

## REPORT ASSIGNMENT

### IMPLEMENTATION CLIENT SERVER WITH SOCKETS

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**Course** : System Parallel and Distribution

#### 1. Implementation & Code

The goal of this program is to create a simple chat application between a single client and a server, handled sequentially, using Python.

##### a. Server Code (server.py)

Core Logic: The server creates a socket, binds it to the localhost address (127.0.0.1) on port 5555, and enters listening mode. The server will wait to accept a connection from a client. After connecting, the server will enter a loop to recv (receive) messages and send replies until the connection is closed.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import socket
import sys

# Create a server socket
server_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

# Bind the socket to the address and port
HOST = '127.0.0.1'
PORT = 5555

server_socket.bind((HOST, PORT))

# Listen for a client to connect
server_socket.listen(1)

print(f"Server is listening on {HOST} ({PORT})")
print(f"Waiting for a client to connect...")

while True:
    # Accept a new client connection
    client_socket, client_address = server_socket.accept()
    print(f"Connected to client: {client_address}")

    # Get the client's name
    client_name = client_socket.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
    print(f"Client name: {client_name}")

    # Send a welcome message to the client
    client_socket.send(f"Hello {client_name}! Welcome to the server. (2/2/2024)")

    # Main loop for handling the client's messages
    while True:
        # Receive a message from the client
        message = client_socket.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')

        # Check if the message is empty
        if not message:
            print(f"Client {client_name} has left the server.")
            break

        # Print the received message
        print(f"Received from {client_name}: {message}")

        # Send a response back to the client
        response = f"Echo: {message}"
        client_socket.send(response.encode('utf-8'))

        # Check if the client has sent the message
        if message.lower() == 'exit':
            print(f"Client {client_name} has left the server.")
            break

    # Close the client socket
    client_socket.close()

    # Print a separator
    print("\n")

# Close the server socket
server_socket.close()
print(f"Server has successfully shut down.")
```

##### b. Client Code (client.py)

Core Logic: The client creates a socket and actively attempts to connect to the server's IP address and port. After connecting, the client enters a loop to send messages from user input and wait for replies from the server (recv).

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import socket
import sys

# Create a client socket
client_socket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

# Connect to the server
HOST = '127.0.0.1'
PORT = 5555

client_socket.connect((HOST, PORT))
print(f"Connected to the server at {HOST} ({PORT})")

# Send a message to the server
message = input("Enter your message: ")
client_socket.send(message.encode('utf-8'))

# Receive a response from the server
response = client_socket.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
print(f"Received from server: {response}")

# Main loop for the client
while True:
    # Send a message to the server
    message = input(f"Client name: ")
    client_socket.send(message.encode('utf-8'))

    # Receive a response from the server
    response = client_socket.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
    print(f"Received from server: {response}")

    # Check if the client has sent the message
    if message.lower() == 'exit':
        print(f"Client {client_name} has left the server.")
        break

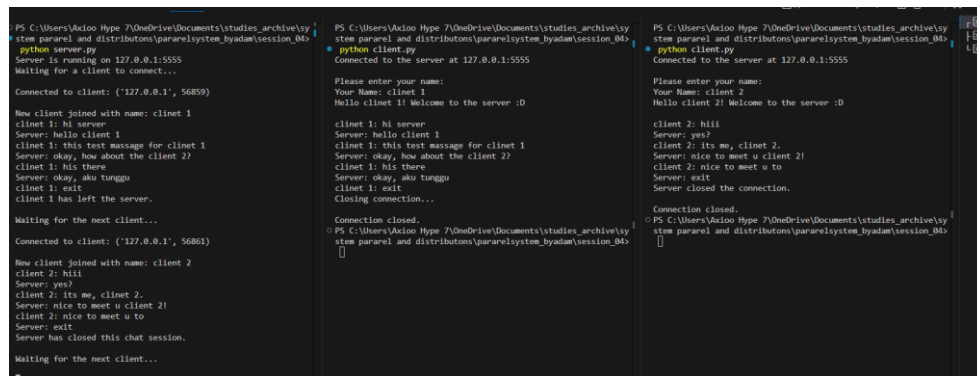
# Close the client socket
client_socket.close()
print(f"Client connection closed.")
```

## 2. Testing and Result

The test was conducted by running server.py first, followed by client.py in two separate terminals

- Run python server.py in **Terminal 1**. The server will display a message that it is waiting for a connection.
- Run python client.py in **Terminal 2**. The client will connect to the server.
- Run python client.py in **Terminal 3** to add a second client. The client will connect to the server.
- In the client's terminal, **enter a name** when prompted.
- **Engage in a conversation**. The client sends a message, and then the server replies.

## 3. Sample Session Results:



```
PS C:\Users\Aeloo Hype 7\OneDrive\Documents\studies_archive\sy
stem\parallel and distributors\parallel\system_byadam\session_04>
python server.py
Server is running on 127.0.0.1:5555
Waiting for a client to connect...

Connected to client: ('127.0.0.1', 56859)

New client joined with name: client 1
client 1: hi server
Server: hello client 1
client 1: this test message for client 1
Server: okay, how about the client 2?
client 1: his there
Server: okay, aku tunggu
client 1: exit
client 1 has left the server.

Waiting for the next client...

Connected to client: ('127.0.0.1', 56861)

New client joined with name: client 2
client 2: hiii
Server: yes?
client 2: its me, client 2.
Server: nice to meet u client 2!
client 2: nice to meet u to
Server: exit
Server has closed this chat session.

Waiting for the next client...

PS C:\Users\Aeloo Hype 7\OneDrive\Documents\studies_archive\sy
stem\parallel and distributors\parallel\system_byadam\session_04>
python client.py
Connected to the server at 127.0.0.1:5555

Please enter your name:
Your Name: client 1
Hello client 1! Welcome to the server :D

client 1: hi server
Server: hello client 1
client 1: this test message for client 1
Server: okay, how about the client 2?
client 1: his there
Server: okay, aku tunggu
client 1: exit
Closing connection...

Connection closed.
PS C:\Users\Aeloo Hype 7\OneDrive\Documents\studies_archive\sy
stem\parallel and distributors\parallel\system_byadam\session_04>

PS C:\Users\Aeloo Hype 7\OneDrive\Documents\studies_archive\sy
stem\parallel and distributors\parallel\system_byadam\session_04>
python client.py
Connected to the server at 127.0.0.1:5555

Please enter your name:
Your Name: client 2
Hello client 2! Welcome to the server :D

client 2: hiii
Server: yes?
client 2: its me, client 2.
Server: nice to meet u client 2!
client 2: nice to meet u to
Server: exit
Server closed the connection.

Connection closed.
PS C:\Users\Aeloo Hype 7\OneDrive\Documents\studies_archive\sy
stem\parallel and distributors\parallel\system_byadam\session_04>
```

The test results show that the program runs according to the scenario. The server successfully accepted connections, exchanged messages, and handled the connection closure before being ready for a new client. Additional clients can also connect sequentially and were successful in connecting and communicating according to the designed flow.