

| Nastavni predmet: | Ugradbeni računalni sustavi | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Vježba: 02 | Arduino – 8X8 LED matrica | | |
| Cilj vježbe: Naučiti pokrenuti 8X8 LED matricu i upravljati njome pomoću potenciometara ili joysticka | | | |

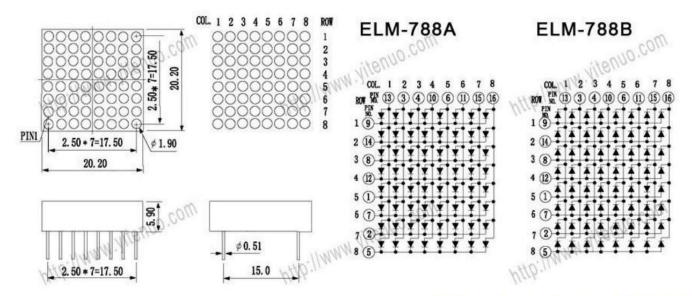
Upute

Sve zadatke spremi na USB, a u bilježnici za sve zadatke napiši:

- · postupak izrade programa
- objašnjenje korištenih naredbi
- · dobivene rezultate po točkama
- odgovoriti u bilježnicu na postavljena pitanja vezana uz ovu vježbu
- · Ukoliko u kòdu postoji greška, korigiraj i objasni!

Uvod

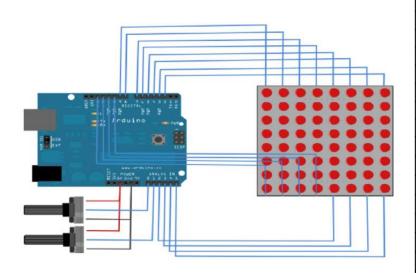
Element 8X8 LED matrica je mreža LED dioda. Diodama upravljamo putem redova i stupaca. Uključujemo naizmjence jedan po jedan red. Električna shema i raspored pinova dani su u na slici:



Izvor: http://www.yitenuo.com/cpzx/smg/dz/ELM-788.html#

Zadatak 1. Spoji 8X8 matricu prema shemi i napiši program kojim ćeš upravljati jednom točkom na matrici pomoću 2 potenciometra.

Grafička shema:



| Broj pina matrice | Red | Stupac | Arduino Pin |
|-------------------------|-----|--------|----------------|
| 1 | 5 | .= | 13 |
| 2 | 7 | - | 12 |
| 3 | - | 2 | 11 |
| 4 | | 3 | 10 |
| 5 | 8 | | 16 (A2) |
| 6 | - | 5 | 17 (A3) |
| 7 | 6 | - | 18 (A4) |
| 8 | 3 | - | 19 (A5) |
| 9 | 1 | - | 2 |
| 10 | - | 4 | 3 |
| 11 | | 6 | 4 |
| 12 | 4 | - | 5 |
| 13 | | 1 | 6 |
| 14 | 2 | - | 7 |
| 15 | | 7 | 8 |
| 16 | 1. | 8 | 9 |

Kòd zadatka

```
const int col[8] = { 2, 7, 19, 5, 13, 18, 12, 16 };
const int row[8] = \{ 6, 11, 10, 3, 17, 4, 8, 9 \};
int x, y;
void setup() {
     for (int Pin = 0; Pin<8; Pin++) {</pre>
          pinMode(row[Pin], OUTPUT);
          pinMode(col[Pin], OUTPUT);
     for (int i = 0; i<8; i++)
          digitalWrite(col[i], HIGH);
}
void loop() {
     int xp, yp;
     xp = analogRead(A0);
     yp = analogRead(A1);
     digitalWrite(col[x], HIGH);
     digitalWrite(row[y], LOW); //brisanje prijašnje pozicije
     x = map(xp, 0, 1023, 0, 7);
     y = map(yp, 0, 1023, 0, 7);
     digitalWrite(col[x], LOW);
     digitalWrite(row[y], HIGH); //nova pozicija
}
```

Zadatak 2. Spoji 8X8 matricu prema shemi iz zadatka 1 (bez potenciometara) napiši program koji će nasumično paliti jednu točku na matrici.

Kòd zadatka

```
const int col[8] = \{ 2, 7, 19, 5, 13, 18, 12, 16 \};
const int row[8] = \{ 6, 11, 10, 3, 17, 4, 8, 9 \};
int x, y;
int i;
void setup() {
     for (int thisPin = 0; thisPin<8; thisPin++) {</pre>
           pinMode(col[thisPin], OUTPUT);
           pinMode(row[thisPin], OUTPUT);
     for (i = 0; i < 8; i++)
           digitalWrite(row[i], HIGH);
}
void loop() {
     for (i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
           digitalWrite(row[i], LOW);
           digitalWrite(col[i], HIGH);
     }
     x = random(8);
     y = random(8);
     digitalWrite(col[x], LOW);
     digitalWrite(row[y], HIGH);
     delay(200);
}
```

Zadatak 3. Spoji 8X8 matricu prema shemi iz zadatka 1 (bez jednog potenciometra) i napiši program kojim će se moći mijenjati brzina kojom se nasumično prikazuje točka pomoću potenciometra.

Kòd zadatka

```
const int col[8] = { 2, 7, 19, 5, 13, 18, 12, 16 };
const int row[8] = { 6, 11, 10, 3, 17, 4, 8, 9 }; int x, y;
int i, r;

void setup() {
    for (int thisPin = 0; thisPin<8; thisPin++) {
        pinMode(col[thisPin], OUTPUT);
        pinMode(row[thisPin], OUTPUT);
    }
    for (i = 0; i<8; i++)
        digitalWrite(row[i], HIGH);
}

void loop() {
    r = map(analogRead(A0), 0, 1023, 0, 1000);</pre>
```

```
for (i = 0; i<8; i++) {
          digitalWrite(row[i], LOW);
          digitalWrite(col[i], HIGH);
}
x = random(8);
y = random(8);
digitalWrite(col[x], LOW);
digitalWrite(row[y], HIGH);
delay(r);
}</pre>
```

Zadatak 4. Spoji 8X8 LED matricu prema shemi iz 1. zadatka. Napiši program koji će svakih 500ms paliti po 1 diodu dijagonalno počevši od gornjeg lijevog ugla.

Kòd zadatka

```
const int col[8] = { 2, 7, 19, 5, 13, 18, 12, 16 };
const int row[8] = \{ 6, 11, 10, 3, 17, 4, 8, 9 \};
void setup() {
     int i;
     for (i = 0; i<8; i++) {
           pinMode(row[i], OUTPUT);
           pinMode(col[i], OUTPUT);
     for (i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
           digitalWrite(col[i], HIGH);
           digitalWrite(row[i], LOW);
     }
}
void loop() {
     for (int i = 0; i<8; i++) {
           digitalWrite(col[i], LOW);
           digitalWrite(row[i], HIGH);
           delay(500);
           digitalWrite(col[i], HIGH);
           digitalWrite(row[i], LOW);
     }
}
```

Zadatak 5. Spoji 8X8 LED matricu prema shemi iz 1. zadatka. Napiši program koji će upaliti diode u obliku slova H.

```
Ovog oblika: 01100110
01100110
01100110
01111110
01100110
01100110
```

Kòd zadatka

```
int x, y;
const int col[8] = { 2, 7, 19, 5, 13, 18, 12, 16 };
const int row[8] = \{ 6, 11, 10, 3, 17, 4, 8, 9 \};
const int co[8][8] = { { LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, HIGH, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW },
{ LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW, LOW, HIGH, HIGH, LOW }
};
void setup() {
     int i;
     for (i = 0; i<8; i++) {
           pinMode(row[i], OUTPUT);
           pinMode(col[i], OUTPUT);
     for (i = 0; i<8; i++) {
           digitalWrite(col[i], HIGH);
           digitalWrite(row[i], LOW);
     }
}
void loop() {
     for (x = 0; x<8; x++) {
           digitalWrite(col[x], LOW);
     for (y = 0; y<8; y++) {
           digitalWrite(row[y], co[x][y]);
           digitalWrite(col[x], HIGH);
     }
}
```