1 c) $P(s) = s^3 + 4s^2 + 8s + 16$ All coefficients are positive

+	3	1	8		
+	2	4	16		
+	1	4			
	0	16			

$$b_{n-1} = -\frac{(1.16 - 4.8)}{4} = 4$$

$$c_{n-1} = -\frac{(4.\phi - 4.16)}{4} = 16$$

sign changes → ZERO

Roots with positive real parts → ZERO