

Date: 2076-07-19

Nov. 05, 2019

Tense	Active	Passive
Simple Present	V ₁ / V ₅	islamlare + V ₃
Pre. Continuous	islamlare + V ₄	islamlare being + V ₃
Pre. Perfect	has/have + V ₃	has/have been + V ₃
Pre. Per. Cont.	has/have been + V ₄	X
Simple Past	V ₂	was/were + V ₃
Pa. Continuous	was/were + V ₄	was/were being + V ₃
Pa. Perfect	had + V ₃	had been + V ₃
Pa. Per. Cont.	had been + V ₄	X
Simple Future	shall/will + V ₁	shall/will be + V ₃
Fu. Continuous	shall/will be + V ₄	X
Fu. Perfect	shall/will have + V ₃	shall/will have been + V ₃
Fu. Per. Cont.	shall/will have been + V ₄	X
going to	going to + V ₁	going to be + V ₃
used to	used to + V ₁	used to be + V ₃
Modal Aux. + V ₁	Modal Aux. + be + V ₃	
Modal Aux. + have + V ₃	Modal Aux. + have been + V ₃	
Imperative	V ₁ + O [by you]	Let + N.S + be + V ₃

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Date : 2076-07-21

NOV. 07, 2019

* Simple Present :

→ I play football. (Active 'A')

SV → Football is played by me. (Passive 'P')

* Present continuous :

→ I am reading a book. (A)

SV → A book is being read by me. (P)

* Present Perfect :

SV → I have finished the work. (A)

→ The work has been finished by me. (P)

* Present Perfect Continuous :

SV → I have been writing a letter. (A)

SV → I am writing a letter. (P)

* Past Simple :

→ He broke the window. (A)

SV → The window was broken by him. (P)

* Past Continuous :

→ He was repairing the radio. (A)

→ The radio was being repaired by him. (P)

* Past Perfect:

- He had painted the wall. (A)
- The wall had been painted by him. (P)

* Past Perfect Continuous:

- He had been collecting the stones. (A)

* Simple Future:

- They will throw the stones! (A)
- The stones will be thrown by them. (P)

* Future continuous:

- They will be visiting the college. (A)

* Future Perfect:

- They will have eaten the fruits. (A)
- The fruits will have been eaten by them. (P)

* Future Perfect continuous:

- They will have been riding the bicycles. (A)

- * Ram is going to sing a song. (A)
- * A song is going to be sung by Ram. (P)
- * Hari used to fly an aeroplane. (A)
- * An aeroplane was used to be flown by Hari. (P)
- * Sita must play a game. (A)
- * A game must be played by Sita. (P)
- Rita must have cooked the food. (A)
- The food must have been cooked by Rita. (P)
- Open the door. (A)
- Let the door be opened. (P)

Date: 2076-07-24

Nov. 10, 2019

Unit-1

Deserted islands

1.4 Joining sentences - 1

Effective Writing

B. after although and then as but
 by the time eventually as soon as once
 since so finally which while so that
 subsequently before however in the end
 because until when

2. I arrived late for work. I couldn't get the car to start. It was a cold, damp morning. I had to push the car down the hill. I managed to start the engine. I jumped into the car. The car gathered speed.

→ As it was a cold, damp morning, I couldn't get my car to start, so I knew that I would have to push it down the hill as the car gathered the speed, I jumped in and managed to start the engine but by the time I arrived at the work, I was late.

3. Her interest in politics made her decide to stand for parliament. She won the by-election with a large majority. She gave up politics for good. She lost at the next general election.

→ Her interest in politics made her decide to stand for parliament. Although she won the by-election with a large majority, she lost at the next general election and subsequently gave up politics for good.

Date: 2076-07-25

Nov. 11, 2019

C.2. → I arrived late for work because I hadn't been able to get the car to start one cold, damp morning. I decided to push the car down the hill and managed to start the engine after I had jumped in as it gathered speed.

3. → Her interest in politics made her decide to stand for parliament and she won the by-election with a large majority, but she gave up politics for good after she had lost at the general election.

3.2. → Once they had found some driftwood and built a bonfire on the beach, they caught some fish and grilled them over the fire.

3. → After they had gathered palm leaves they built themselves a rough shelter.

4. → After suffering a sleepless night because of all the insects, they began to lose heart.

5. → They made mosquito nets because they wanted to protect themselves the following night.
6. → They were very glad when they found wild bananas growing on a hillside and, after eating them, they started to look for a supply of drinking water.
7. → As they were unable to find any freshwater, they were afraid they would not be able to survive on the island.
8. → Although they hoped to collect some rain water to drink, there was so little rain that they were in despair.
9. → After they had built a raft from the remaining drift wood, they set sail across the ocean.
10. → In the end, as the raft started to sink, man-eating sharks began to circle ominously round them.

Date: 2076-07-26
Nov. 12, 2019

Idioms

1.6 All in all...

A.2.→ There has been an overall improvement in the weather.

3.→ Factory workers often wear overalls to protect their clothing.

4.→ There were palm trees all over the island.

5.→ When the party was all over, everyone went home.

6.→ If all the same you, I'd like to borrow this book.

7.→ A two-week holiday in Tahiti costs £499, all in.

8.→ They were all in after swimming to the island.

9.→ All at once, they heard an explosion and the ship started to sink. Miraculously, all but the captain survived.

- 10.→ All being well, my plane will arrive just before lunch.
- 11.→ Resourcefulness and determination are all important.
- 12.→ The film wasn't brilliant but it was all right, I suppose.
- 13.→ 'How are you feeling?' 'Much better, I'm feeling all right today.'
- 14.→ I enjoyed the story but all the same, I felt a little bit cheated by the ending.
- 15.→ There were 187 passengers on board all told and they tried to get into the lifeboat at the ~~for~~ all at once.
- 16.→ In an emergency, remember, above all, don't panic!
- B. 1.→ All in all, I think you'll find that learning new idioms and expressions is worth the effort.
- 2.→ I'll meet you tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock, all being well.
- If you want to read a book, I don't mind at all; it's ~~all~~ the same me.

4. → Going out on a Sunday sounds like a good idea. All the same, I don't think I'll join you this time.

5. → We got caught in the traffic and by the time we arrived it was all over.

6. → I'd rather do this work by myself, if it's all the same you.

7. → Above all, when reading an English text, try to work out the meaning of unfamiliar words from the context before you consult a dictionary.

1.5 Your own ideas Creative writing

A. → After the plane crash the three of us were the only survivors left on a desert island where we could not see a single person around. There were some torn bags covered with sand. We began to look inside the bag thinking there might be a communication device and found a damaged radio. It was useless. The sun was at its peak and we were feeling very thirsty.

In search of drinking water we found some driftwood and built a bonfire on the beach.

In this process, we felt very hungry so the two of them went for fishing. Once they had caught some fish, we grilled them over the fire and satisfied our hunger. Then, we gathered palm leaves and built ourselves a rough shelter. That night we three somehow slept and the very next morning we moved on searching water for our survival. It was really becoming an adventurous situation. After walking for an hour, we saw wild grapes growing on a hillside and after eating them we also satisfied our thirst.

When we had finished eating, we heard a sound of helicopter. Immediately, we rushed towards the beach, tied our cloth on a stick and kept it still at the side of the beach. A little hope of survival was looking possible. After we had made the words 'HELP' with the remaining driftwood on the beach we started shouting 'HELP! HELP! HELP!' After certain time the helicopter was right above us. Then, the helicopter landed on the island and rescued three of us from that desert island back to our home.

Date: 2076-07-27
Nov. 13, 2019

Around the world Unit - 2 Vocabulary

2.1 United nations

- A * Algiers → an Algerian
- * Ankara → a Turk
- * Baghdad → an Iraqi
- * Bamako → a Malian
- * Bangkok → a Thai
- * Belgrade → a Yugoslav/Yugoslavian
- * Bogota → a Colombian
- * Brussels → a Belgian
- * Bucharest → a Romanian
- * Budapest → a Hungarian
- * Cairo → an Egyptian
- * Caracas → a Venezuelan
- * Dakar → a Senegalese
- * Delhi → an Indian
- * Dublin → an Irishman/woman
- * Havana → a Cuban
- * Jakarta → an Indonesian
- * Karachi → a Pakistani
- b * Khartoum → a Sudanese
- * Kuala Lumpur → a Malaysian
- * Lagos → a Nigerian
- * Lima → a Peruvian
- * Manila → a Filipino
- * Moscow → a Russian

- * Oslo → a Norwegian
- * Prague → a Czech
- * Pretoria → a South African
- * Riyadh → a Saudi Arabian
- * Rome → an Italian
- * São Paulo → a Brazilian
- * Seoul → a South Korean
- * Sofia → a Bulgarian
- * Tehran → an Iranian
- * Vienna → an Austrian

Date : 2076-08-01
Nov. 17, 2019

3. * Asian countries :
- Nepal, China, India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Afghanistan, Bhutan, Pakistan

- * Members of NATO :(North Atlantic Treaty org.)
- Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Italy, Iceland, The Netherlands

- * Latin American countries :
- Brazil, Mexico, Colombia, Argentina, Peru, Chile, Cuba

- * Member of the European Community :
- United Kingdom, Cyprus, Czech, Belgium, France, Italy

- * Middle Eastern countries:
- Israel, Iran, Turkey, Egypt, Syria,
- Iraq, Jordan
- * African countries:
- South Africa, Senegal, Algeria,
- Nigeria, Ghana, Morocco, Zimbabwe,

Date: 2076-08-02
Nov. 18, 2019

Grammar

2.3 Looking back (Difference in Meaning)

- A. 1. When they heard the song everyone started singing.
- The song hadn't finished, they heard the beginning and then joined in with the rest of it.
- a) When they had heard the song everyone started singing.
- They listened to the whole of the song and then began to sing (maybe a different song).
2. Did you enjoy your holiday?
- Your holiday is probably over now and you are back at work/home now.

- a) Have you enjoyed your holiday?
→ You are still on holiday or it's nearly going to be over.
3. I never enjoyed travelling alone.
→ This was the situation at the time in the past I am talking about.
- a) I've never enjoyed travelling alone.
→ This is true now and it has always been.
- b) I had never enjoyed travelling alone.
→ This was the situation before an event that happened in the past which perhaps changed my mind.
4. She lived abroad for several years.
→ She probably living in her own country.
- a) She has lived abroad for several years.
→ She is still living abroad now.
- b) She had lived abroad for several years.
→ This was the situation before another event occurred.

Date: 2076-08-08
Nov. 24, 2019

SMP
Exam

- E.2. has been → was
3. have → had did, cooked → cook
4. have → did, got → get
5. lost → had lost
6. ever → have ever
7. wrote → had written, was → had been
8. didn't finish → haven't finished
9. arrived → had arrived[^] having → had had was
10. have become → had became

2.5 Really? That's amazing! Functions

- B. That's amazing! → Surprise
- How annoying! → Annoyance
- How infuriating! → Annoyance
- What a nuisance! → Annoyance/Disappointment
- What a pity! → Sympathy
- Phew! → Relief
- That's good news! → Relief
- Thanks heaven! Relief
- Good lord! → Sympathy

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I am pleased! → Pleasure
 Fancy that! → Surprise
 Oh dear! → Disappointment, Sympathy
 Thank goodness! → Relief
 Fantastic!! → Pleasure, Excitement
 How interesting! → Interest
 How exciting! → Excitement
 Really! → Surprise, Interest
 what a shame! → Disappointment
 That's wonderful! → Excitement, Pleasure
 That's a relief! → Relief

Date : 2076-08-09

NOV 25, 2019

2.6 How would you feel? (Intensity matters)

Word study

A.	Slightly	Normal	Very	Extremely
B.	dissatisfied	ANNOYED	angry	furious
	irritated	cross	indignant	rivid
	resentful	discontented	amazed	wild
	taken aback	grumpy	shocked	astonished
	unworried	upset	impassive	horrified
	amused	SURPRISED	indifferent	stunned
	glad	CALM	self-controlled	thunderstruck
	pleased	composed	unemotional	serene
	satisfied	detached	unmoved	overjoyed
		relaxed	unruffled	thrilled
		HAPPY CALM	delighted	on top
		cheerful composed	exhilarated	of the
		light-hearted	jubilant	world

B.	Slightly	Normal	Very	Extremely
disappointed			on top of the world	depressed
disgruntled		UNHAPPY	dejected	desperate
dissatisfied		discontented	gloomy	heartbroken
fed up		down	miserable	inconsolable
glum		feeling low	wretched	
sorry		upset		

2.7 Lose

Verbs and idioms

IMP



- A. 2. → I'm sorry that I lost my head when the policewoman stopped me, but I was at a loss about what to say to her.
3. → I really enjoy losing myself in a good book but this one is so dull that I have lost interest in it.
4. → I'm so glad you're back, we were lost without you.
5. → I know you lost face when you had to apologise, but don't lose any sleep over it.
6. → I don't want to stand too near the edge in case I lose my balance.
7. → 70 million people lost their lives in the First and Second World Wars.
8. → The only way to lose weight is to eat less. It's easy to lose heart when other people are eating as much as they like.

eased
erate
broken
tolable

9. → I was going to complain to the manager but in the end I lost my nerve.

10. → We used to correspond regularly but now we lost touch.

11. → He is such a bad loser - I lost count the number of times he has stormed out of the room.

12. → I lost my temper with her when she refused to listen to my explanation and I quickly lost patience with her.

B. 1. They were enthusiastic at first, but they soon lost interest.

2. Let's write to each other regularly - it would be a shame if we lost touch.

3. It's not as serious as you think, try not to lose heart.

4. In some countries people will do anything to avoid losing face.

5. In an emergency don't lose your head.

6. I'm sorry I'm late, I'm afraid I lost my way.

7. He said he could ski down the slope easily but halfway down he lost his balance (nerve).

8. Just because someone doesn't understand, don't lose patience with them.

Date: 2076-08-10

NOV. 26, 2019

pg-18 Unit-3 : That's show Business!

* plot → systematic development of story

3.1 Films, shows and concerts Vocabulary

B.1. The most popular programmes on TV tend to be game shows, soap operas and crime series.

2. Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs was the first feature-length cartoon film; it was produced by Walt Disney.

3. Horror films like A Nightmare on Elm Street depend on spectacular special effects rather than a subtle storyline / plot.

4. Superman 2, directed by Richard Lester was the sequel to Superman. The script was co-written by Mario Puzo, who wrote The Godfather.

5. A really exciting movie depends on good camera-work (photography), good editing (the way the film is cut with perfect timing so that each scene surprises you), and exciting stunts (car chases, fights and falls).
6. Modern films have a Dolby stereo sound track but not all cinemas have the equipment to take advantage of this.
7. Foreign-language films can be shown with sub-title or may be dubbed.
8. Michael Keaton played the role of Batman in the movie but his co-star, Jack Nicholson, stole every scene he appeared in.
9. The Last Emperor was an Italian-American co-production, shot on location in China. It received a lot of praise, but I thought it was highly over-rated.
10. It was hard to follow the plot because there were so many flash-backs to scenes that had happened earlier.
11. The names of the stars and the producers / directors are given in the opening credits, but you have to wait till the end to see the complete list of characters and the actors who played them - and the name of every individual member

of the film crew. The people who aren't mentioned are all the extras who appear in the crowd scenes.

12. I never go to see documentary films. My favourites are comedies, horror & action.

13. In the new production of The Tempest by the Royal Shakespeare company, the costumes were designed by David Hockney.

14. In a pop or rock band you may hear these instruments: e-guitar, drum, keyboard.

15. The following instruments play in a symphony orchestra: flute, sitar, tabla.

3.2 One of my favourite films... when listen

B. → 'A film I really enjoyed that I saw recently was Robocop, which didn't have a well-known cast. There was an actor named Ronnie Cox who played the villian and I think the guy who played Robocop was called Peter Weller, and it was directed by a Dutch director Paul Verhoeven, or something like that, it was his first American film. And it was basically set in the near future, where the Law Enforcement Agency of the

city of Detroit, I think it is, has been privatised. And it's actually quite a political film and a very funny film, what would happen if the police were privatised and basically they wanted to cut down on their man-power so it would be more cost-effective. And this thing called Robocop is built from a guy who's been virtually killed by a vicious/cruel gang of thugs and all that's left is his torso and his brain and he's put together into this half-man half-machine and he goes around after the bad guyz which is not usually the sort of film I like because I don't usually like violent films about cops, but it was actually very funny, hilarious, and it had a lot of pastiches of TV commercials that were going on at the time because the whole it's a very TV oriented society. And I just thought it was really funny and the audience was just screaming with laughter, which really surprised me. And I think it was a much better film than, say, Batman or something that's attempting to do the same sort of thing.'

Date : 2076-08-11
Nov. 27, 2019

Reading

3.3 For adults only?

A The rage of Rambo

B. → articulated : expressed

articulate : speaking clearly

oafish : idiotic

garrulous : very talkative

preposterous : ridiculous-looking

perpetrated : committed

inexhaustible : never-ending

brief : instructions

gleefully : joyfully

C. 1. What does the writer dislike about the film?

→ The writer dislikes everything about the film given below:

a) Lack of dialogue,

b) The female assistant not being played by an Oriental,

c) The violence,

d) The way the audience's worst instincts are played upon etc.

2. What does the writer like about the film?
→ The writer likes nothing about the film.

3. What does the writer dislike about Sylvester Stallone?

→ The writer dislikes his body and his pre-occupation with exposing it, his voice etc.

4. Which is the most horrifying scene described in the article?

→ The most horrifying scene described in the article is probably the arrow shot through a guard's head impaling him to a tree.

5. What were the reactions of the audience, according to the writer?

→ The reactions of the audience, according to the writer were that they enjoyed the film, cheered and howled their approval.

6. What kind of people enjoy films like Rambo?

→ According to the writer, Americans who feel that America is the greatest country in the world and have strong patriotic feelings about the nation's defeat in Vietnam. So, the American people having that feeling enjoy films like Rambo.

7. Why has Rambo been such a popular film?

→ Rambo has been such a popular film because it boosts the American self-image.

8. Why does the writer misspell Rambo as 'Bombo' and 'zombo'?

→ The writer misspells Rambo as 'Bombo' and 'zombo' because the deliberate mistakes make the concept of 'Rambo', the all powerful warrior seem more ridiculous.

3.5

A. 1

Date: 2076-08-12

Nov. 28, 2019

P.22 3.4 Evaluating and emphasising word study

A. TERRIBLE	TERRIEIC	NOT MUCH GOOD
appalling	astonishing	adequate
awful	excellent	mediocre
boring	exceptional	not bad
dreadful	extraordinary	nothing special
forgettable	fabulous	nothing to write home about
frightful	fantastic	passable
horrible	first-rate	reasonable
lousy	great	run-of-the-mill
rotten	impressive	satisfactory
	magnificent	second-rate
	marvellous	
	memorable	
	out of this world	
	outstanding	
	remarkable	
	sensational	
	special, splendid	
	superb, wonderful	
	tremendous	

2.

3

3.5 Punctuation

Effective writing

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08

A. 1. → He likes his sister's friends and colleagues.
⇒ He likes the friends and colleagues of his (one) sister.

→ He likes his sisters' friends and colleagues.
⇒ He likes the friends and colleagues of his (several) sisters.

→ He likes his sisters, friends and colleagues.
⇒ He likes his (several) sisters and his own friends and colleagues.

2. → Her sister who works in America is a film star.
⇒ She has only one sister.

→ Her sister who works in America is a film star.
⇒ She has more than one sister and only the one who works in America is a film star.

3. → Roger Rabbit was wonderful.
⇒ The character was wonderful.

→ "Roger Rabbit" was wonderful.
⇒ The film was wonderful.

4. → I don't watch television - much!
⇒ Probably ironic or self-mocking, the speaker probably watches more than he/she should.

- I don't watch television much.
⇒ straight forward statement.
5. → They said it was entertaining.
⇒ straight - forward statement/meaning.
- They said it was entertaining!!.
⇒ That was amazing / I think its amazing.
- They said it was "entertaining".
⇒ They & That was the word they used (entertaining).
- They said it was entertaining?
⇒ I find that hard to believe.
- They said it was entertaining...
⇒ But they probably had some reservations or what I am about to tell you more.

Date : 2076-08-16

Dec. 02, 2019

C. → 'A Nightmare on Elm Street' made one experienced journalist scream with terror at the preview screening I went to. The noise frightened me more than the film itself, written and directed by Wes Craven, an ex-professor of humanities.

It's all very spooky but not at all bloody,' says Wes of this teen-orientated horror film, which has a ghostly and ghastly murderer attacking the children of Elm Street not in their waking hours but in their dreams.

John Saxon and Ronée Blakley don't believe all this, and he, a policeman, goes looking for a real madman. But we know better, and so does Heather Langenkamp as their daughter. Heather Langenkamp as their America as the world's most promising Scream Queen, screams louder than the journalist. I just cringed.

I think Craven has done better, though one has to admit that it's a good idea followed through with efficiency and state of the art special effects. Perhaps my trouble was that I wanted the Evil One to win. I can't stand those awful kids.

Creative Writing

3.6 Planning ahead..

Q. → '3 IDIOTS': Comedy-Drama Film
"Learn anything by heart to achieve highest level of the goal"

3 Idiots is a bollywood comedy-drama film edited and directed by Rajkumar Hirani and produced by Vidhu Vinod Chopra. The film is constructed by Vinod Chopra Film production. Casted by Amir Khan, R. Madhavan, Sharman Joshi, Boman Irani, Kareena Kapoor and more. The most important role and main character was played by Amir Khan as Rancho. R Madhavan was played as Farhan Qureshi who was Rancho's friend as well as the narrator of the movie. Sharman Joshi was played as Raju Rastogi who was Rancho's another friend. Boman Irani was played as Dr. Viru Shasraduddhe better known as "Virus" who was the director of the college. Kareena Kapoor played the minor role as Pia who was Virus' younger daughter.

The story in the film mainly happens at famous engineering college of India named Imperial College of Engineering. The movie represents a real story of our society. The movie followed a regular predictable story line.

Every person behind the camera gives his/her best to this film. C.K. Muraleedharan's cinematography is awesome. Shantanu Moitra's music may sound plain ordinary to ears, but when viewed on screen, the score is just perfect. The creativity in dance step goes to choreographer Avit Dhas. My favourite part of the film is Chatur's speech where he becomes a joke which shows us the result of memorizing something without knowing the actual meaning. Also, there is no any fight scene or any kind of violence in this movie. We can learn many things from this movie such as passion, education system, study style etc.

At last from my perspective I would like to say this movie is emotional, entertaining, enlightening. The film has tremendous youth appeal and feel-good factor to work in a big way. So, everyone should watch this movie.

Date : 2076-08-17
Dec. 03, 2019

3.7. At... and by...

At...

1. → It was a difficult problem and I was at a loss.
2. → The show closed because it was running at a loss.
3. → The misunderstanding arose because we were talking at cross purpose.
4. → It's impossible to get tickets for such a popular show at short notice - you need to book at least six months in advance.
5. → She was working much too hard at the expense of her health.
6. → When abroad, it's advisable to carry your passport at all times.
7. → The winners are selected at random by a computer.
8. → It was a wonderful show - at any rate I enjoyed it.

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classmate

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I was

onning

we

9. → The hero was rescued at the last minute.

10. → I'm sure that our friends will arrive at any moment - ^{at least} I hope so.

11. → If you need to stay overnight, please book a hotel room at our expense.

12. → I could tell at a glance that there had been a mistake.

13. → At long last they did arrive, but by that time the show was nearly over.

By ...

14. → 'May I open the window?' 'By all means!'

15. → A compact disc player operates by means of digital + signals.

16. → By ^{the} way any chance, have you seen the new Steven Spielberg film?

17. → I wonder if you know what is on ^{any chance} at the cinema tonight, by the way?

18. → These machines are manufactured by the thousand.

19. I know that person by sight but not by name.

20. I don't like going to the cinema by myself.

Date: 2076-08-19

Dec. 5th, 2019

4 - Food and drink

4.1 To whet your appetite... Vocabulary

c. * pancake batter - beaten/mixed/stirred-fried

* cake mixture - beaten/stirred - baked

* carrots - chopped/grated/peeled - eaten raw
sliced/washed/boiled steamed

* cheese - grated/sliced/eaten raw - served

* cream - beaten/whipped - served

* dough - kneaded/mixed - baked

* a lemon - grated/sliced - served
squeezed/baked

* a lettuce - tossed/washed - eaten raw
served

but not

na

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* liver - chopped / sliced / baked
grilled / broiled / fried
roasted

* potatoes - chopped / peeled / grated
fried / roasted / broiled

* rice - washed / boiled / fried
steamed

* walnuts - chopped / ground / grated
broken

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- served
stewed

- steamed

- eaten raw

Date : 2076-08-22
8th Dec., 2019

4.3 Simple + progressive aspect

- A. 1a) When we arrived at the station, the train had just left.
→ We were too late: the train had departed a short time before we got to the station.

b)

→ We were late: the train was departing so we had to jump on at the last minute, OR we missed it.

2. a) He came in and she stood up.

b) She stood up, he came in and she continued standing.

3. a) He waits till she returns and starts cooking.

b) He starts cooking before she returns and when she comes in, he hasn't finished.

c) He starts cooking before she returns and is no longer cooking when she comes in.

4. a) Reading only part of the book, probably not all.

b) All the book and now I have finished.

5. a) I don't intend to have dinner till 8 o' clock this evening.

b) I never have dinner till then, as a general rule.

6. a) Straight-forward statement.

b) -And I feel amused/surprised/annoyed by this.

tinued

7.a) What you are doing now is not sensible.

b) Nothing you do is sensible: you are a silly person.

8.a) I am inviting you.

b) I am asking about your plans/intension.

9.a) This is our plan or we'll be in the middle of the breakfast at that time.

b) We'll ^{start} have breakfast at that time.

Date: 2076-08-23

9th Dec, 2019

C. 1. → We usually have lunch out on Sundays.

2. → We can take a picnic but what will we do if it starts to rain?

3. → She stayed at home because she had a cold.

4. → While I was driving along I suddenly remembered that I had left the freezer door open.

5. → NO ERROR

6. → Breakfast is normally served in the dining room but today it is being served in the coffee shop.

7. → Who does this recipe book that's lying on the table belong to? disliked

8. → She was disliking vegetarian food at first but now she enjoys it whenever she has it.

Date : 2076 - 08 - 24

10th Dec, 2019

4.4 Words easily confused Word study

a. i) anniversary : Tomorrow I am going to celebrate my 10th marriage anniversary.

ii) birthday : Tonight I am going to celebrate my 20th birthday.

b) i) cancel : She canceled her appointment with the dentist.

ii) postpone : I postponed doing my housework for few hours.

at's
?

ood
xings

8-24
2019

Study

c) i) collaborate : Teams of scientists in different parts of the world can collaborate virtually.

ii) cooperate : The country agreed to cooperate with the other nations on the trade agreement.

d) i) complement : Each of his twenty-four topics has its complement of stories.

ii) compliment : The boy was shocked when his father complimented his football skills because his father very rarely praised him.

e) i) cook : The cook cooked the fish in a white wine sauce.

ii) cooker : We chose a new cooker from the gas showroom.

f) i) desert : Sahara Desert is one of the most popular desert.

ii) dessert : We had ice cream and apple pie for dessert.

g) i) economical : The system is economical in fuel, but needs skilled attendance to keep the appliances and fittings in order.

- iii) economic : The war altered the country's economy.
- h) iii) experience : He had a wonderful experience when he stayed in Mexico for a year to learn Spanish.
- ii) experiment : Quinn's experiment is very important to him.
- i) ii) fantasy : He can hardly tell the difference between fantasy and reality.
- ii) imagination : She was letting her imagination run wild again.
- j) i) historic : It's wonderful to see so many people here on this historic occasion.
- ii) historical : The Kings are listed in historical order.
- k) i) homework : Our English teacher has given us the homework to write meaningful sentences.
- ii) housework : Housework was a pleasant pastime.
- l) ii) immigration : Does illegal immigration take jobs from citizens?

- x is
experience
year to
very
diff.
na-
in
y.
- g) i) emigration : The emigration to siberia varies much from year to year.
- m) ii) memory : We have pleasant memories of the trip.
- ii) souvenir : He bought a model of a red London bus as a souvenir on his trip to London.
- n) ii) menu : He scanned the menu card.
- ii) set meal : Each day has set meals and these meals are presented in a buffet style.
- o) ii) noise : It was the noise from the falling chair that woke me up.
- ii) sound : She gave him some sound advice.
- p) ii) personal : We don't accept personal checks.
- ii) personnel : Only authorized personnel have access to the computer system.
- i) principal : Marx was the principal in the television series for 10 years.

ii) principle : He was a man of principle and good to his word.

iii) receipt : Our company deposits cash receipts everyday.

iv) recipe : Our restaurant strives to use fresh ingredients in their recipes to ensure quality.

v) rob : For a moment she thought he was going to
The thieves tried to rob their neighbor, but his barking dog scared them away from his home.

vi) rob : The criminals conspired to rob a bank.

vii) steal : He discovered that his car had been stolen.

viii) satisfactory : The job requires a satisfactory level of performance.

ix) satisfying : You will soon find means of satisfying your needs.

x) stationary : The re-export trade in stationary is extremely small.

cash

to
tips

- ii) stationery : It's getting harder to find stores that sell a large variety of stationery.
- v) stranger : A stranger accosted him on the bus.
- ii) foreigner : The foreigners are shifting to the stocks that have underperformed the market.
- w) ii) sympathetic : He was the most sympathetic of companions.
- ii) likeable : She seems like a friendly, likable young woman.
- x) ii) tasteful : It was surprisingly tasteful for a bachelor's room.
- ii) tasty : This is a very tasty dish.

Date : 2076-08-29
15th Dec, 2019

* Variety levels of English :

Neutral } similar

Formal }

Very Formal

Informal } similar

Familiar

L. A lot of people like fish and chips.

→ Formal, Neutral

Loads of people like fried chicken.

→ Familiar

Lots of people like curry.

→ Informal

Many people enjoy hot dogs.

→ Formal

A significant number of people prefer sandwiches.

→ Very Formal

4.7 Bring and carry

- A. 1. I needed my recipe book again, so I was glad when he brought it back.
2. There's a bottle of wine upstairs, could you please bring it down to me.
3. When our glasses were empty we carried them back to the kitchen.
4. I'm upstairs and I'd like some tea - could you bring it up to me, please?
5. While your friends are here, bring them round to have a meal at my place.
6. The injured woman was carried off by the ambulance crew.
7. The dog picked up the bone and carried it away.
8. If you give me a tray of drinks I'll pass them over to everyone.
9. I'll take the tray, so if you open the door for me, I'll carry it through.

- Date _____
Page _____
2. B. 1. makes me remember → brings back
2. cared for → brought up
3. introduced → brought out
3. 4. persuaded → brought, to accept → round
5. raise → bring, for discussion → up
6. caused → brought, to happen → on
7. caused → brought about
4. 8. arrange → bring, for an earlier time → forward
9. was very excited → got carried away
10. continue → carry on
11. having an affair → carrying on with
12. done → carried out
13.

Date : 2076-08-29
15th Dec, 2019

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Formal }

Very Formal

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11. having an affair → carrying on with
12. done → carried out

Unit - 5
Crossing the channelDate: 2076-08-01
17th Dec, 2019

- Q. 1. How is road freight carried?
→ Road freight is carried on special freight shuttles with 25 wagons, each carrying one lorry.
2. How is rail freight carried?
→ Rail freight is carried on normal freight trains, presumably.
3. How are private motorists carried?
→ Private motorists are carried on special tourist shuttles running in a loop between the Channel's terminals.
4. How are rail passengers carried?
→ Rail passengers are carried on special trains from London, Swanley in Kent or a northern town.
5. How long does it take to get from England to France?
→ It takes 35 minutes to get from England to France.
6. What is the principal attraction of this scheme?
→ This is the matter of opinion: the speed, perhaps or the convenience.

Date : 2076-09-02

18th Dec, 2010

- Q. 1 Do motorists have to pay a toll to cross this bridge, or is it free?
2. I have to submit my report first thing tomorrow.
3. You can't tie a knot without making a loop first.
4. The plane won't take off until all the passengers have boarded.
5. The stars on the US flag symbolise the 50 states.
6. Working in a government office sounds like a dull, routine sort of job.
4. Let's blow up the Channel Tunnel
- C. 1. Inspite of all the problems she encountered, she managed to attain her ultimate objective of finishing her thesis.
2. Don't spend all day preparing a very elaborate dinner because a simple meal appeals to me more.

3. Apart from one minor mishap everything went according to plan.

4. I like the sound of your plan but I can foresee just one small snag.

5. As a consequence of using advanced engineering technique, the work was finished ahead of schedule.

5.8 High, middle and low

A. 1. Use a yellow pen to (highlight) new words in a text.

2. → Delays in the tunnel may be terrible in the (high season).

3. → This cassette contains the best parts (highlights) of the show, not the whole thing.

4. → Operas and chamber music are often considered to be (highbrow) while shows like musicals are sometimes described as (middlebrow) - or at least (lowbrow).

5. → Don't put off doing this work any longer + It -(it's high time), you did it

6. → I have searched (high and low) for my keys.
7. → Would you like to live in a (high-rise) building - or do you think (low-rise) buildings are more pleasant for people to live in?
8. → Passengers and vehicles will be carried on (high tech) shuttle trains.
9. → Everyone was (in high spirits) before the weekend.
10. → There's less room for holiday makers on the beach (at high tide) than (at low tide).
11. → I've got a bad cold and my work is getting me down - that's why I'm (feeling low).
12. → After all the trouble you've caused, you'd better (keep a low profile).
13. → Do you think a person is (middle-aged) when they're 40/50 or later?
14. → In Britain, it's not only (middle class) people who own their own homes.

15. → Students who do well in their exams at secondary school can go on to (higher education).
16. → (Hi-Fi) equipment is on sale in every (high street).
17. → THESE WORDS ARE IN (UPPER-CASE) LETTERS and these are in lower-case letters.
18. → During the (Middle Ages) the only way to cross the channel was by sailing boat.

Date : 2076-09-03
19th Dec., 2019

6.3 Articles

- A. 1. I'm going to buy a newspaper.
I'm going to buy some writing, typing, wrapping paper.
I'm going to buy the newspaper;
I usually take up or the writing paper
that was mentioned earlier.
I'm going to buy writing, typing or
wrapping paper not another product.

2. One hair

Quite a lot of hair

The hair that was mentioned earlier.
One or several hairs

hair

3. It doesn't have to be a particular teacher.
Your own teacher or a particular one
we have in our mind.
Every teacher will be willing and able
to answer the question.

4. Just a few grey hairs
More than just a few grey hair
All her hair is grey
Just one grey hair

5. He worked as a seaman after finishing
his education.

He went out of the school building
and down to the seashore, perhaps
for a swim.

Date : 2076-09-06
22nd Dec, 2019

U bone : A human body is made up of
bone.

C bone : An adult human body consists
of 206 bones.

U brick : Our house is built of brick.

C brick : John has the world record
of breaking 100 bricks in
one minute.

✓ cake : Steven owns a bakery shop where varieties of cake are made.

c cake : I cut down the cake into 5 pieces and gave to my 5 friends.

✓ cloth : cloth is a thin, flat material, often made from cotton or polyester.

c cloth : A cloth is a piece of cloth, usually for cleaning things.

✓ crime : Crime has dropped by 50% over the last decade.

c crime : Three crimes have already taken place in my neighborhood.

F.2 → First of all make sure you disconnect the computer from the mains before you lift the cover. Then to replace the battery you have to use a screw driver to loosen the screws shown as A and B on the diagram and then lift the cover. Take out the old battery from the socket labelled Z and replace it with a fresh battery.

3. → Could you send us the instruction manual for the machine we ordered at the end of the month? The production manager would also like a copy of the specification of the sheet, please.
4. → When you are in the supermarket, could you get a kilo of potatoes, some ketchup, a loaf of bread, a bottle of wine, and some food for the cat - it only eats the sort with the blue label, remember.
5. → Is a building like a work of art or is it a piece of engineering? Should it be designed for the people in the street and also for the people inside? Is a building a 'machine for living in' where every part of it has a function? Or can some of the parts be for decoration, so that it is a 'pleasure to the eye'?

6.4 Using abbreviations

Word study

A. i.e. → that is

e.g. → for example

fig. → figure

pp. → pages

av → see another entry

cf → compare

ch. → chapter

ed. → edited by

para. → paragraph

NB → important note

intro. → introduction

cont'd → continued

B. 1. PA → public address

2. PA → personal assistant

3. K → thousand, p.a. → per annum

4. N/A → not applicable

5. encl. → enclosed, cv → curriculum vitae,

& → and, photo. → photograph

6. asap → as soon as possible

7. ref. → reference number

8. @ → at the rate, incl. → including,

VAT → Value Added Tax, doz → dozen,

% → percent

9. Ltd → Limited, plc → private limited

10. tel. no. → telephone number | company

11. ext. → extension

12. p.p. → on behalf of, Dept. → department

6.3.

- E. 1 If there has been robbery you should call the police.
2. Her brothers were all in bed asleep when she left home in the morning.
3. Most houses in the south of England are built of brick.
4. He's in hospital having operation.
- ✓ 5. You need permission from the planning department before building a house.
6. What wonderful news about ~~the~~ Henry's sister getting a/the scholarship?
7. How much luggage are you going to take on the plane?
8. I'd like some information on holidays in the U.S.A. Can you give me some advice?
9. What a magnificent view of the mountains in the distance!
10. He has brown eyes and a moustache.

6. → 60% of families in the UK own their own homes after borrowing money (known as a mortgage) from a building society or bank. They have to make monthly repayments of the total sum (plus interest) for 20-25 years.

Borrowers can usually borrow a sum equivalent to three times their annual salary, but need to put down a cash deposit of 10% of the purchase price. People in Britain tend to move home several times in their lives. The typical pattern is for a young couple to start as first-time buyers in a small flat or house, then move to a larger house when they have a family and, when the children have left home, to move into a smaller house or bungalow. Usually they move into other people's houses or into a new home that has been built on a new estate by a builder. Families in the lower income groups are more likely to live in a rented accommodation, for example in a council house or flat.

Moving home can be a stressful experience, only slightly less traumatic than a bereavement or divorce. Often the buyer and seller of a

Page

house are part of a 'chain', where the role of one house depends on a whole series of strangers doing a same thing at the same time. If one deal falls through at the last moment, the whole chain breaks down and no one is able to move.

Date : 2076-09-10
26th Dec., 2019

1. Doctor → Dr.

does not → doesn't

Saint → St.

Avenue → Ave, she has, she's

number → no, has she not? → hasn't she?

2. Long-playing → LPs, donot → don't
compact discs → CDs

3. Union of Soviet socialist Republics

→ USSR

square kilometres → sq. km., it is → it's

United Kingdom → U.K., seventy → 70

4. volts - V

alternating current → A.C.

direct current → D.C.

5. question and answer → Q & Ans.

- ~~C 1) 1st person~~
- ~~2) Relationship~~
- ~~3) Bx. Otherhalf / partner~~
- ~~4) In affair, going out together~~
- ~~5) Bride and groom~~
- ~~6) Boring, dull~~

D

- a) is madly in love with → is attracted to → can't bear
- b) Can't live without → is crazy about → fancies.
- c) Is devoted to → is fond of → doesn't think much of
- d) Is keen on → is infatuated with → in different of
- e) Thinks the world of → Admires → Detests.
- f) Gets on really with → Is incompatible with → Doesn't get on with
- g) Can't stand the sight of → loathes → has gone off
- h) Adores → puts up with → has fallen out with

T8 140
26.5

classmate

Date _____
Page _____

Very friendly
Affable
Courteous

Friendly
Approachable
Courteous
Hospitable
Welcoming
Affable

Dfriendly
Reserved,
Sarcastic,
Sociable,
Bullen,
Surly,
Suspicious of
strangers,
Wary of strangers,
Reserved

Very unfriendly
Hostile,
Inhospitable
Insulting
Malicious

16.7
= Come, go and run.

A 1) A button has come off my shirt.

2) Is Ann going out with John?

3) Oh dear, the milk has gone off!

4) She came up against unexpected difficulties.

5) Don't wait for me, go ahead.

6) I'm thinking of going in for the competition.

7) I've run out of stamps: I need some more.

8) A bomb ^{has gone off} went off outside the embassy.

9) Call an ambulance, someone's been run over!

10) If you didn't understand I'll go through it again.

Pg-145

C 1 2 3 4 5 1st person

2 Relationship

3 Otherhalf / partner

4 In affair, going out together

5 Bride and groom

6 Booring, dull

D

a) is madly in love with → is attracted to → can't bear

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d) Is keen on → is & infatuated with → in different of

e) Thinks the world of → Admires → Detests.

f) Gets on really well with → Is incompatible with → Doesn't get on with

g) Can't stand the sight of → loathes → has gone off

h) Adores → puts up with → has fallen out with

CURRICULUM VITAE

Date / /
Page No.

photo

3. Personal Profile:

I am a young, energetic, self-driven, enthusiastic, result-oriented, organized and hardworking team player having excellent enter personal & leadership skills. I can work under pressure in extreme times and have gained required experience in the field of Computer Application. Having passion for progression and owning value of time, I can effectively prioritize job responsibilities.

2. Personal Details:

Name :-

Father's name :-

Mother's name :-

Date of birth :-

Address: Permanent :-

Temporary :-

Contact number :-

Nationality :-

Marital status:-

Gender :-

Religion:-

Age :-

E-mail :-

3. Objective

To work for an organization which will help in value addition and serve as a spring board to move ahead in my carrier career by providing me interesting and challenging career opportunities and harness the best of

Date / /
Page No.

my caliber with the growth of the organization.
While being resourceful, innovative and flexible.

4. Education

SN	Level	Institution	board	division	percentage	Major subjects
1)	S.S.C 2011	Shree Saraswati Secondary School.	B.O.N	2 nd	76.6%	Opt maths, Account.
2)						

5. Professional Experience

- 1) Experience of working as a position in organization for time from 1st date to last date.

6. Trainings / seminars/ workshops/ conferences

- Participated in a intitled organised by from to