IF2211 Strategi Algoritma

Laporan Tugas Kecil 1

Penyelesaian Permainan Kartu 24 dengan Algoritma Brute Force



Oleh

Tabitha Permalla – 13521111

PROGRAM STUDI INFORMATIKA SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG

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1. Pendahuluan: Permainan Kartu 24

Permainan kartu 24 adalah permainan kartu aritmatika dengan tujuan mencari cara untuk mengubah 4 buah angka random sehingga mendapatkan hasil akhir sejumlah 24. Permainan ini menarik cukup banyak peminat dikarenakan dapat meningkatkan kemampuan berhitung serta mengasah otak agar dapat berpikir dengan cepat dan akurat. Permainan Kartu 24 biasa dimainkan dengan menggunakan kartu remi. Kartu remi terdiri dari 52 kartu yang terbagi menjadi empat suit (sekop, hati, keriting, dan wajik) yang masing-masing terdiri dari 13 kartu (As, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, Jack, Queen, dan King). Yang perlu diperhatikan hanyalah nilai kartu yang didapat (As, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, Jack, Queen, dan King). As bernilai 1, Jack bernilai 11, Queen bernilai 12, King bernilai 13, sedangkan kartu bilangan memiliki nilai dari bilangan itu sendiri. Pada awal permainan moderator atau salah satu pemain mengambil 4 kartu dari dek yang sudah dikocok secara random. Permainan berakhir ketika pemain berhasil menemukan solusi untuk membuat kumpulan nilainya menjadi 24. Pengubahan nilai tersebut dapat dilakukan menggunakan operasi dasar matematika penjumlahan (+), pengurangan (-), perkalian (×), divisi (/) dan tanda kurung (()). Tiap kartu harus digunakan tepat sekali dan urutan penggunaannya bebas. (Paragraf di atas dikutip dari: https://informatika.stei.itb.ac.id/~rinaldi.munir/Stmik/2015-2016/Makalah2016/MakalahStima-2016-038.pdf).

2. Penyelesaian Permainan Kartu 24 Menggunakan Algoritma Brute-Force

Permainan kartu 24 dapat diselesaikan menggunakan algoritma brute-force sebagai berikut:

- 1. Dicari semua permutasi yang mungkin dari kartu-kartu yang terpilih.
- 2. Untuk setiap permutasi kartu, dicoba semua kombinasi persamaan yang mungkin.
- 3. Untuk setiap kombinasi persamaan yang mungkin, dilakukan perhitungan terhadap persamaan tersebut. Apabila hasil perhitungan adalah 24, maka persamaan tersebut adalah salah satu solusi yang mungkin. Apabila hasil perhitungan tidak sama dengan 24, maka persamaan tersebut bukanlah salah satu solusi.

3. Source Code Program

Dalam pengerjaan tugas kecil ini, saya memutuskan untuk menggunakan bahasa pemrograman C. Program dibagi menjadi beberapa file sebagai berikut:

Nama File	Keterangan
main.c	Berisi program utama serta fungsi permutasi
boolean.h	Definisi type Boolean
equation.h	Definisi type equation
equation.c	Implementasi type equation
queuelinked.h	Definisi type queue
queuelinked.c	Implementasi type queue
evaluator.c	Berisi fungsi res dan eval yang
	mengembalikan nilai suatu persamaan
util.c	Berisi fungsi random dan swap guna
	memperlengkapi program utama

Berikut adalah source code program untuk tiap-tiap file:

```
main.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include "string.h"
#include "boolean.h"
#include "queuelinked.c"
#include "quation.c"
#include "util.c"
#include "valuator.c"
   int permutations[24][4];
  int pcount = 0;
char ten[2] = {'1','0'};
   void permute(int * card, int 1){
   if (1 == 4){
      for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
            permutations[pcount][i] = card[i];
      }
}</pre>
                    pcount++;
         }
if (!duplicate){
    swap(card + 1, card + i);
    permute(card, 1 + 1);
    swap(card + 1, card + i);
}
 int main(){
    srand(time(0));
    clock_t start, end;
    boolean valid = false;
       int choice;
Queue q;
Queue q;
CreateQueue(%q);
while (!valid){
    printf("How would you like to input the cards?\n 1. Manually from the keyboard\n 2. Use the random generator\n\nInput
oice number: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    if (choice == 1 || choice == 2){
        valid = true;
    }
}
           int * cards;
switch (choice){
```

```
int i = 0;
boolean invalid = false;
while (i < 4){
    scanf("%s", &temp);</pre>
                  for (MS, deemp);
boolean found = false;
for (int j = 0; j < 13; j++){
    if (j == 9){
        if (strcmp(temp,ten) == 0){</pre>
                                          cards[i] = 10;
found = true;
                         } else if (temp[0] == cardlist[j] && strlen(temp) == 1){
    cards[i] = j + 1;
    found = true;
    break;
               }
i++;
if (!found){
invalid = true;
                 cards = random();
break;
  start = clock();
int count = 0;
printf("There are %d solution(s)\n", count);
DisplayQueue(q);
  double exec_time = (double)(end - start) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
printf("Execution time: %f seconds\n", exec_time);
 // Save to file
int choice2;
boolean valid2 = false;
while (!valid2){
    printf("Would you like to safe to file?\n 1. Yes\n 2. No\n\nInput choice number: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice2);
    if (choice2 == 1 | choice2 == 2){
        valid2 = true.
                  valid2 = true;
  switch (choice2) {
case 1:
         ie 1:
boolean fvalid = false;
char file[50];
while (!fvalid){
    printf("Name of file with extension (.txt): ");
    scanf("%s", &file);
    int 1 = strlen(file);
    if (1 > 4 && file[1 - 4] == '.' && file[1 - 3] == 't' && file[1 - 2] == 'x' && file[1 - 1] == 't'){
        fvalid = true;
    }
}
           char path[100] = "../test/";
for (int i = 0; i < strlen(file); i++){
    path[8+i] = file[i];</pre>
          }
FILE *fptr;
fptr = fopen(path, "w");
if (fptr == NULL){
    printf("Error!\n");
} else {
    fprintf(fptr, "Cards: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
        if (cards[i] == 10){</pre>
```

```
boolean.h

/* Definisi type boolean */

#ifndef _BOOLEAN_h
#define _BOOLEAN_h

#define boolean unsigned char
#define true 1
#define false 0

#endif
```

```
equation.h

/* File: equation.h */

#ifndef EQUATION_H
#define EQUATION_H

typedef struct {
    int type;
    int * cards;
    char c1;
    char c2;
    char c3;
} Equation;

#define type(E) (E).type
#define type(E) (E).cards
#define cards(E) (E).cards
#define c1(E) (E).c1
#define c2(E) (E).c2
#define c3(E) (E).c3

void setEquation(Equation * Eq, int T, int * set, char a, char b, char c);

void writeEqToFile(FILE * f, Equation Eq);
#endif
```

```
equation.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include "equation.h"
    d setEquation(Equat
type(*Eq) = T;
cands(*Eq) = set;
c1(*Eq) = a;
c2(*Eq) = b;
c3(*Eq) = c;
void displayEquation(Equation Eq){
   switch (Eq.type) {
        printf("(%d %c %d) %c (%d %c %d) = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
        printf("((%d %c %d) %c %d) %c %d = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
    case 3:
         printf("(%d %c (%d %c %d)) %c %d = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
         printf("%d %c ((%d %c %d) %c %d) = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
        printf("%d %c (%d %c (%d %c %d)) = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
 void writeEqToFile(FILE * f, Equation Eq){
    switch (Eq.type) {
case 1:
        fprintf(f,"(%d %c %d) %c (%d %c %d) = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]); break;
    case 2:
        fprintf(f,"((%d %c %d) %c %d) %c %d = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]); break;
    case 3:
        fprintf(f,"(%d %c (%d %c %d)) %c %d = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
break;
    case 4:
        fprintf(f, \%d %c ((\%d %c %d) %c %d) = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]); break;
        fprintf(f,"%d %c (%d %c (%d %c %d)) = 24\n", Eq.cards[0], Eq.c1, Eq.cards[1], Eq.c2, Eq.cards[2], Eq.c3, Eq.cards[3]);
break;
```

```
queuelinked.h

/* File: queuelinked.h */

#ifndef QUEUELINKED_H
#define QUEUELINKED_H
#include "boolean.h"
#include "equation.h"
#include 'equation.h"
#include stdlib.h>

#define NIL NULL

/* Queue dengan representasi berkait dengan pointer */
typedef struct node* Address;
typedef struct node {
    Equation Eq;
    Address next;
} Node;

/* Type queue dengan ciri HEAD dan TAIL: */
typedef struct {
    Address addrlead; /* alamat penghapusan */
    Address addrlead; /* alamat penghapusan */
    Address addrlail; /* alamat penambahan */
} Queue;
```

```
queuelinked.c
#include <stdio.h>
Address p = (Address) malloc(sizeof(Node));
if (p != NULL){
   Equation(p) = eq;
     return p:
 ooolean isEmpty(Queue q){
    rean issempty(queue q),
wengirim true jika q kosong: ADDR_HEAD(q)=NULL and ADDR_TAIL(q)=NULL */
return ADDR_HEAD(q) == NULL && ADDR_TAIL(q) == NULL;
int length(Queue q){
/* Mengirimkan banyaknya elemen queue. Mengirimkan 0 jika q kosong */
   Address p = ADDR_HEAD(q);
   int i = 0;
   while (p != NULL){
        i++;
        p = NEXT(p);
}
     return i:
 void CreateQueue(Queue *q){
    ADDR_HEAD(*q) = NULL;
ADDR_TAIL(*q) = NULL;
} else{
   NEXT(ADDR_TAIL(*q)) = p;
          ADDR_TAIL(*q) = p;
```

oid DisplayQueue(Queue q){

```
/* Proses : Menuliskan isi Queue, ditulis di antara kurung siku; antara dua elemen
    dipisahkan dengan separator "koma", tanpa tambahan karakter di depan, di tengah,
    atau di belakang, termasuk spasi dan enter */
/* I.S. q boleh kosong */
/* F.S. Jika q tidak kosong: [e1,e2,...,en] */
/* Contoh : jika ada tiga elemen bernilai 1, 20, 30 akan dicetak: [1,20,30] */
/* Jika Queue kosong : menulis [] */
    if (!isEmpty(q)){
        Address p = ADDR_HEAD(q);
        while (NEXT(p)!= NULL){
            displayEquation(p->Eq);
            p = NEXT(p);
        }
        displayEquation(p->Eq);
    }
    displayEquation(p->Eq);
}
```

```
evaluator.c
#include "queuelinked.h"
#include "equation.h"
 char ops[] = {'+', '-', '*', '/'};
 float res(float a, float b, char c){
   if (c == '+'){
     return a + b;
   } else if (c == '-'){
       return a - b;
} else if (c == '*'){
    return a * b;
} else {
    return a / b;
}
// (a + b) + (c + d)
if (res(res1,res3,c2) == 24.00){
    setEquation(&eq, 1, set, c1, c2, c3);
               enqueue(q, eq);
      }
// ((a + b) + c) + d
if (res(res4,set[3],c3) == 24.00){
    setEquation(&eq, 2, set, c1, c2, c3);
    equeue(q, eq);
        // (a + (b + c)) + d
if (res(res5,set[3],c3) == 24.00){
    setEquation(&eq, 3, set, c1, c2, c3);
               enqueue(q, eq);
        // a + ((b + c) + d)
if (res(set[0],res6,c1) == 24.00){
    setEquation(&eq, 4, set, c1, c2, c3);
               enqueue(q, eq);
        // a + (b + (c + d))
if (res(set[0],res7,c1) == 24.00){
    setEquation(&eq, 5, set, c1, c2, c3);
               enqueue(q, eq);
```

```
util.c

/* File: util.c */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>

char cardlist[13] = {'A','2','3','4','5','6','7','8','9','X','J','Q','K'};

int * random(){
    static int card[4];
    printf("Your random cards are: \n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
        card[i] = rand() % 13 + 1;
        if (card[i] == 10){
            printf("10");
        } else(
            printf("%c ", cardlist[card[i] - 1]);
    }
    printf("\n");
    return card;
}

void swap(int * a, int * b){
    int temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}</pre>
```

4. Testing

```
Test Case
                Result
                 How would you like to input the cards?
                   1. Manually from the keyboard
                   2. Use the random generator
                 Input choice number: 2
                 Your random cards are:
                 K A 7 J
                 There are 0 solution(s)
                 Execution time: 0.000000 seconds
                 Would you like to safe to file?
                  1. Yes
                                                               STIMA > Tucil1 > test > ≡ r1.txt
                   2. No
                                                                       Cards: K A 7 J
                                                                       There are 0 solution(s)
                 Input choice number: 1
                 Name of file with extension (.txt): r1.txt
2
                 How would you like to input the cards?
                   1. Manually from the keyboard
                   2. Use the random generator
                 Input choice number: 3
                How would you like to input the cards?
                  1. Manually from the keyboard
                   2. Use the random generator
                 Input choice number: 2
                 Your random cards are:
                 4 A 4 4
                 There are 10 solution(s)
                                                               STIMA > Tucil1 > test > ≡ r2.txt
                                                                       Cards: 4 A 4 4
                 (4 - 1) * (4 + 4) = 24
                                                                       There are 10 solution(s)
                (4 * (1 + 4)) + 4 = 24

4 + ((4 + 1) * 4) = 24
                                                                       4 + ((1 + 4) * 4) = 24
                                                                       ((4 + 1) * 4) + 4 = 24
                                                                       (4 - 1) * (4 + 4) = 24
                                                                       (4 * (1 + 4)) + 4 = 24
                                                                       4 + ((4 + 1) * 4) = 24
                                                                       4 + (4 * (1 + 4)) = 24
                 Execution time: 0.000000 seconds
                 Would you like to safe to file?
                                                                       (4 * (4 + 1)) + 4 = 24
                                                                       4 + (4 * (4 + 1)) = 24
(4 + 4) * (4 - 1) = 24
                  2. No
                                                                       ((1 + 4) * 4) + 4 = 24
                 Input choice number: 1
                Name of file with extension (.txt): r2.txt
3
                 How would you like to input the cards?
                   1. Manually from the keyboard
                   2. Use the random generator
                 Input choice number: 2
                 Your random cards are:
                 9 2 6 2
                 There are 8 solution(s)
                (9 + (6 / 2)) * 2 = 24
2 * (9 + (6 / 2)) = 24
                ((2 * 9) - 6) * 2 = 24
                2 * ((9 * 2) - 6) = 24
2 * ((6 / 2) + 9) = 24
                 Execution time: 0.000000 seconds
                 Would you like to safe to file?
                   2. No
                 Input choice number: 2
```

```
How would you like to input the cards?
4
                                1. Manually from the keyboard
                                2. Use the random generator
                             Input choice number: 1
                             7 5 8 3
                             There are 30 solution(s)
                            ((7*5)-(0.5)
((7*5)-8)-3=24
                            (7 * 5) - (3 + 8) = 24

((7 * 5) - 3) - 8 = 24
                             (7 * (8 - 5)) + 3 = 24
                            (7 * 3) + (8 - 5) = 24

(7 * 3) + (8 - 5) = 24

((7 * 3) + 8) - 5 = 24

((7 * 3) - 5) + 8 = 24
                             (7 * 3) - (5 - 8) = 24
                            (5 * 7) - (8 + 3) = 24

(5 * 7) - (8 + 3) = 24

((5 * 7) - 8) - 3 = 24

(5 * 7) - (3 + 8) = 24
                            (5 * 7) - (3 + 8) = 24

((5 * 7) - 3) - 8 = 24

(8 - 5) + (7 * 3) = 24

8 - (5 - (7 * 3)) = 24

((8 - 5) * 7) + 3 = 24

(8 - 5) + (3 * 7) = 24

8 - (5 - (3 * 7)) = 24

(8 + (7 * 3)) - 5 = 24
                             (8 + (7 * 3)) - 5 = 24
                             8 + ((7 * 3) - 5) = 24
                             (8 + (3 * 7)) - 5 = 24
                            (8 + (3 + 7)) - 5 = 24

8 + ((3 + 7) - 5) = 24

3 - ((5 - 8) + 7) = 24

3 + ((8 - 5) + 7) = 24
                             3 + (7 * (8 - 5)) = 24
                            (3*7) + (8-5) = 24

((3*7) + 8) - 5 = 24

(7*(5-8)) = 24
                             ((3 * 7) - 5) + 8 = 24

(3 * 7) - (5 - 8) = 24
                             Execution time: 0.000000 seconds
                             Would you like to safe to file?
                                2. No
                             Input choice number: 2
```

```
How would you like to input the cards?
5
                  1. Manually from the keyboard
                   2. Use the random generator
                Input choice number: 1
                abcd
                Card Invalid Found! Please re-enter 4 cards!
                Card Invalid Found! Please re-enter 4 cards!
                A 5 5 6
                                                               STIMA > Tucil1 > test > ≡ r5.txt
                 There are 12 solution(s)
                ((1 + 5) * 5) - 6 = 24
                                                                        Cards: A 5 5 6
                                                                        There are 12 solution(s)
                (5 * (1 + 5)) - 6 = 24
(5 * (5 + 1)) - 6 = 24
                                                                       ((1 + 5) * 5) - 6 = 24
                                                                      ((5+1)*5)-6=24
                ((5 * 6) - 5) - 1 = 24

(5 * 6) - (1 + 5) = 24
                                                                       (5 * (1 + 5)) - 6 = 24
                                                                       (5 * (5 + 1)) - 6 = 24
                                                                        (5 * 6) - (5 + 1) = 24
                 (6 * 5) - (5 + 1) = 24

((6 * 5) - 5) - 1 = 24
                                                                        ((5 * 6) - 5) - 1 = 24
                                                                        (5 * 6) - (1 + 5) = 24
                                                                        ((5 * 6) - 1) - 5 = 24
                 Execution time: 0.000000 seconds
                                                                        (6 * 5) - (5 + 1) = 24
                Would you like to safe to file?
                                                                        ((6 * 5) - 5) - 1 = 24
                  2. No
                                                                        (6 * 5) - (1 + 5) = 24
                                                                        ((6 * 5) - 1) - 5 = 24
                 Input choice number: 1
                Name of file with extension (.txt): r5.txt
                How would you like to input the cards?
6
                  1. Manually from the keyboard
                   2. Use the random generator
                Input choice number: 1
                A 10 5 K
                There are 8 solution(s)
                (10 / 5) * (13 - 1) = 24
                10 / (5 / (13 - 1)) = 24
(10 * (13 - 1)) / 5 = 24
                10 * ((13 - 1) / 5) = 24
                ((13 - 1) / 5) * 10 = 24
(13 - 1) / (5 / 10) = 24
(13 - 1) * (10 / 5) = 24
                                                              STIMA > Tucil1 > test > ≡ r6.txt
                                                                     Cards: A 10 5 K
                                                                       There are 8 solution(s)
                                                                       (10 / 5) * (13 - 1) = 24
                Execution time: 0.001000 seconds
                                                                      10 / (5 / (13 - 1)) = 24
                Would you like to safe to file?
                                                                       (10 * (13 - 1)) / 5 = 24
                  2. No
                                                                      10 * ((13 - 1) / 5) = 24
                                                                       ((13 - 1) / 5) * 10 = 24
                Input choice number: 1
                Name of file with extension (.txt): r
                                                                      (13 - 1) / (5 / 10) = 24
                Name of file with extension (.txt): r6
                                                                       (13 - 1) * (10 / 5) = 24
                Name of file with extension (.txt): r6.tc
                                                                       ((13 - 1) * 10) / 5 = 24
                Name of file with extension (.txt): .txt
                Name of file with extension (.txt): r6.txt
```

5. Repository

Berikut adalah tautan Repository dari project ini:

https://github.com/Bitha17/Brute-Force-24GameSolver-in-C