

## Boolean Algebra Theorems

**Theorem 1**  $X + XY = X$

**Theorem 2**  $X + X'Y = X + Y$

**Theorem 3**  $XY + X'Z + YZ = XY + X'Z$

**Theorem 4**  $X(X + Y) = X$

**Theorem 5**  $X(X' + Y) = XY$

**Theorem 6**  $(X + Y)(X + Y') = X$

**Theorem 7**  $(X + Y)(X' + Z) = XZ + X'Y$

**Theorem 8**  $(X + Y)(X' + Z)(Y + Z) = (X + Y)(X' + Z)$

## DeMorgan's Theorems

1. Complement entire Expression
2. Complement each Term
3. Change operation from AND to OR or OR to AND

**Theorem 9**  $(XYZ)' = X' + Y' + Z'$

**Theorem 10**  $(X + Y + Z)' = X'Y'Z'$