第一篇 - 手把手教你理清EOS各种开发环境搭建来龙去脉

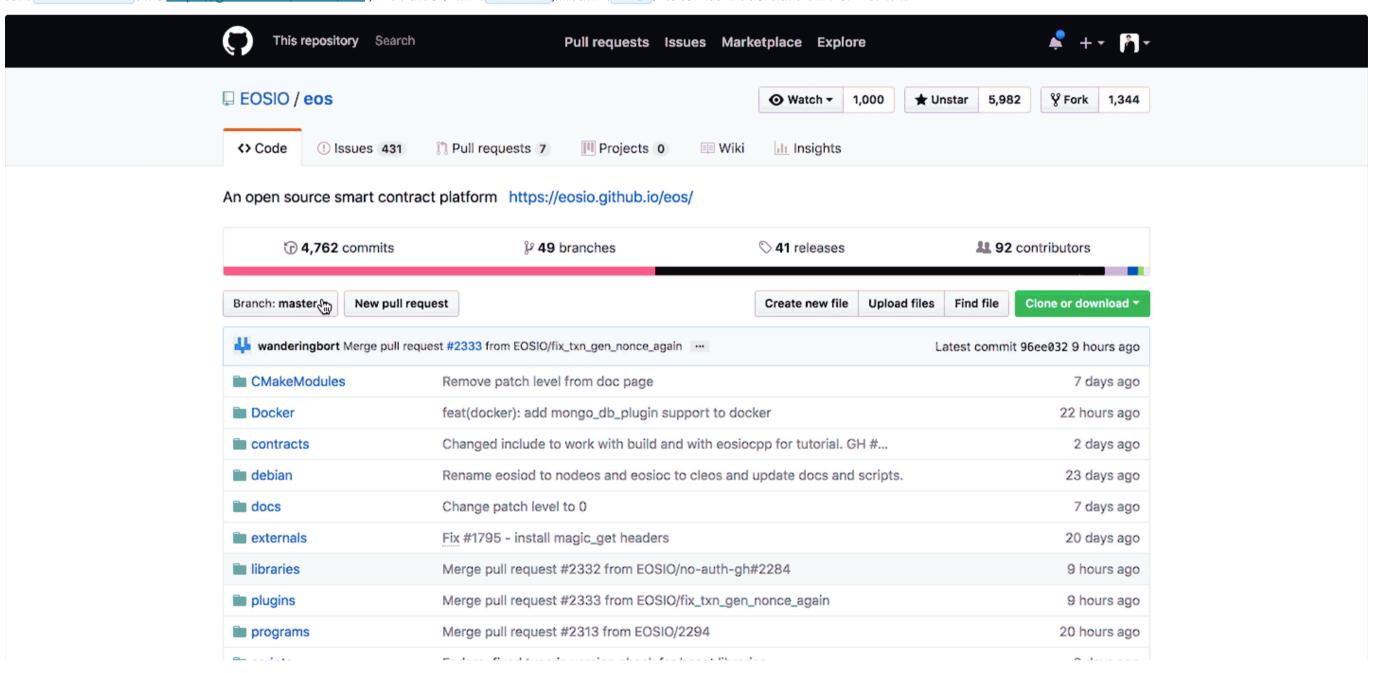
2018-04-04 | 阅读: 515次

目前来讲,任何学习 EOS 相关技术的资料都来自 https://github.com/EOSIO/eos ,可能大家在搭建 EOS 开发环境的过程中,会很迷茫,网上资料都很乱,自己也理不清头绪,不知如何下手。在这里, 春哥 将一步步为 你揭开层层面纱。

1. 硬件软件环境

因为 EOS 的版本太多,所以你需要先知道如何查看 EOS 对应版本的相关资料。

打开 EOS Github 官网 https://github.com/EOSIO/eos,如下图所示,点击 master ,然后点击 tag , 你将会看到不同的版本及其对应的文档。



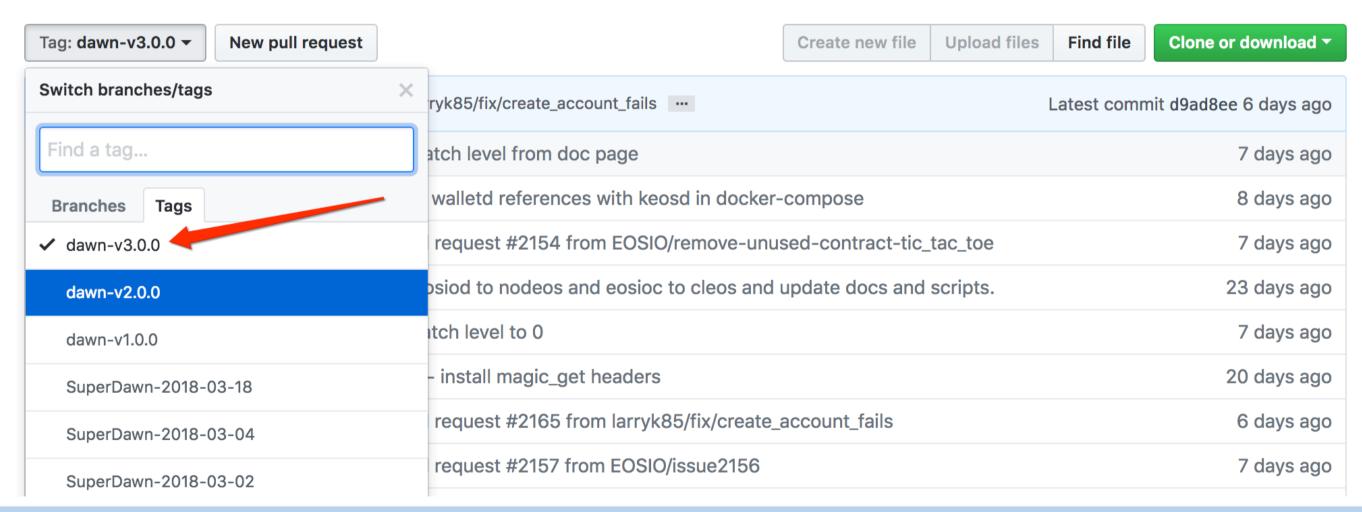
scripts	redora: tixed typo in version check for boost libraries	∠ days ago
tests tests	Add test for no auth on newaccount #2284	13 hours ago
in tools	Update eosiocpp.in	21 days ago
gitignore	update the testnet.template and tn_up/down scripts for #2111	8 days ago
gitlab-ci.yml	Standard optimization Docker build	7 months ago
gitmodules	move magic_get to external	20 days ago
CMakeLists.txt	Don't install genesis.json any more (it's removed from repo)	7 days ago

我在我电脑安装过各种各样的版本,踩过各种各样的莫名其妙的坑,这篇文章我将以如下配置为大家分享。

● 操作系统



● EOS 版本



2. 编译设置开发环境

2.1 获取 **EOS** 源码及其所有子模块

\$ git clone https://github.com/eosio/eos --recursive

如果克隆代码时未带 --recursive 参数,那么可切换到项目路径下面执行如下命令,更新子模块。

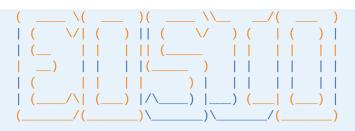
```
$ git submodule update --init --recursive
```

2.2 编译源码生成可执行文件

切换到上面的项目根目录下面,执行如下命令。

liyuechun:eos yuechunli\$./eosio_build.sh darwin full

```
liyuechun:eos yuechunli$ ls
CMakeLists.txt
                       debian
                                              ring.dot
CMakeModules
                       docs
                                              ring.png
Docker
                      eos-logo.png
                                              scripts
Doxyfile
                      eos.doxygen.in
                                              star.dot
HEADER
                      eosio_build.sh
                                              star.png
Jenkinsfile
                      externals
                                              testnet-diagrams.sh
LICENSE.txt
                      libraries
                                              testnet.md
README.md
                      mesh.dot
                                              testnet.template
build
                       mesh.png
                                              tests
circle.yml
                      plugins
                                              tools
contracts
                       programs
liyuechun:eos yuechunli$ ./eosio_build.sh darwin full
       Beginning build version: 1.2
       2018年 4月12日 星期四 07时44分06秒 UTC
       git head id: 96ee0325cc925ff3e90f865ebc72b01341196e08
       Current branch: * master
       ARCHITECTURE: Darwin
       OS name: Darwin
       OS Version: 10.13.3
       CPU speed: 250.00Ghz
       CPU cores: 4
       Physical Memory: 16 Gbytes
       Disk space total: 465G
       Disk space available: 133G
       漫长等待,半小时左右,网络不好的话,40 - 50分钟。
       [100%] Linking CXX executable chain_test
ld: warning: PIE disabled. Absolute addressing (perhaps -mdynamic-no-pic) not allowed in code signed PIE, but used in ___gmpn_divexact_1 from /usr/local/lib/libgmp.a(dive_1.o). To fi
[100%] Built target chain_test
```



EOS.IO has been successfully built. 0:11:48

To verify your installation run the following commands:

/usr/local/bin/mongod -f /usr/local/etc/mongod.conf &
cd /Users/liyuechun/eos/build; make test

For more information:

EOS.IO website: https://eos.io

EOS.IO Telegram channel @ https://t.me/EOSProject EOS.IO resources: https://eos.io/resources/ EOS.IO wiki: https://github.com/EOSIO/eos/wiki

EOS 附带的可执行程序:

liyuechun:programs yuechunli\$ pwd
/Users/liyuechun/Desktop/0402/eos/build/programs

liyuechun:programs yuechunli\$ ls

CMakeFilescmake_install.cmakekeosdCTestTestfile.cmakeeosio-abigennodeos

Makefile eosio-applesedemo cleos eosio-launcher

liyuechun:programs yuechunli\$

● nodeos: 区块链服务器节点生成组建

● cleos: 和区块链交互的接口命令

● keosd: EOS 钱包

● eosio-launcher: 节点网络组成和部署的应用

所有这些程序 /eos/build/programs 都存在于这个文件夹。

2.3 建立区块链节点

切换到目录 eos/build/programs/nodeos 下面, 然后执行如下命令。

./nodeos 命令可附带 --data-dir 节点文件夹名字 参数, 默认文件夹为 nodeos 。

liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli\$./nodeos

```
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ ./nodeos
1471763ms thread-0
                     chain plugin.cpp:99
                                                   plugin initialize
                                                                         ] initializing chain plugin
                                                                         ] host: 127.0.0.1 port: 8888
                     http plugin.cpp:141
                                                   plugin initialize
1471763ms thread-0
                     http plugin.cpp:144
                                                   plugin initialize
                                                                         ] configured http to listen on 127.0.0.1:8888
1471763ms thread-0
                     net plugin.cpp:2628
                                                   plugin initialize
                                                                         ] Initialize net plugin
1471763ms thread-0
                                                   plugin initialize
                                                                        ] Setting net plugin logging level to info
1471763ms thread-0
                     net plugin.cpp:2644
                                                                         ] host: 0.0.0.0 port: 9876
                     net_plugin.cpp:2669
                                                   plugin_initialize
1471763ms thread-0
                     net plugin.cpp:2745
                                                   plugin initialize
                                                                         ] my node id is f871ec411d15f05f62e9a89b1fdb4a6
1471763ms thread-0
63896ca9666e69d58030d22a45cd34868
                                                                         1 nodeos version 96ee0325
1471764ms thread-0
                     main.cpp:90
                                                   main
                                                                         ] eosio root is /Users/livuechun/Library/Applic
                     main.cpp:91
1471764ms thread-0
                                                   main
ation Support
1471764ms thread-0
                     chain_plugin.cpp:178
                                                   plugin_startup
generating default genesis file /Users/livuechun/Library/Application Support/eosio/nodeos/config/genesis.json
                     chain plugin.cpp:208
                                                                         | starting chain in read/write mode
1471817ms thread-0
                                                   plugin startup
                                                                         ] Blockchain started; head block is #0, genesis
1471817ms thread-0
                     chain plugin.cpp:213
                                                   plugin startup
 timestamp is 2018-03-01T12:00:00.000
                     http_plugin.cpp:213
                                                                         ] start listening for http requests
1471817ms thread-0
                                                   plugin_startup
                     net plugin.cpp:2757
                                                                         ] starting listener, max clients is 25
1471817ms thread-0
                                                   plugin_startup
                     producer plugin.cpp:161
                                                                         ] producer plugin: plugin startup() begin
1471817ms thread-0
                                                   plugin startup
                                                                         ] No producers configured! Please add producer
                     producer_plugin.cpp:175
                                                   plugin_startup
1471817ms thread-0
IDs and private keys to configuration.
                     producer_plugin.cpp:176
                                                                         ] producer plugin:
                                                                                            plugin startup() end
1471817ms thread-0
                                                   plugin_startup
                     net_plugin.cpp:2771
                                                   plugin_shutdown
                                                                         1 shutdown..
1936054ms thread-0
                     net plugin.cpp:2774
                                                   plugin shutdown
                                                                         ] close acceptor
1936054ms thread-0
                     net plugin.cpp:2777
                                                   plugin shutdown
                                                                         1 close 0 connections
1936055ms thread-0
                     net_plugin.cpp:2785
                                                   plugin_shutdown
1936055ms thread-0
                                                                         1 exit shutdown
```

generating default genesis file /Users/liyuechun/Library/Application Support/eosio/nodeos/config/genesis.json 表示创建了一个 nodeos 节点文件夹。

No producers configured! Please add producer IDs and private keys to configuration. 表示

```
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ cd /Users/liyuechun/Library/Application\ Support/eosio/
liyuechun:eosio yuechunli$ ls
nodeos
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ cd nodeos/
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ ls
config data
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ cd config/
liyuechun:config yuechunli$ ls
config.ini genesis.json
liyuechun:config yuechunli$ cd ...
```

```
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ ls
config data
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ cd data/
liyuechun:data yuechunli$ ls
blocks default.wallet shared_mem
liyuechun:data yuechunli$
```

config 是区块链配置文件, data 是区块链交易数据、钱包数据存储文件。我们需要修改 config.ini 文件里面的相关配置。

我的文件的内容如下:

```
# Track only transactions whose scopes involve the listed accounts. Default is to track all transactions. (eosio::account_history_plugin)
# filter on accounts =
# Limits the maximum time (in milliseconds) processing a single get_transactions call. (eosio::account_history_plugin)
get-transactions-time-limit = 3
# File to read Genesis State from (eosio::chain plugin)
genesis-json = "/Users/liyuechun/Library/Application Support/eosio/nodeos/config/genesis.json"
# override the initial timestamp in the Genesis State file (eosio::chain_plugin)
# genesis-timestamp =
# the location of the block log (absolute path or relative to application data dir) (eosio::chain_plugin)
block-log-dir = "blocks"
# Pairs of [BLOCK_NUM, BLOCK_ID] that should be enforced as checkpoints. (eosio::chain_plugin)
# checkpoint =
# Limits the maximum time (in milliseconds) that a reversible block is allowed to run before being considered invalid (eosio::chain_plugin)
max-reversible-block-time = -1
# Limits the maximum time (in milliseconds) that is allowed a pushed transaction's code to execute before being considered invalid (eosio::chain_plugin)
max-pending-transaction-time = -1
# Limits the maximum time (in milliseconds) that is allowed a to push deferred transactions at the start of a block (eosio::chain_plugin)
max-deferred-transaction-time = 20
# Override default WASM runtime (eosio::chain_plugin)
# wasm-runtime =
# Time to wait, in milliseconds, between creating next faucet created account. (eosio::faucet_testnet_plugin)
faucet-create-interval-ms = 1000
# Name to use as creator for faucet created accounts. (eosio::faucet_testnet_plugin)
faucet-name = faucet
# [public key, WIF private key] for signing for faucet creator account (eosio::faucet_testnet_plugin)
faucet-private-key = ["E0S6MRyAjQq8ud7hVNYcfnVPJqcVpscN5So8BhtHuGYqET5GDW5CV", "5KQwrPbwdL6PhXujxW37FSSQZ1JiwsST4cqQzDeyXtP79zkvFD3"]
# The local IP and port to listen for incoming http connections. (eosio::http_plugin)
http-server-address = 127.0.0.1:8888
# Specify the Access-Control-Allow-Origin to be returned on each request. (eosio::http_plugin)
```

```
# access-control-allow-origin =
# Specify the Access-Control-Allow-Headers to be returned on each request. (eosio::http_plugin)
# access-control-allow-headers =
# Specify if Access-Control-Allow-Credentials: true should be returned on each request. (eosio::http_pluqin)
access-control-allow-credentials = false
# The queue size between nodeos and MongoDB plugin thread. (eosio::mongo_db_plugin)
mongodb-queue-size = 256
# MongoDB URI connection string, see: https://docs.mongodb.com/master/reference/connection-string/. If not specified then plugin is disabled. Default database 'EOS' is used if not specified then plugin is disabled.
# mongodb-uri =
# The actual host:port used to listen for incoming p2p connections. (eosio::net_plugin)
p2p-listen-endpoint = 0.0.0.0:9876
# An externally accessible host:port for identifying this node. Defaults to p2p-listen-endpoint. (eosio::net_plugin)
# p2p-server-address =
# The public endpoint of a peer node to connect to. Use multiple p2p-peer-address options as needed to compose a network. (eosio::net_plugin)
# p2p-peer-address =
# The name supplied to identify this node amongst the peers. (eosio::net_plugin)
agent-name = "EOS Test Agent"
# Can be 'any' or 'producers' or 'specified' or 'none'. If 'specified', peer-key must be specified at least once. If only 'producers', peer-key is not required. 'producers' and 'specified'
allowed-connection = any
# Optional public key of peer allowed to connect. May be used multiple times. (eosio::net_plugin)
# peer-key =
# Tuple of [PublicKey, WIF private key] (may specify multiple times) (eosio::net_plugin)
# peer-private-key =
# Log level: one of 'all', 'debug', 'info', 'warn', 'error', or 'off' (eosio::net_plugin)
log-level-net-plugin = info
# Maximum number of clients from which connections are accepted, use 0 for no limit (eosio::net_plugin)
max-clients = 25
# number of seconds to wait before cleaning up dead connections (eosio::net_plugin)
connection-cleanup-period = 30
# True to require exact match of peer network version. (eosio::net_pluqin)
network-version-match = 0
# number of blocks to retrieve in a chunk from any individual peer during synchronization (eosio::net_plugin)
sync-fetch-span = 100
# Enable block production, even if the chain is stale. (eosio::producer_plugin)
enable-stale-production = true
# Percent of producers (0-100) that must be participating in order to produce blocks (eosio::producer_plugin)
required-participation = 33
# ID of producer controlled by this node (e.g. inita; may specify multiple times) (eosio::producer_plugin)
```

```
producer-name = eosio
# Tuple of [public key, WIF private key] (may specify multiple times) (eosio::producer_plugin)
private-key = ["E0S6MRyAjQq8ud7hVNYcfnVPJqcVpscN5So8BhtHuGYqET5GDW5CV", "5KQwrPbwdL6PhXujxW37FSSQZ1JiwsST4cqQzDeyXtP79zkvFD3"]
# The path of the wallet files (absolute path or relative to application data dir) (eosio::wallet_plugin)
wallet-dir = "."
# Timeout for unlocked wallet in seconds. Wallets will automatically lock after specified number of seconds of inactivity. Activity is defined as any wallet command e.g. list-wallets
# unlock-timeout =
# eosio key that will be imported automatically when a wallet is created. (eosio::wallet_plugin)
# eosio-key =
# Plugin(s) to enable, may be specified multiple times
# Load the block producer plugin, so you can produce blocks
plugin = eosio::producer_plugin
# Wallet plugin
plugin = eosio::wallet_api_plugin
# As well as API and HTTP plugins
plugin = eosio::chain_api_plugin
plugin = eosio::http_plugin
```

你需要做如下设置:

- genesis-json = "/Users/liyuechun/Library/Application Support/eosio/nodeos/config/genesis.json"
- enable-stale-production = true
- producer-name = eosio
- plugin = eosio::producer_plugin
- plugin = eosio::wallet_api_plugin
- plugin = eosio::chain_api_plugin
- plugin = eosio::http_plugin

接下来再次启动 ./nodeos 程序,每 0.5 秒会产生一个区块。

```
liyuechun:nodeos yuechunli$ ./nodeos
2212313ms thread-0 chain_plugin.cpp:99
                                                 plugin_initialize
                                                                     ] initializing chain plugin
2212313ms thread-0 wallet plugin.cpp:41
                                                 plugin initialize
                                                                      1 initializing wallet plugin
                                                 plugin_initialize
                                                                     ] host: 127.0.0.1 port: 8888
2212313ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:141
                                                                      configured http to listen on 127.0.0.1:8888
2212313ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:144
                                                 plugin_initialize
2212313ms thread-0 net_plugin.cpp:2628
                                                 plugin_initialize
                                                                      ] Initialize net plugin
2212313ms thread-0 net_plugin.cpp:2644
                                                 plugin_initialize
                                                                      ] Setting net_plugin logging level to info
2212313ms thread-0 net_plugin.cpp:2669
                                                 plugin_initialize
                                                                      ] host: 0.0.0.0 port: 9876
2212313ms thread-0 net_plugin.cpp:2745
                                                 plugin_initialize
                                                                     ] my node_id is e03436889c70950da2180e6bc3b215d4283d078a54723ca32cd28c816aa4621b
2212313ms thread-0 main.cpp:90
                                                 main
                                                                      1 nodeos version 96ee0325
2212313ms thread-0 main.cpp:91
                                                                      | eosio root is /Users/liyuechun/Library/Application Support
                                                 main
2212329ms thread-0 chain_plugin.cpp:208
                                                                      ] starting chain in read/write mode
                                                 plugin_startup
                                                                      ] Blockchain started; head block is #0, genesis timestamp is 2018-03-01T12:00:00.000
2212329ms thread-0 chain_plugin.cpp:213
                                                 plugin_startup
2212329ms thread-0 producer_plugin.cpp:161
                                                 plugin_startup
                                                                      ] producer plugin: plugin_startup() begin
                                                                      ] Launching block production for 1 producers.
2212329ms thread-0 producer_plugin.cpp:166
                                                 plugin_startup
```

Your genesis seems to have an old timestamp

Please consider using the --genesis-timestamp option to give your genesis a recent timestamp

```
2212330ms thread-0 producer_plugin.cpp:176
                                                                       ] producer plugin: plugin_startup() end
                                                  plugin_startup
2212330ms thread-0
                   http_plugin.cpp:213
                                                  plugin_startup
                                                                       ] start listening for http requests
2212330ms thread-0 wallet_api_plugin.cpp:70
                                                  plugin_startup
                                                                       ] starting wallet_api_plugin
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       ] add api url: /v1/wallet/create
2212330ms thread-0 http plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       l add api url: /v1/wallet/get public kevs
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/wallet/import_key
                                                                       l add api url: /v1/wallet/list keys
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/wallet/list_wallets
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/wallet/lock
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/wallet/lock_all
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       ] add api url: /v1/wallet/open
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       l add api url: /v1/wallet/set timeout
                                                  add handler
                                                                       l add api url: /v1/wallet/sign transaction
2212330ms thread-0 http plugin.cpp:242
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/wallet/unlock
2212330ms thread-0 chain_api_plugin.cpp:62
                                                  plugin_startup
                                                                       ] starting chain_api_plugin
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       ] add api url: /v1/chain/abi_bin_to_json
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/abi_json_to_bin
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/get_account
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/get_block
                                                  add handler
                                                                       l add api url: /v1/chain/get code
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       ] add api url: /v1/chain/get_currency_balance
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       ] add api url: /v1/chain/get_currency_stats
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/get_info
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/get_required_keys
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/get_table_rows
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add_handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/push_block
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/push_transaction
2212330ms thread-0 http_plugin.cpp:242
                                                  add handler
                                                                       add api url: /v1/chain/push_transactions
2212330ms thread-0 net_plugin.cpp:2757
                                                  plugin_startup
                                                                       ] starting listener, max clients is 25
eosio generated block b8001d13... #1 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:52.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 0
eosio generated block 96eab818... #2 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:53.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 1
eosio generated block 635d105b... #3 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:53.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 2
eosio generated block 29ef0516... #4 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:54.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 3
eosio generated block 1fc1ac75... #5 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:54.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 4
eosio generated block 041d331f... #6 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:55.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 5
eosio generated block ebee3c7d... #7 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:55.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 6
eosio generated block eecd62a0... #8 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:56.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 7
eosio generated block c2b27ea5... #9 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:56.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 8
eosio generated block 6c66dc13... #10 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:57.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 9
eosio generated block 2534614c... #11 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:57.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 10
eosio generated block cce2934b... #12 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:58.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 11
eosio generated block 0165d88b... #13 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:58.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 12
eosio generated block fa240aa7... #14 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:59.000 with 0 trxs, lib: 13
eosio generated block 2965e8d4... #15 @ 2018-04-12T08:36:59.500 with 0 trxs, lib: 14
```

3. 查看区块信息

重新打开一个终端,切换到如下路径。

```
liyuechun:cleos yuechunli$ ./cleos -p 8888 get info

{
    "server_version": "96ee0325",
    "head_block_num": 342,
    "last_irreversible_block_num": 341,
    "head_block_id": "0000015609ca5ec4f237bbe49e8eb3aa36dbe8ecc86133340567dad5caf01ba",
    "head_block_time": "2018-04-12708:39:43",
    "head_block_producer": "eosio"
}
liyuechun:cleos yuechunli$ ./cleos -p 8888 get info
{
    "server_version": "96ee0325",
    "head_block_num": 358,
    "last_irreversible_block_num": 358,
    "head_block_id": "00000167a933b939bc3562ca2998080748a1ed24f79014848e7b0b34f2c0c429",
    "head_block_time": "2018-04-12708:39:51",
    "head_block_producer": "eosio"
}
```

5. 视频获取方式