

```
1  /**
2  * OBLIG 2
3  *
4  * THE PROGRAM:
5  * -Set up variables and constants
6  * -Create methods and functions
7  * -Optimize code
8  * -Use comments and documentation
9  *
10 * @file main.c
11 * @date 13.10.25
12 * @version 2.0
13 * @author Daniel AG
14 *
15 * Includes:
16 * - stdio.h for displaying and feeding data
17 * - stdbool.h for using booleans
18 * - ctype.h for toupper
19 */
20
21 // Internal Includes :
22 #include <stdio.h> // printf,scanf
23 #include <stdbool.h> // bool
24 #include <ctype.h> // toupper
25 #include <string.h> // strcpy,strcspn
26
27 // Constants:
28 #define MAXLANES 18 ///< Maximum number of lanes
29 #define MAXLANELENGTH 100 ///< Maximum lane length
30 #define MAXPARS 8 ///< Maximum Pars
31 #define MAXSTRLEN 100 ///< Maximum string length
32
33 //Declarations
34 void Add_Lane(int* in_numLanes, int* in_laneLengt,
35             int* in_lanePar, bool* in_laneOB,
36             char (*in_laneDescription)[MAXSTRLEN]);
37
38 void Display_Lane(int* in_numLanes, int* in_laneLengt,
39                 int* in_lanePar, bool* in_laneOB,
40                 char (*in_laneDescription)[MAXSTRLEN]);
41
42 /**
43 * main program:
44 */
45 int main()
46 {
47     // Internal Includes :
48     char laneDescription[MAXLANES][MAXSTRLEN] = { 0,0 }; // lane
        description
```

```
49     int laneLength[MAXLANES] = { 0 }; // lane length
50     int lanePar[MAXLANES] = { 0 }; // lane Par
51     bool laneOB[MAXLANES] = { 0 }; // lane OB
52     int numLanes = 0; // number of lanes
53
54
55
56     // Default values :
57     laneLength[0] = 62;
58     lanePar[0] = 3;
59     laneOB[0] = true;
60     strcpy_s(laneDescription[0], MAXSTRLEN,
61             "Lane with a lot of trees and scrub");
62
63     laneLength[1] = 94;
64     lanePar[1] = 3;
65     laneOB[1] = false;
66     strcpy_s(laneDescription[1], MAXSTRLEN,
67             "Flat terrain thourgout the map");
68     numLanes = 2;
69
70     char choice; // User choice for input
71     do /// conditional logic in while loop
72     {
73         /**
74         * 1. Printing the menu
75         * 2. Getting user input
76         * 3. Activate switch case
77         * 4. Returning to menu unless Q is pressed
78         */
79         printf("Menu Choices:\n");
80         printf("  A - Add lane:\n");
81         printf("  D - Display alle lanes:\n");
82         printf("  Q - Quit:\n");
83         printf("  Select a choice:");
84         scanf_s(" %c", &choice, 1);
85         choice = toupper(choice);
86         printf("\n");
87
88         switch (choice) /// steps into corresponding case
89         {
90             case 'A':
91             {
92                 Add_Lane(&numLanes, laneLength, lanePar, laneOB,
93                         laneDescription);
94                 break;
95             }
96             case 'D':
97             {
```

```
197         Display_Lane(&numLanes, laneLength, lanePar, laneOB,
198                       laneDescription);
199         break;
200     }
201     case 'Q':
202     {
203         printf("Quit - selected:\nEXITING PROGRAM");
204         break;
205     }
206     default:
207         printf("Illegal argument");
208     }
209 } while (choice != 'Q');
210 }
211 /**
212 *
213 * Creates a new lane by taking user input.
214 * In the function, the user is prompted to enter details,
215 * if alle details are filled correctly a new lane is created.
216 * Else it fails and returns to the menu.
217 *
218 * @param in_numLanes Pointer to number of lanes integer
219 * @param in_laneLengt Pointer to lane lengths array of integers
220 * @param in_lanePar Pointer to lane Pars array of integers
221 * @param in_laneOB Pointer to lane OB array of booleans
222 * @param in_laneDescription Pointer to lane descriptions of array of
223 * strings
224 */
225 void Add_Lane(int* in_numLanes, int* in_laneLengt,
226              int* in_lanePar, bool* in_laneOB,
227              char (*in_laneDescription)[MAXSTRLEN])
228 {
229     if (MAXLANES <= *in_numLanes) // is the maximum number of lanes
230         reached?
231     {
232         printf("[LOG]:Max Number of lanes created\n");
233     }
234
235     // Temporary variables for user input
236     int currentLane = *in_numLanes;
237     int qLaneLength;
238     int qLanePar;
239     char qLaneOB;
240     char qLaneDescription[MAXSTRLEN];
241
242     // Take input for lane length
243     do /// Flag if length is less or equal to 0 or input fails
244     {
```

```
143     printf("How long is lane %i: ", currentLane + 1);
144     while (getchar() != '\n');
145 } while (scanf_s(" %d", &qLaneLength) != 1);
146
147 if (MAXLANES <= currentLane || qLaneLength >= 0) /// Flag if max lanes is
148                                     /// -overreached or
149                                     /// -length is valid
150 {
151     in_laneLengt[currentLane] = qLaneLength; // Update lane length,
152                                     // -for current lane
153 }
154
155 // Take input for lane Pars
156 do /// Flag if Pars is less than 2 or input fails
157 {
158     printf("Pars on the field. Choose a number bwteen (2-8):");
159     while (getchar() != '\n');
160 } while (scanf_s(" %d", &qLanePar) != 1);
161 if (MAXPARS < qLanePar) /// Flag if max Pars is overreached
162 {
163     printf("Max Pars, set to MAXPARS\n");
164     qLanePar = MAXPARS;
165 }
166 if (qLanePar > 2) /// Flag if Pars is valid
167 {
168     in_lanePar[currentLane] = qLanePar; // Update lane Pars for
169                                     // current lane
170 }
171
172 // Take input for lane OB
173 do /// Flag if input is not y or n
174 {
175     printf("Does the lane have OB (y = yes or n = no):");
176     scanf_s(" %c", &qLaneOB, 1);
177     while (getchar() != '\n');
178     qLaneOB = toupper(qLaneOB);
179 } while (qLaneOB != 'Y' && qLaneOB != 'N');
180 in_laneOB[currentLane] = (qLaneOB == 'Y'); // Update lane OB for
181                                     // current lane
182
183 // Description
184 printf("Write a description:"); // Take input for lane description
185 fgets(qLaneDescription, MAXSTRLEN, stdin); // Read string with spaces
186
187 // Remove newline character from string "\n"
188 qLaneDescription[strcspn(qLaneDescription, "\n")] = 0;
189
190 // Copy the content of qLaneDescription to laneDescription
```

```

189     strcpy_s(in_laneDescription[*in_numLanes], MAXSTRLEN,
        qLaneDescription);
190
191     (*in_numLanes)++; // Increment number of lanes
192     printf("Lane %i added\n\n", currentLane + 1); // Confirm lane added
193
194 }
195
196 /**
197 *
198 * Retrieving data from all lanes for displaying.
199 * It takes pointers to all the relevant arrays and the number of lanes,
200 * then iterates through each lane to print its details.
201 *
202 *
203 * @param in_numLanes Pointer to number of lanes integer
204 * @param in_laneLengt Pointer to lane lengths array of integers
205 * @param in_lanePar Pointer to lane Pars array of integers
206 * @param in_laneOB Pointer to lane OB array of booleans
207 * @param in_laneDescription Pointer to lane descriptions of array of
        strings
208 */
209 void Display_Lane(int* in_numLanes, int* in_laneLengt, int* in_lanePar,
        bool* in_laneOB, char (*in_laneDescription)[MAXSTRLEN])
210 {
211     int totNumPars = 0; // Total number of Pars
212     int i = 0;
213
214     if (*in_numLanes == 0) /// Flag if no lanes are available
215     {
216         printf("No lanes available\n\n");
217     }
218     if (in_laneLengt[i] == 0) /// Flag if no data on lane
219     {
220         printf("No data on lane %d\n\n", i);
221     }
222     do /// Iterate through all lanes only once
223     {
224         printf("Lane \033[1;4m%d\033[0m:\n", i + 1);
225         printf("    Length: \033[1;4m%d meters\033[0m\n", in_laneLengt
            [i]);
226         printf("    Pars: \033[1;4m%d\033[0m\n", in_lanePar[i]);
227         printf("    OB: %s\n", in_laneOB[i] ?
            "\033[1;4m With \033[0m" : "\033[1;4m Without \033[0m");
228         if (in_laneDescription[i])
229         {
230             printf("    Description: \033[1;4m%s\033[0m\n\n",
                in_laneDescription[i]);
231         }
232     }
233

```

```
234         i++;
235         totNumPars += in_lanePar[i]; // Sum up total number of Pars
236     } while (i != *in_numLanes);
237
238     printf("Summary\n");
239     printf("Total number of lanes: \033[1;4m%d\033[0m\n", *in_numLanes);
240     printf("To get to Par, it requires number of throws:\033[1;4m%d\033[0m \n\n",
241           totNumPars);
242 }
243
```