Algorytmy nuneryonne algebry limiouréj

Pontocha z algebry

1º Maciene:
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & ... & a_{1m} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & ... & a_{2m} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & ... & a_{nm} \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$
 $A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$

Diatomia na macienach.
$$A = [a_{ij}], B = [b_{ij}] \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}, E = [e_{ij}] \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times k}$$

•
$$A \cdot E =: F = [fij] \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times k}, fij := \sum_{k=1}^{m} a_{ik} \cdot e_{kj}$$

ilocryn shabarny Nierry A z ludumami E

$$T$$
 $A^{T} = [a_{ji}] \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ (transposycia)

Wyznacznik macieny huadvatorej

$$A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \Rightarrow \det : \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \to \mathbb{R}$$
 - jednoznacimi oliustona findija pryponjellomijena maniky lindy neuguisty.

Licrene (sybbri) ny macrinia:

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & \vdots \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & 0 \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & a_{n3} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix} = a_{11} \cdot a_{22} \cdot a_{33} \cdot \cdots \cdot a_{nn}$$

$$\cdot \det (A - B) = \det (A | \det (B)$$

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· prehitatione elementaine -> nymand maning twilightig

Oduncame maneny hudratory

$$I_{n} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \Rightarrow \forall A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \quad A \cdot I_{n} = I_{n} \cdot A = A$$

 $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \Rightarrow A^{-1} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ narywany manity odiniting do $A \in A^{-1} \cdot A = A \cdot A^{-1} = I_n$

FAKT: Maven odenstru do A istrige => det (A) #0

Ulitady What liniough

Milady is main throught

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{11} \times_{1} + a_{12} \times_{2} + \dots + a_{1n} \times_{n} &= b_{1} \\
a_{21} \times_{1} + a_{22} \times_{2} + \dots + a_{2n} \times_{n} &= b_{2} \\
\vdots \\
a_{n1} \times_{1} + a_{n2} \times_{2} + \dots + a_{nn} \times_{n} &= b_{n}
\end{aligned}$$
The date $A = [a_{ij}] \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} b_{1} \\ \vdots \\ b_{n} \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} = \mathbb{R}^{n}$$
Shalany

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} b_{1} \\ \vdots \\ b_{n} \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} = \mathbb{R}^{n}$$
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The date A

FACT: Ulitart * ma jedurenne vorrigeane (=) det (A) \$0

 $X_{k} = \frac{det(A_{k})}{det(A)}$ Ak-marien posstuta popur running hoty bulung marien A na elivat relitou 6

PryMail:

Niech
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.99 \\ 0.99 & 0.98 \end{bmatrix}$$
, $b = \begin{bmatrix} 1.99 \\ 1.97 \end{bmatrix}$, $b = b + \begin{bmatrix} -0.000097 \\ +0.000106 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.989903 \\ 1.970106 \end{bmatrix}$, $b \approx b$.

Rozhigingge uhsad
$$Ax=b$$
 obymny $x=\begin{bmatrix}1\\1\end{bmatrix}$. Rozhiging uhsad $Ax=b$.

Tego wreig runne jest $x=\begin{bmatrix}3.0000\\-1.0203\end{bmatrix}$.

Uniosel: Zardanie z'le warmhorane.

Uniosel: Truba byé ostvinya navet dla prostjer danych

Roznignymme ulitader Weman o navieny tusjlytný dolný

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_{11} \times_{1} &= b_{1} \\ \lambda_{21} \times_{1} + \lambda_{22} \times_{2} &= b_{2} \\ \lambda_{31} \times_{1} + \lambda_{32} \times_{2} + \lambda_{33} \times_{3} &= b_{3} \\ \vdots &\vdots &\vdots \\ \lambda_{n1} \times_{1} + \lambda_{n2} \times_{2} + \dots + \lambda_{nn} \times_{n} &= b_{n} \end{cases}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{bmatrix}, b = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ \vdots \\ b_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & \cdots & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= L_{x} = 6, L = \begin{bmatrix} l_{11} & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ l_{21} & l_{22} & \cdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & 0 \\ l_{n1} & l_{n2} & \cdots & l_{nn} \end{bmatrix}$$

Rozhigymuz: (Lhh 70)

$$X_1 = \frac{b_1}{l_{11}}$$

$$\int_{b_{22}} -l_{21}X_1$$

$$X_{2} = \frac{b_{2} - l_{21} \times 1}{l_{22}}$$

$$X_{k} = \frac{b_{k} - \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} l_{kj} \times j}{l_{kk}}$$

$$\sum_{x_n = \frac{b_n - \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} l_{n_j} x_j}{l_{n_n}}$$

wont 0 (n2).

Roldonz, v aunie O(n2) wrighty ultitud wiman "toplyty gray" postus:

$$\begin{cases} u_{11} \times_{1} + u_{12} \times_{2} + ... + u_{1n} \times_{n} = b_{1} \\ u_{22} \times_{2} + ... + u_{2n} \times_{n} = b_{2} \\ \vdots \\ u_{nn} \times_{n} = b_{n} \end{cases}$$

Z tym, že tu livyny od Xn do Xn.

Metoda falitoryzagi roznigyzania uhtador winar linionych.

Zatoring, re islated $A \times = b$ ma jednomucme wornigman, tru. det $(A) \neq 0$ ($A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$, $x_i b \in \mathbb{R}^n$). Zatoring, re znamy taky marien twiftythy duling $L \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ own taky marien twiftythy gray $U \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$, re $A = L \cdot U$.

Pohvienz, ic wingrame mjøbbbego albah jest wansvaine wangrawn durch albahar twiphyd:

$$Ax = 6$$

$$LUx = 6$$

$$L(Ux) = 6$$

$$y$$

Niech byshir y:= Ux. Wholy Ly = 6 (uhiad tojiytuy). Styl umicny hymacryć y. Znajgo y, cornigunjeny durgiantnad wenni Ux=y, litorigo cornigramm jest omliny x, bylgy wring caren cyjshiologo chialm

$$Ax=b \iff \begin{cases} 1^{\circ} L \mathcal{G} = b \iff z_{nany} L i b \\ z^{\circ} U \otimes = y \iff z_{nany} U i y z 1^{\circ} \end{cases}$$

Koset O(n2), musing mai jednuh wrhitad LU manery. (htry mic zame istury'e).

Twendrawe (wilited twilighty mariny = worldard LU)

Nied marin $A = [aij] \in |\mathbb{R}|^{n \times n}$ begins take , is $\det \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & a_{12} & ... & a_{1k} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & ... & a_{2k} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{k1} & a_{k2} & ... & a_{kl} \end{bmatrix} \neq 0 dla \quad k = 1, 2, ..., n$ Then drawe (wilited twilighty maring) = worldard LU)

Mied marin $A = [aij] \in |\mathbb{R}|^{n \times n}$ begins $A = [aij] \in \mathbb{R}$ Wied marin $A = [aij] \in \mathbb{R}$ Wied marin $A = [aij] \in \mathbb{R}$ Then drawe $A = [aij] \in \mathbb{R}$ When $A = [aij] \in \mathbb{R}$ Then drawe $A = [aij] \in \mathbb{R}$

Worms isturge dolitaidur jedna pan macieny L, M E IR N×n, gduz

L = [lij] E IR N×n jest mainy tisjlytny olding z jedynkumi na

preligtivej, a M = [uij] E IR N×n jest macieny tisjlytny gsing, spetniajgia

preligtivej, a M = [uij] E IR jest macieny tisjlytny gsing, spetniajgia

winnest A = L. U. Poradto, det (A) = un uzz ... unn,

jamy ever
$$\begin{cases} u_{ij} = \alpha_{ij} - \sum_{k=1}^{i-1} l_{ik} u_{kj} & (i \leq j) \\ lar workiad LU \\ lar = \left(\alpha_{ij} - \sum_{k=1}^{j-1} l_{ik} u_{kj}\right) / u_{jj} & (i > j) \end{cases}$$
where $O(n^3)$ $\begin{cases} l_{ij} = \left(\alpha_{ij} - \sum_{k=1}^{j-1} l_{ik} u_{kj}\right) / u_{jj} & (i > j) \end{cases}$

Nort mitody fallo ymje : $O(n^3 + n^2) = O(n^3)$ LM wringing 2 ultiadis

Inne zastisolaria wrlitali LU: A=L·U, L= D, U= VERnich
10 Lineiri hymeniba

o Linear lynamon det (A)= det (L·U) = det (L) · det (U) = u11 · u22 · u33 · · · unn O(1)

20 Odumnenie mariny (det (A) \$0)

A=LU (=> A-1=(LU)-1= U-1.L-1 (znajge LU nystrvey umeé obrain meniene trojlythe) Odhotnoskig maneng twiffing jest macie, twigghn tegs sameys typs.

Zatoring, re many N ultrandor whom poster: $A \times i = bi$ (i = 1, 2, ..., N), gather $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$, $\times i$, $b_i \in \mathbb{R}^{N}$ (i = 1, 2, ..., N). Jak efeldenire made i who $\times 1, \times 2, ..., \times N^2$ hoset $O(Nu^3)^2$