Tugas1_123180145

Bismarko Nobilas

11/8/2020

```
library(dslabs)
data(murders)
pop <- murders$population</pre>
sort(pop)[1]
## [1] 563626
#2
pop[order(pop)[1]]
## [1] 563626
#3
pop[which.min(pop)]
## [1] 563626
murders$state[which.min(murders$population)]
## [1] "Wyoming"
#5
ranks <- rank(murders$population)</pre>
my_df <- data.frame(state = murders$state, population = murders$population, ranks = ranks)</pre>
my_df
##
                     state population ranks
## 1
                   Alabama
                              4779736
                                         29
## 2
                    Alaska
                               710231
                                          5
                   Arizona 6392017
                                         36
## 4
                  Arkansas 2915918
                                         20
                California 37253956
## 5
## 6
                  Colorado 5029196
                                         30
## 7
               Connecticut 3574097
                                         23
                              897934
                                         7
## 8
                  Delaware
```

```
District of Columbia
                                  601723
## 10
                    Florida
                                             49
                                19687653
## 11
                     Georgia
                                 9920000
                                             44
## 12
                     Hawaii
                                 1360301
                                             12
## 13
                       Idaho
                                 1567582
                                             13
## 14
                   Illinois
                                12830632
                                             47
## 15
                     Indiana
                                 6483802
                                             37
## 16
                        Iowa
                                 3046355
                                             22
## 17
                     Kansas
                                 2853118
                                             19
## 18
                   Kentucky
                                 4339367
                                             26
## 19
                  Louisiana
                                 4533372
                                             27
## 20
                       Maine
                                 1328361
                                             11
## 21
                   Maryland
                                 5773552
                                             33
## 22
              Massachusetts
                                 6547629
                                             38
## 23
                                 9883640
                   Michigan
                                             43
## 24
                  Minnesota
                                 5303925
                                             31
## 25
                Mississippi
                                 2967297
                                             21
## 26
                   Missouri
                                 5988927
                                             34
## 27
                    Montana
                                  989415
                                              8
## 28
                   Nebraska
                                 1826341
                                             14
## 29
                     Nevada
                                 2700551
                                             17
## 30
              New Hampshire
                                 1316470
                                             10
## 31
                 New Jersey
                                 8791894
                                             41
## 32
                 New Mexico
                                 2059179
                                             16
                   New York
## 33
                                19378102
                                             48
## 34
             North Carolina
                                 9535483
                                             42
## 35
               North Dakota
                                  672591
                                              4
##
   36
                        Ohio
                                11536504
                                             45
## 37
                   Oklahoma
                                             24
                                 3751351
## 38
                      Oregon
                                 3831074
                                             25
## 39
               Pennsylvania
                                12702379
                                             46
## 40
               Rhode Island
                                 1052567
                                              9
## 41
             South Carolina
                                 4625364
                                             28
## 42
               South Dakota
                                              6
                                  814180
## 43
                  Tennessee
                                 6346105
                                             35
## 44
                                             50
                       Texas
                               25145561
## 45
                        Utah
                                 2763885
                                             18
## 46
                     Vermont
                                  625741
                                              3
## 47
                   Virginia
                                 8001024
                                             40
## 48
                 Washington
                                             39
                                 6724540
              West Virginia
  49
                                 1852994
                                             15
## 50
                  Wisconsin
                                 5686986
                                             32
## 51
                     Wyoming
                                  563626
                                              1
#6
ranks <- rank(murders$population)</pre>
my_df <- data.frame(state = murders$state[order(ranks)], population = murders$population[order(ranks)],</pre>
my_df
##
                       state population ranks
## 1
                     Wyoming
                                  563626
                                              2
## 2
      District of Columbia
                                  601723
```

3

4

3

4

Vermont

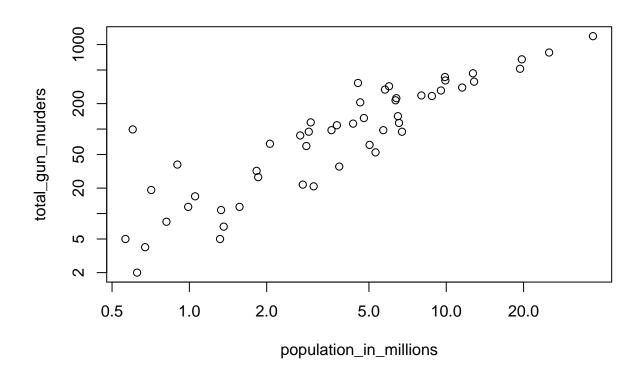
North Dakota

625741

672591

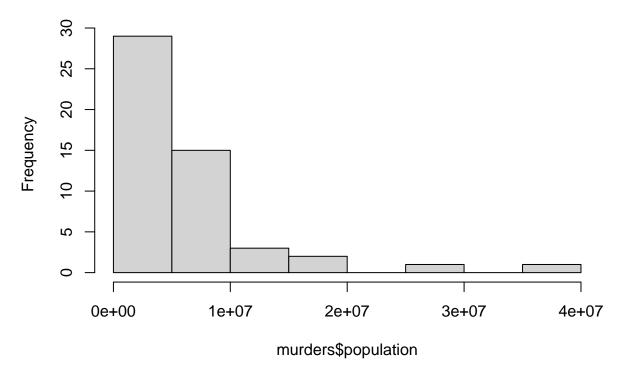
```
## 5
                      Alaska
                                  710231
                                              5
## 6
               South Dakota
                                              6
                                  814180
                   Delaware
## 7
                                  897934
                                              7
## 8
                    Montana
                                              8
                                  989415
## 9
               Rhode Island
                                 1052567
                                              9
## 10
              New Hampshire
                                             10
                                 1316470
## 11
                       Maine
                                 1328361
                                             11
## 12
                      Hawaii
                                 1360301
                                             12
## 13
                       Idaho
                                 1567582
                                             13
## 14
                   Nebraska
                                 1826341
                                             14
## 15
              West Virginia
                                 1852994
                                             15
## 16
                 New Mexico
                                 2059179
                                             16
##
  17
                      Nevada
                                 2700551
                                             17
## 18
                        Utah
                                 2763885
                                             18
## 19
                                 2853118
                      Kansas
                                             19
## 20
                    Arkansas
                                 2915918
                                             20
## 21
                Mississippi
                                 2967297
                                             21
## 22
                        Iowa
                                 3046355
                                             22
## 23
                Connecticut
                                 3574097
                                             23
## 24
                    Oklahoma
                                 3751351
                                             24
## 25
                      Oregon
                                 3831074
                                             25
## 26
                   Kentucky
                                 4339367
                                             26
## 27
                  Louisiana
                                 4533372
                                             27
## 28
             South Carolina
                                 4625364
                                             28
## 29
                                             29
                     Alabama
                                 4779736
  30
                   Colorado
                                 5029196
                                             30
## 31
                  Minnesota
                                 5303925
                                             31
##
   32
                  Wisconsin
                                 5686986
                                             32
## 33
                   Maryland
                                             33
                                 5773552
## 34
                   Missouri
                                 5988927
                                             34
## 35
                  Tennessee
                                 6346105
                                             35
##
  36
                     Arizona
                                 6392017
                                             36
## 37
                     Indiana
                                 6483802
                                             37
## 38
              Massachusetts
                                 6547629
                                             38
## 39
                 Washington
                                 6724540
                                             39
## 40
                   Virginia
                                 8001024
                                             40
## 41
                 New Jersey
                                 8791894
                                             41
## 42
             North Carolina
                                 9535483
                                             42
## 43
                   Michigan
                                 9883640
                                             43
## 44
                                             44
                     Georgia
                                 9920000
                        Ohio
## 45
                                11536504
                                             45
## 46
               Pennsylvania
                                12702379
                                             46
## 47
                   Illinois
                                12830632
                                             47
## 48
                   New York
                                19378102
                                             48
## 49
                                19687653
                     Florida
                                             49
## 50
                       Texas
                                25145561
                                             50
## 51
                 California
                                37253956
                                             51
```

```
#7
population_in_millions <- murders$population/10^6
total_gun_murders <- murders$total
plot(population_in_millions, total_gun_murders, log = "xy")</pre>
```



hist(murders\$population)

Histogram of murders\$population



#9
boxplot(population~region, data = murders)

