

Quiz 2: Methods

Question 1: Method Overload

Consider the following Java code:

```
public class punchcard {
    public static int add(int a, int b) {
        return a + b;
    }
    public static double add(double a, double b) {
        return a + b;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int result1 = add(2, 3);
        double result2 = add(2.5, 3.7);
        System.out.println(result1);
        System.out.println(result2);
    }
}
```

What would be the output of the code?

- A) 5 and 6
- b) 5 and 6.2
- c) 5.0 and 6
- d) 5.0 and 6.2
- e) error

answer: b

Question 2: Recursive Method

Consider the following recursive Java method:

The **factorial** method should break out of the recursion when the value of **n** is 0 or 1. Otherwise, it should return the product of **n** and the result of calling **factorial** with **n - 1**.

```
public class punchcard {
    public static int factorial(int n) {
        if (n == 0 || n == 1) {
            -----;
        } else {
            return n * factorial(n - 1);
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int result = factorial(4);
        System.out.println(result);
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

What should be placed instead of blank?

- a) `break`
- b) `main()`
- c) `return`
- d) `return 0`
- e) `return 1`

answer: d