

ToggleButton 익히기 실습

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- ToggleButton은 전원 Switch처럼 "ON", "OFF"를 표시하는 버튼
- CheckBox와 비슷하면서 모양만 다른 버튼 임
- ToggleButton은 CheckBox와 크게 다른 점은 모양 뿐임
- Switch와 ToggleButton은 모양만 조금 다를 뿐 용도는 거의 동일





VS.







■속성

속성	설명
checked	토글 버튼 켜짐/꺼짐 상태를 지정 (true/false)
text	의미 없는 속성 상속은 했지만 토글 버튼에 적용되지 않음
textOff	토글 버튼이 꺼졌을 때 보여질 문자열을 지정
textOn	토글 버튼이 켜졌을 때 보여질 문자열을 지정







■ XML 코드

- <ToggleButton
 - android:layout_width="wrap_content"
 - android:layout_height="wrap_content"
 - android:text="Toggle"
 - android:textOff="Off"
 - android:textOn="On" />
- android:text="Toggle"
 - ■의미 없는 문자열. ToggleButton이 TextView를 상속하기 때문에 이렇게 선언해도 전혀 문제가 발생하지는 않지만 실제로 화면에 표시되지는 않음
- android:textOn="On"
 - ■상태가 On일 경우에 표시되는 문자열
- android:textOff="Off"
 - ■상태가 Off일 경우에 표시되는 문자열







■메소드

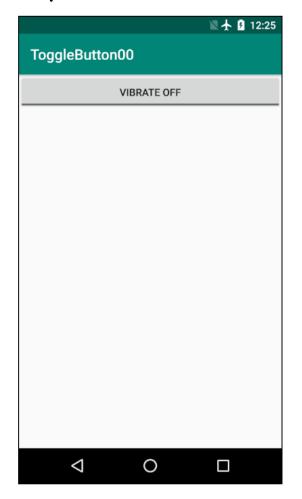
메소드	설명
getTextOff()	선택되지 않았을 때 보여주는 텍스트를 반환
getTextOn()	선택됬을 때 보여주는 텍스트를 반환
setChecked (boolean checked)	체크 상태를 설정
setTextOff (CharSequence textOff)	선택되지 않았을 때 보여주는 텍스트를 설정
setTextOn (CharSequence textOn)	선택됬을 때 보여주는 텍스트를 설정

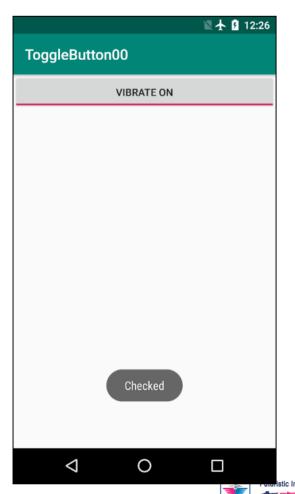






■ ToggleButton으로 System의 진동을 제어하는 프로그램을 만들어보자









```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <ToggleButton
     android:id="@+id/togglebutton"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:textOn="Vibrate on"
     android:textOff="Vibrate off"
     android:onClick="onToggleClicked"/>
</LinearLayout>
```







■ 프로그램

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    ToggleButton toggleButton;
    Vibrator vibrator;

@Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    toggleButton = findViewByld(R.id.togglebutton);
    vibrator = (Vibrator) getSystemService(Context.VIBRATOR_SERVICE);
}
```







■프로그램

```
public void onToggleClicked(View view) {
  if (toggleButton.isChecked()) {
     long[] pattern = \{1000, 500\};
     vibrator.vibrate(pattern,0);
     Toast.makeText(getBaseContext(), "Checked",
                                        Toast. LENGTH_SHORT).show();
  } else {
     vibrator.cancel();
     Toast.makeText(getBaseContext(), "Not checked",
                                        Toast. LENGTH_SHORT).show();
```







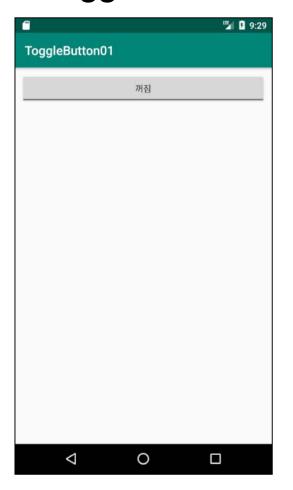
Manefests.xml

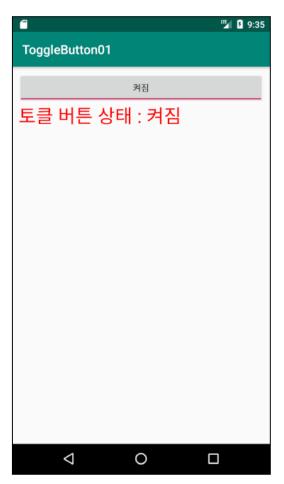


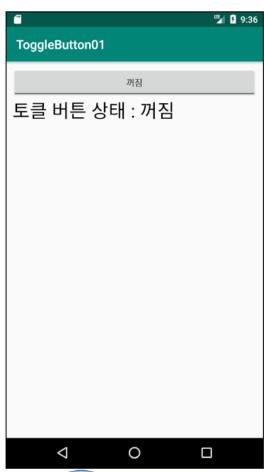




■최상위 요소는 LinearLayout이고, 그리고 자식으로 ToggleButton과 TextView를 배치한 프로그램을 만들어보자













```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="10dp"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <ToggleButton
     android:id="@+id/tb"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:textOff="꺼짐"
     android:textOn="켜짐" />
```







```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/tv"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:textSize="30sp" />
</LinearLayout>
```







■JAVA 프로그램

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

@Override

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
   super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
   setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
```

TextView textView = findViewByld(R.id. tv);







■JAVA 프로그램

```
final ToggleButton toggleButton = findViewByld(R.id.tb);
toggleButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
  @Override
  public void onClick(View v) {
     if (toggleButton.isChecked()) {
        textView.setText("토클 버튼 상태: 켜짐");
        textView.setTextColor(Color.RED);
     } else {
        textView.setText("토클 버튼 상태: 꺼짐");
        textView.setTextColor(Color.BLACK);
});
```







■ 다음과 같이 스위치와 토글 버튼을 이용하여 불을 밝혀보자











■ Image 준비



lighton.png



lightoff.png







```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
  android:gravity="center|top"
  tools:context="com.android.togglebutton01.MainActivity">
  </mageView</pre>
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:src="@drawable/lightoff"
     android:id="@+id/imageView" />
```







```
<LinearLayout</pre>
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:orientation="horizontal">
     <Switch
        android:text="스위치"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id/switch2"/>
     <ToggleButton
        android:text="토글버튼"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id/toggleButton"/>
  </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```







■프로그램

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    final ImageView imageView = findViewByld(R.id.imageView);
        final ToggleButton toggleButton = findViewByld(R.id.toggleButton);
        final Switch aSwitch = findViewByld(R.id.switch2);
```







■프로그램

```
toggleButton.setOnCheckedChangeListener(new
                     CompoundButton.OnCheckedChangeListener() {
  @Override
  public void on Checked Changed (Compound Button button View,
                                                boolean isChecked) {
     if(isChecked){
        Toast. make Text (Main Activity. this, "토글 클릭-ON",
                                   Toast. LENGTH_LONG).show();
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.lighton);
        aSwitch.setChecked(true);
     } else{
        Toast. make Text (Main Activity. this, "토글 클릭-OFF",
                                   Toast. LENGTH_LONG).show();
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.lightoff);
        aSwitch.setChecked(false);
});
```



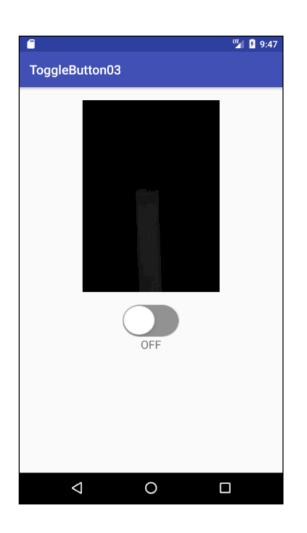


```
aSwitch.setOnCheckedChangeListener(new
              CompoundButton.OnCheckedChangeListener() {
  @Override
  public void on Checked Changed (Compound Button button View,
                             boolean isChecked) {
     if(isChecked){
        Toast. make Text (Main Activity. this, "스위치-ON",
                                   Toast. LENGTH_LONG). show();
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.lighton);
        toggleButton.setChecked(true);
     }else{
        Toast. make Text (Main Activity. this, "스위치-OFF",
                                 Toast. LENGTH_LONG).show();
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.lightoff);
        toggleButton.setChecked(false);
});
```





■ 다음과 같이 토글 버튼을 이용하여 불을 밝혀보자











■ Image 준비







candle_on.jpg



candle_off.jpg







```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:gravity="center|top"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  </mageView</pre>
     android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android:layout_height="300dp"
     app:srcCompat="@drawable/candle_off"
     android:id="@+id/imageView" />
```







```
<ToggleButton
     android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
     android:id="@+id/btn_toggle"
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:background="@drawable/toggle_selector"
     android:checked="false"
     android:text=""
     android:textOff=""
     android:textOn="" />
  <TextView
     android:id="@+id/textView"
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:text=""
     android:textAppearance="?android:attr/textAppearanceMedium" />
</LinearLayout>
```







toggle_selector.xml







■ 프로그램

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  SharedPreferences pref;
  ToggleButton btn_choice;
  TextView text;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
     final ImageView imageView = findViewByld(R.id.imageView);
     btn_choice = findViewById(R.id.btn_toggle);
     text = findViewByld(R.id.textView);
```







■프로그램

```
pref = getSharedPreferences("pref", Activity.MODE_PR/VATE);
test("0");
if(pref.getString("choice", "").equals("1") ){
  text.setText("ON");
} else {
  text.setText("OFF");
btn_choice.setOnCheckedChangeListener(
           new CompoundButton.OnCheckedChangeListener() {
  @Override
  public void on Checked Changed (Compound Button compound Button,
                                   boolean b) {
     if(b){}
        text.setText("ON");
        test("1");
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.candle_on);
```







■프로그램

```
} else {
           text.setText("OFF");
           test("0");
           imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.candle_off);
  });
private void test(String value){
  SharedPreferences.Editor editor = pref.edit();
  editor.putString("choice", value);
  editor.commit();
```

