TESTING CRITERIA FOR TTS MODEL ON YORUBA PROVERBS

1. Intelligibility (Can understand it?)

- Word clarity: Are individual words clearly pronounced?
- Segmentation: Does the TTS avoid merging or splitting words unnaturally?
- **Error impact**: Does a mispronunciation change the meaning (e.g., *ìyà* "suffering" vs *ìyá* "mother")?

2. Tone Accuracy (Is the pitch pattern right?)

- Lexical tones: Yoruba has 3 tones (High, Mid, Low). Wrong tone = wrong meaning.
- **Disambiguation**: Does tone help distinguish homophones (e.g., *owó* = money, òwò = Business, owó = hand, Òwò = name of a Town, owò = respect)?

3. Naturalness (Does it sound like a native speaker?)

- Fluency: Smoothness, absence of glitches or over-articulation.
- Voice quality: Pleasantness and appropriateness of the synthetic voice
- Accent authenticity: Does it sound like Yoruba or like a Yoruba accent forced on another language?

4. Semantic Correctness

• Does the proverb retain its meaning when the speech model says it?5

5 Does it sound like "human" or "machine-like"?