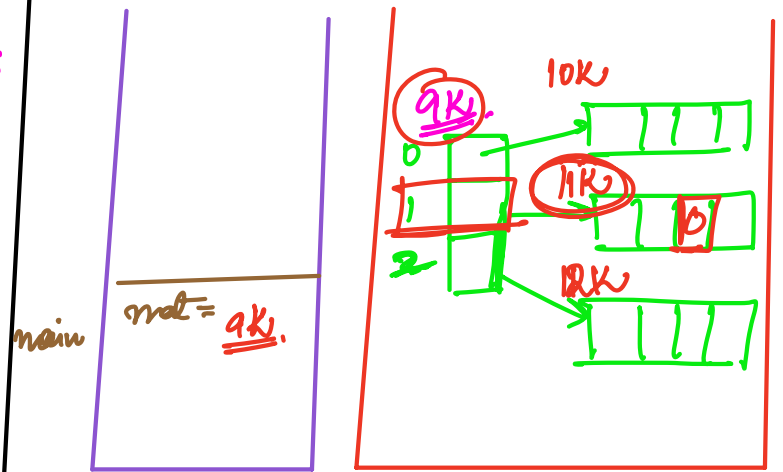
```
int [][3] mat = new int [3][4];
```

```
S.o.pln(mat); // 9K
```

```
S.o.pln(mat[1]); // 11K
```

```
S.o.pln(mat[1][3]); // 0
```

```
}
```



```
change(int a) {
```

```
a = 50;
```

```
}
```

```
void main() {
```

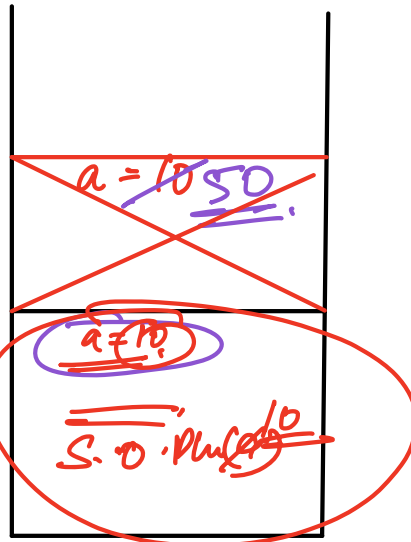
```
int a = 10;
```

```
change(a);
```

```
S.o.pln(a); // 10 main
```

```
}
```

change



```
change ( int [ ] a ) {
    a[0] = 50;
}
```

```
}
```

```
main ( ) {
```

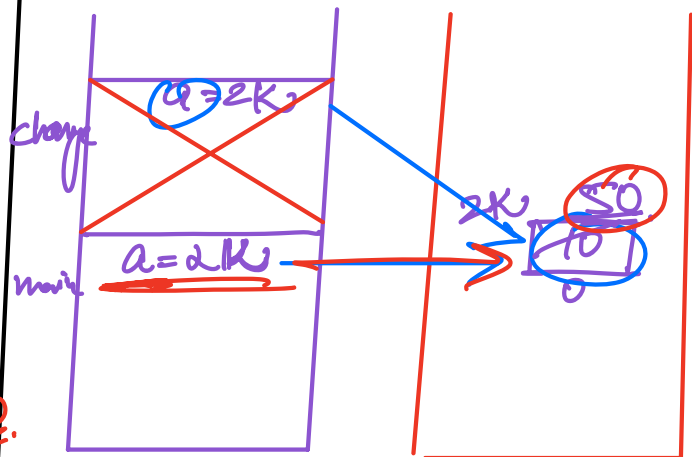
```
int [ ] a = { 10 };
```

```
change ( a );
```

```
s.o.pln ( a[0] ); // 50.
```

```
}
```

```
change ( 2K )
```



10:24

```
void test ( int [ ] a ) {
```

```
→ a = new int [ 1 ];
```

```
a[0] = 50;
```

```
}
```

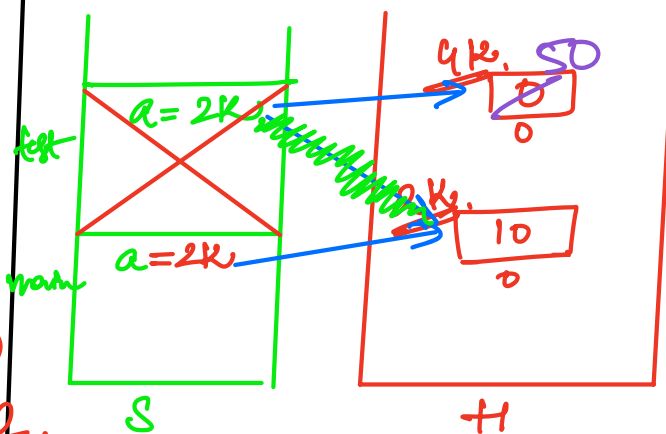
```
main ( ) {
```

```
int [ ] a = { 10 };
```

```
test ( a ); test ( 2K )
```

```
s.o.pln ( a[0] ); // 10.
```

```
}
```



```

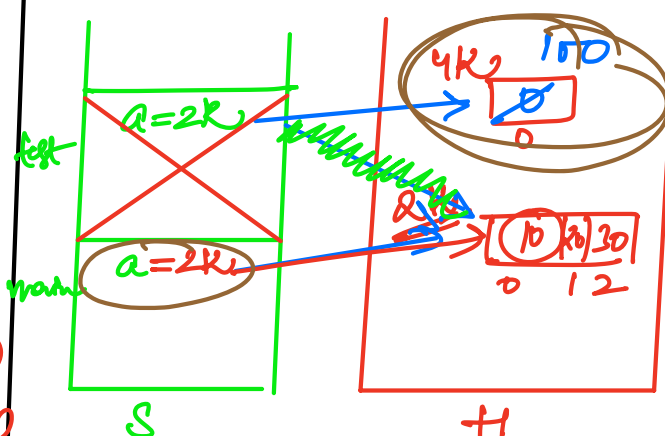
void test(int a) {
    a = new int[1];
    a[0] = 100;
}

```

```

main() {
    int a[] = {10, 20, 30};
    test(a); test(2K);
    s.o.p(a[0]); // 10
}

```



```

static void swap(int a, int b) {

```

```

    int temp = a;
    a = b;
    b = temp;
}

```

```

}

```

```

main() {

```

```

    int a = 10;
    int b = 20;

```

```

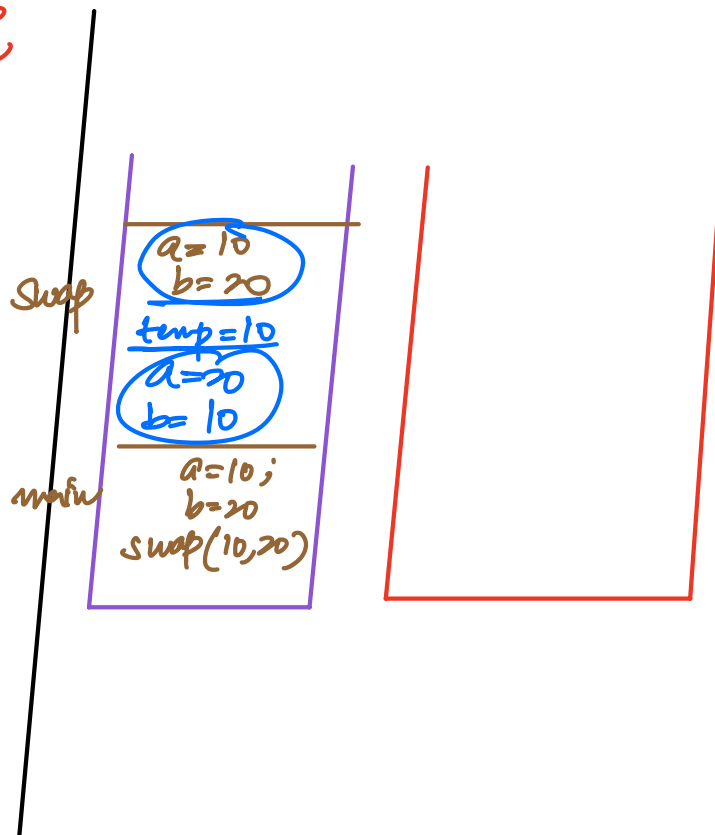
    swap(a, b);

```

```

    s.o.p(a + " " + b);
}

```

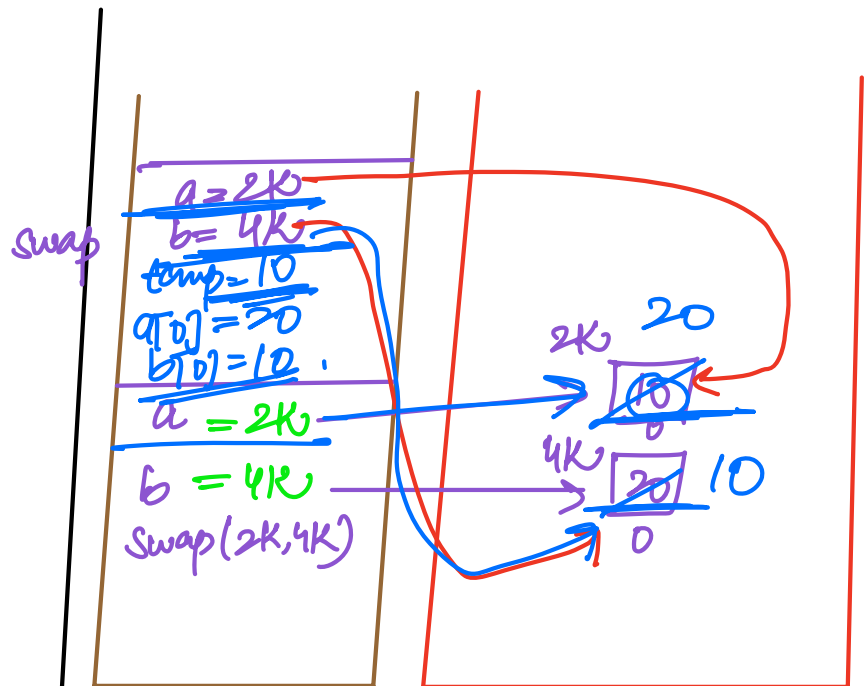


```
static void swap(int[] a, int[] b)
```

```
    int temp = a[0];
    a[0] = b[0];
    b[0] = temp;
```

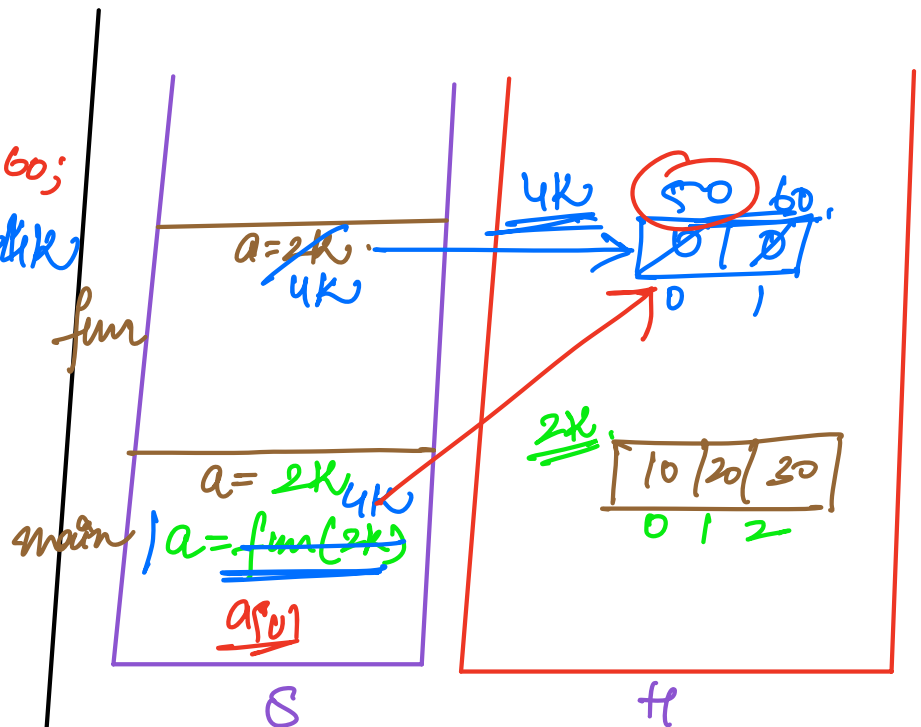
```
}
main() {
    int[] a = {10};
    int[] b = {20};
    swap(a, b);
    S.O.P ( a[0] + " " + b[0] );
}
```

20
10



```
int[] fun(int[] a) {
    a = new int[2];
    a[0] = 50; a[1] = 60;
    return a;
}
```

```
}
main() {
    int[] a = {10, 20, 30};
    a = fun(a);
    S.O.P ( a[0] );
}
```




```

static void test (int[] a) {
    a = new int[2];
    a[0] = 94;
}

```

```

main() {
    int[] a = {10, 20, 30};
    test(a); test(2K);
    S.O.Pln (a[0]); //10
}

```

