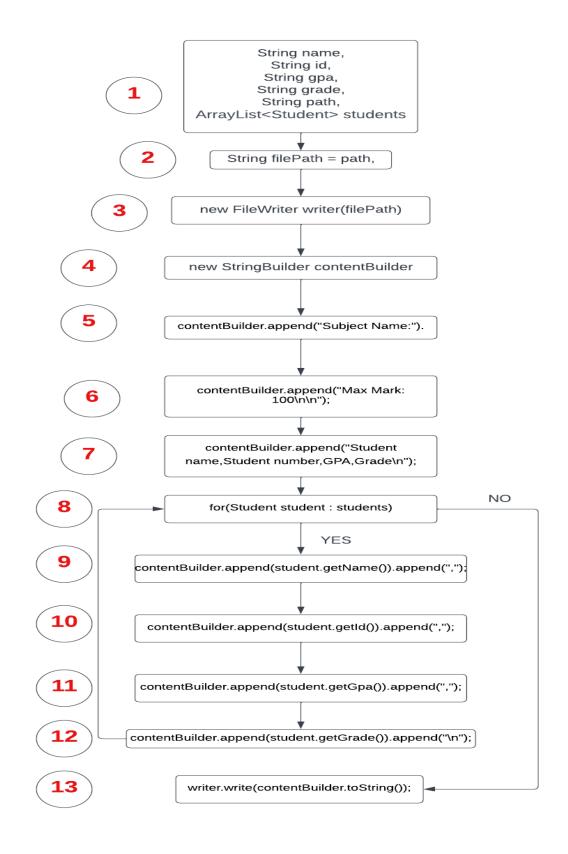
Data Flow Coverage

writeFile() function Code:

```
1- //Declaration of student name, id, gpa, grade, path;
public void write_file() throws IOException {
2- String filePath = path.substring(o, path.lastIndexOf('/') + 1) + "Results.csv";
3- try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(filePath)) {
      StringBuilder contentBuilder = new StringBuilder();
5-
      contentBuilder.append("Subject Name:").append(course.getName()).append(",,,,,");
     contentBuilder.append("Max Mark: 100\n\n");
7- contentBuilder.append("Student name, Student number, GPA, Grade\n");
8-
     for (Student student : students) {
9-
        contentBuilder.append(student.getName()).append(",");
10-
        contentBuilder.append(student.getId()).append(",");
11-
       contentBuilder.append(student.getGpa()).append(",");
      contentBuilder.append(student.getGrade()).append("\n"); }
13- writer.write(contentBuilder.toString());
14- System.out.println("Successfully wrote to the file.");
   }
 }
```

Control Flow Graph:



Defined-Used Variables:

Line	Define	Use
1	name, id, gpa, grade, path, students	
2	filePath	path
3	writer	filePath
4	contentBuilder	
5		contentBuilder
6		contentBuilder
7		contentBuilder
8	student	students
9		contentBuilder,
		name, student
10		contentBuilder, id,
		student
11		contentBuilder, gpa,
		student
12		contentBuilder,
		grade, student
13		contentBuilder, writer

DU-Pairs and Paths for all variables:

For the variable name:

DU-Pair	Path	
(1, 9)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9>	

For the variable id:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, 10)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10>

For the variable gpa:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, 11)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11>

For the variable grade:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, 12)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12>

For the variable path:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, 2)	<1, 2>

For the variable students:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, <8, 9>)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9>
(1, <8, 13>)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13>

For the variable filePath:

DU-Pair	Path
(2, 3)	<2, 3>

For the variable writer:

DU-Pair	Path	
(3, 13)	<3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13>	
	<3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13>	

For the variable contentBuilder:

DU-Pair	Path	
(4, 5)	<4, 5>	
(4, 6)	<4, 5, 6>	
(4, 7)	<4, 5, 6, 7>	
(4, 9)	<4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9>	
(4, 10)	<4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10>	
(4, 11)	<4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11>	
(4, 12)	<4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12>	
(4, 13)	<4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13>	
	<4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13>	

For the variable student:

DU-Pair	Path	
(8, 9)	<8, 9>	
(8, 10)	<8, 9, 10>	
(8, 11)	<8, 9, 10, 11>	
(8, 12)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12>	

All-Du coverage:

- Apply the test case on path <1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13> to achieve All-Du coverage, so that each definition for each variable reaches each use for each of them.

- Test case:

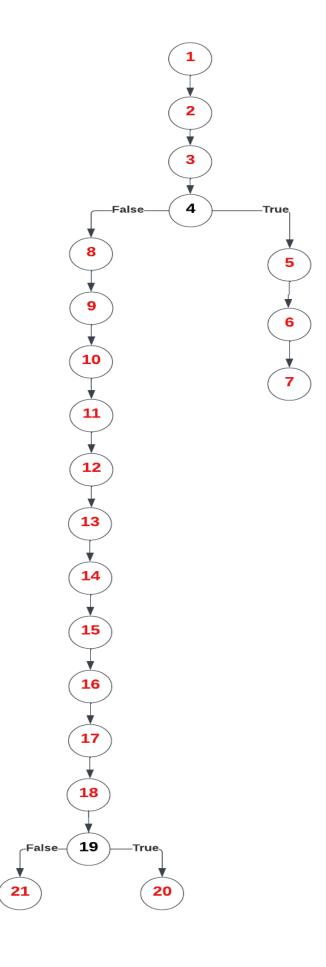
```
path = ".\\src\\test\\java\\InputFile TestCases\\fileName.txt"
students = {
    name = "Alice Dodo",
    id = "15367901",
    activitiesMark = 5,
    oralPracticalMark = 5,
    midtermMark = 6,
    finalMark = 60,
    totalMark = 76,
    grade = "A+",
    gpa = 4
    }
}
```

store_data () function Code:

1- private final ArrayList<Student> students; private final Course course;

```
2 - public void store_data(String line, int lineNumber) throws
InvalidCourseNameException,InvalidCourseCodeException, InvalidStudentMarksException,
InvalidStudentIdException, InvalidStudentNameException, InvalidCourseMarkException {
3- String[] words =line.split(",");
4- if(lineNumber == 0) {
      course.setName(words[0]);
     course.setCode(words[1]);
7-
      course.setMaxMark(words[2]);}
  else {
 8- Student student = new Student();
 9- student.setName(words[0]);
  10- student.setId(words[1]);
 11- student.setActivitiesMark(Integer.parseInt(words[2]));
 12- student.setOralPracticalMark(Integer.parseInt(words[3]));
 13- student.setMidtermMark(Integer.parseInt(words[4]));
 14- student.setFinalMark(Integer.parseInt(words[5]));
 15- student.setTotalMark(Calculator.compute_total_mark(student.getActivitiesMark(),
       student.getOralPracticalMark(),student.getMidtermMark(),student.getFinalMark()));
 16-
        student.setGrade(Calculator. {\it compute\_Grade}(student.getTotalMark()));\\
 17-
       student.setGpa(Calculator.compute_GPA(student.getGrade()));
 18-
        boolean hasInvalidId = students.stream().anyMatch(n -> n.getId().equals(words[1]));
 19-
        if (hasInvalidId) {
 20-
          throw new InvalidStudentIdException(InvalidStudentIdException.
INVALID_STUDENT_ID_REPEATED);}
 21-
        students.add(student); }}
```

Control Flow Graph:



Defined-Used Variables:

Line	Define	Use
1	students, course	
2	line, lineNumber	
3	words	line
4		lineNumber
5		Course, words
6		Course, words
7		Course, words
8	student	
9		student, words
10		student, words
11		student, words
12		student, words
13		student, words
14		student, words
15		student
16		student
17		student
18	hasInvalidId	students
19		hasInvalidId
20		
21		students, student

For the variable students:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, 18)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18>
(1, 21)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21>

For the variable course:

DU-Pair	Path
(1, 5)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5>
(1, 6)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6>
(1, 7)	<1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7>

For the variable line:

DU-Pair	Path
(2, 3)	<2, 3>

For the variable lineNumber:

DU-Pair	Path
(2, 4)	<2, 3, 4>

For the variable words:

DU-Pair	Path
(3, 9)	<3, 4, 8, 9>
(3, 10)	<3, 4, 8, 9, 10>
(3, 11)	<3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11>
(3, 12)	<3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12>
(3, 13)	<3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13>
(3, 14)	<3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14>

For the variable student:

DU-Pair	Path
(8, 9)	<8, 9>
(8, 10)	<8, 9, 10>
(8, 11)	<8, 9, 10, 11>
(8, 12)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12>
(8, 13)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13>
(8, 14)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14>
(8, 15)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15>
(8, 16)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16>
(8, 17)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17>
(8, 21)	<8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21>

For the variable has InvalidId:

DU-Pair	Path
(18, 19)	<18, 19>

All-Du coverage:

- Two test cases must be applied:

To achieve All-Du coverage, so that each definition for each variable reaches each use for each of them.

- Test case: <1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21>

```
line = 1, lineNumber = 1
students = {
           name = "Alice Dodo",
            id = "15367901",
            activitiesMark = 5,
           oralPracticalMark = 5,
           midtermMark = 6,
           finalMark = 60,
           totalMark = 76,
           grade = ^{\prime\prime}A+^{\prime\prime},
           gpa = 4
           }
      Course course =
     {
      Name = "Data Base";
     code = "12321587";
      maxMark = 100;
     }
```

```
- Test case: <1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7>
line = 1, lineNumber = 0
students = {
           name = "Alice Dodo",
            id = "15367901",
            activitiesMark = 5,
           oralPracticalMark = 5,
           midtermMark = 6,
           finalMark = 60,
           totalMark = 76,
           grade = ^{\prime\prime}A+^{\prime\prime},
           gpa = 4
           }
      Course course =
      Name = "Data Base";
     code = "12321587";
      maxMark = 100;
      }
```