Matematyla dyslutna, Repetylorium 10, 16/12/2019

Zadanie. 14.

Najwariśniejszy

sagsiad

2 d +1 viendutliwu

końcony

(u/v) - graf skienowny

(pava uponyulkowana)

Zacynamy w doudyn nienchothm, zausce idremy do dotychemes Niedniednonego systada (o ile to moitive).

Zantanne 13. Pohor i e graf meranenejgy trojhytor ma mie mjeg mi $\left[\frac{N^2}{4}\right]$ kranzdni.

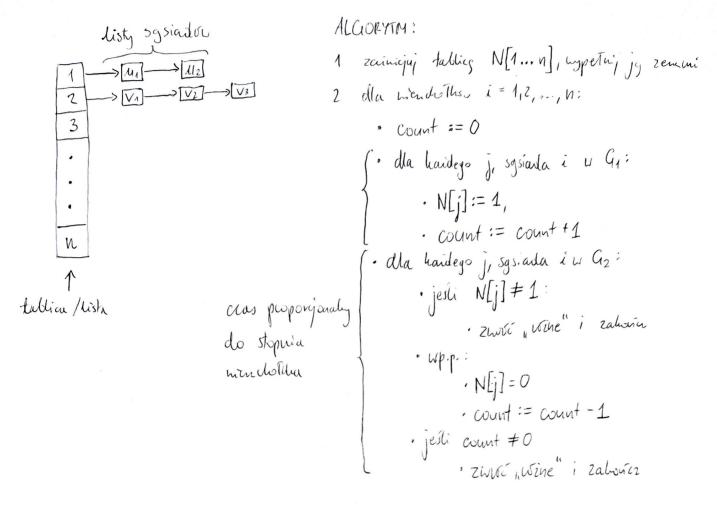
Donad indukcyjny względem n = |V(a)|:

· bara: n = 0,1,2

· kudi: Weining G bei twijtyter tahi, ie $|\nabla(G)| = n + 2$ i nybinny donolog hranged $\{u_iv\}$. Graf G-u-v (tru, ber wienchothis u_iv oran hranged z nich ny dodzgeych) whire ber twijtyter narmijny H_1 when $|E(H)| \leq \left|\frac{|\nabla(H)|^2}{4}\right| = \left|\frac{n^2}{4}\right|$. Natomiast G ma $|E(G)| \leq |E(H)| + 1 + |\nabla(H)| = \left|\frac{n^2}{4}\right| + 1 + n = \left|\frac{n^2 + 4n + 4}{4}\right| = \left|\frac{(n+2)^2}{4}\right| = \left|\frac{|\nabla(G)|^2}{4}\right|$

Observaja:

VX & dUIVY moie istme tyllo jedna hangdi z mendolla x idgen do jedneyo z mendolla x idgen do jedneyo z mendollar el, v, aby me bylo tisjlytse i grafie Zadame 1. G1, G2 duélone na V= {1,2,..., n3.



Zartanie 3.

Zatorny, ie d(G) > 3. Wtedy istorije mendothi x,y u odlegtosti > 3. W suruystności dla doudnej hrangdu (U,V) Z G:

$$|\{a,b\}| \in E(G): a \in \{x,y\}, b \in \{u,v\}\}| \leq 1.$$

E(G)

Lorwarm downing para
$$\{u_1v_1^2 \text{ is } \overline{G}:$$
 $1^{\circ}\{u_1v_1^2 \notin E(G) \Rightarrow \{u_1v_1^2 \in E(\overline{G})\}$
 $2^{\circ}\{u_1v_1^2 \in E(G) \Rightarrow \text{ jeden 2 mendiather } X_1y \text{ mix jest potyrrong haryling and 2 } U_1, \text{ and 2 } V_2.$

Nieda to bydaz y. Wtedy is \overline{G} many

sucily myv

a 1 2 3 b suiciele a rb i c r d oderidance promo suicily a rc

nie ma wandothir wopslayde

z a rb, c r d