

01/08/2022

Mathematical Logic is a formal framework by which you can write precise statements.

Statements is devoid of ambiguity. It brings more clarity.

There are lots of branches :-

- 1) Propositional logic / Boolean logic
- 2) First order / Predicate logic

### Formulae in propositional logic.

Reasons to study logic.

- (1) Greater Precision / clarity in expression and idea.
- (2) Draw correct conclusions in a rigorous framework.

atomic propositions are the smallest unit on the basis of which ~~smaller~~ formulae are constructed and the building blocks of propositional logic.

Boolean logic uses boolean constants

ie AND, OR, NOT

Syntax - structure

Semantics - final interpretation

Truth Tables -  $\varphi$  - K variables

no. of  $2^K$  assignments

no. of semantically distinct formulae on K variables is  $2^{2^K}$