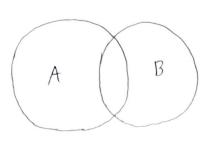
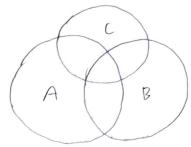
Zasada włgerania - myłgerania



|AUB|=|AI+|B|-|A ∩ B|



| AUBUC| = | Alt| B| + | C| -- | AnB| - | Anc| - | Bnc| + + | AnBnc|

Mogshirenie zasady nigurara-nyTgerama dla n-zbioww:

 $|A_{1} \cup A_{2} \cup A_{3} \cup ... \cup A_{n}| = |A_{1}| + |A_{2}| + ... + |A_{n}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{2}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{3}| - ... - |A_{n-1} \cap A_{n}| + |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3}| + ... - |A_{n} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3} \cap A_{4}| - ... + (-1)^{n+1} |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3} \cap ... \cap A_{n}|$

 $|A_1 \cup A_2 \cup ... \cup A_n| = \sum_{i_1 < i_2 < ... < i_k} (-1)^{k+1} |A_{i_1} \cap A_{i_2} \cap ... \cap A_{i_k}|$ what way gray do Loodrew 2

Dousd pru indulige po n:

[(A1 () An+1) U (A2 () An+1) U ... U (An () An+1)]

 $|A_1 \cup ... \cup A_n \cup A_{n+n}| = |A_1 \cup ... \cup A_n| + |A_{n+n}| - |(A_1 \cup ... \cup A_n) \cap A_{n+n}| =$ $= \sum_{1 \le i_1 \le ... \le i_k \le n} |A_{i_1} \cap ... \cap A_{i_k}| + |A_{n+n}| -$

 $-\sum_{1\leq i_1\leq \ldots\leq i_k\leq n} (-1)^{h+1} \left| \left(A_{i_1} \cap A_{n+1} \right) \cap \ldots \cap \left(A_{i_k} \cap A_{n+1} \right) \right| =$

$$= \sum_{1 \leq i_1 \leq \ldots \leq i_k \leq n} (-1)^{k+1} \left| A_{i_1} \cap \ldots \cap A_{i_k} \right| + \left| A_{i_{k+1}} \right| + \sum_{1 \leq i_1 \leq \ldots \leq i_k \leq n} (-1)^{k+2} \left| A_{i_1} \cap \ldots \cap A_{i_k} \cap A_{n+n} \right| = 1 \leq i_1 \leq \ldots \leq i_k \leq n$$

Zadame: Na île sposobse moina umestic n ponumerousezul lulele u le pourmerovanych pudethach?

Odpomodi: kn

Zadanie: Na île sposobse moina uniestit h pommershungel luleh w le pommersuarych pudethach tah, by iadhe nie byto puste?

Odpohædí: Ω - rbisv vsystkuh vortsiení halek w pusletkauh, $|\Omega| = k^n$ Ai - rbisv vortsiení tali, ie i te pusletí jest puste, $|Ai| = (k-1)^n$ $|Ain Aj| = (k-2)^n$,

| Ajn Ajn AL | = (k-3)", ...

Cheeny policy: | DI - | A1 U A2 U... U AL |:

$$|A_{1} \cup ... \cup A_{k}| = |A_{1}| + ... + |A_{k}| - ... + |A_{k}| - |A_{1} \cap A_{2}| - ... - |A_{k-1} \cap A_{k}| + \frac{k}{3} (k-2)^{n} + |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3}| + ... + \frac{k}{3} (k-3)^{n} - |A_{1} \cap A_{2} \cap A_{3} \cap A_{4}| - ...$$

+ (-1) L+1 | A1 n A2 n ... n A4|

 $|\Omega| - |A_1 \cup ... \cup A_k| = |k^n - \sum_{i=1}^k (-1)^{i+1} {k \choose i} {k-i}^n = \sum_{i=0}^k {k \choose i} {k-i}^n$

Liciba Stirlinga II wdraja

Int-linta sposobse vorticia rbions n-elementohrego na le podubisvou bortgenych

 $\begin{cases} h \\ k \end{cases} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (-A)^{i} \binom{k}{i} \binom{k-1}{i}^{n}}{k!}$

Linda Stirlinga I Lodraju

[n] - liaba peruntacjo n-element ou, lettre es corbicie na cylhe majo dobtadnie le cylli

Grypa - Ibise i driatairen Egereyn, elementem odentryn i neutralnym

$$1^{\circ} (g_1g_2)g_3 = g_1(g_2g_3)$$

$$3^{\circ} \forall g \exists g^{-1} g g^{-1} = g^{-1}g = e$$

a jest premierna, gdy gh = hg.

a jest cyhliczna, gdy (e,g1,g2,...,g4), gdve g-generator

Podgupa H gupy G

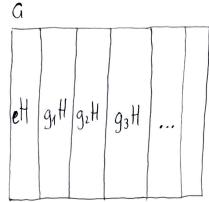
20 h1, h2 eH => h1. h2 eH

3° ∀h€H h-1 €H tego nie treba spandné u gupadi shouronych

Warstry u gupad

- · Lewistonna: gH = {gh: heH}
- · prakostronna: Hg = {hg : he H}

Lemat: dondre duie warstry levoshoure (pravoshome) sq toure lub cortgeme.



Triendrene Lagrange a:

$$|G| = [G : H] \cdot |H|$$

liaba wingch wanster lemostromych

Thientrum Eldera:

$$a \perp n \Rightarrow a^{\varphi(n)} \equiv 1 \mod n$$

Doned:

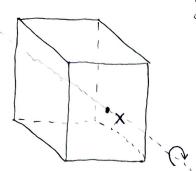
$$G_1 = \mathbb{Z}_n^{\mathcal{X}} = \{x : x \perp n \ \land \ x \in \mathbb{Z}_n \}$$
 z mnożeniem mod n, czyli $x : ny = x \cdot y$ mod n

 $H = de_1 a_1 a^2, ..., a^{x-1} j$ (weny, we ishaye minimaly x tali, we $a^x = 1$)

Z three drevia Lagrange $a_1 x = |H|/|G|$, bo |G| = |H|/|G|H,

$$\alpha^{\varphi(n)} = \alpha^{|G|} = \alpha^{|C|} = \alpha^{|C|} = 1$$

$$\alpha^{\chi} = 1$$



Zadame: na île sposobse moina tah doisiit Stestian, vety present na siebie?



Dla hendrutu sg 4 mortinosii: 0°, 90°, 180°, 270° Wolst Sweller.

X-Stodeli jedný re stian a - 2616x donotou siesuam $G_X - \{g \in G : g(x) = x\}$ 0x - {y: 3gea g(x)=y}

|Gx | = 4 + dont dla heading 10x1=6 - prijstre x na scialy

Twendrume: $|G| = |G_x||O_x|$ (cycli $|G| = 4 \cdot 6 = 24$) $H = G_x$ $|G_x| \cdot [G:G_x]$ gH = G(x -> y1 $G(x \rightarrow y) = dg: g(x) = yy$ Lemat: $g(x) = y \Rightarrow gG_x = G(x \rightarrow y)$ 10 $gG_X \subseteq G(x \rightarrow y)$, bo $\forall h \in G_X g(h(x)) = g(x) = y$ g(x) = g(x) = g(x) = g(y) =wise $(g^{-1}g') \in G_X$ $(g' to jakis element <math>G(x \rightarrow y)$)

Zlicrame istotne wingen objetitou

Zadame: He jest istotne voinger szekvennych hostek do gig?

X - rbise sposobse natepienia lint 1,2,3,4,5,6 na sciany szessianu (unremularionego)

Limba istotne wingele lostel do liaba orbit uniondomionych kosteh pry diatamin gupy obsolve szestiam G:

$$|O_X| = |G|$$
, # orbit = $\frac{|X|}{|G|} = \frac{6!}{24}$

 $|O_x| = |G|$, # orbit = $\frac{|X|}{|G|} = \frac{6!}{24}$

Dla «populnej" hostli, tru. Speiniajgcych wannel, ie suma link na preciplegly de scianade many |X'| = 6.4.2, a high orbit;

$$\frac{|X'|}{|G|} = 2$$

Prytrad olla gry w lestlo i lengigh:

the jest tallicret na danger porionie Ftzn. czwartyn)? C1 = {id, 0900, 01800, 02700, 51, 52, 53, 54}

Lemat Burnside a:

orbit =
$$\frac{1}{|G|} \int_{X \in X} |G_X| = \frac{1}{|G|} \int_{g \in G} |Fix(g)|, g die Fix(g) = \{x : g(x) = x\}$$

Donad:

$$\# \text{ orbit} = \sum 1 = \sum \frac{|G_x||O_x|}{|G|} = \sum \frac{|G_x|}{|G|} = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum |G_x| = \frac{1}{|G|} = \frac{1}{|G$$

$$= \frac{1}{|G|} \left| g(g,x) : g(x) = x \right| = \frac{1}{|G|} \sum_{g \in G} \left| Fix(g) \right|$$
 lingight not no possibility domlyn polity domlyn polity (a)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
90^{\circ} \\
\hline
0 & geG \\
\hline
\times & O
\end{array}$$

$$x \in X$$

$$|X| = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 12 6 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{9!}{1! \ 2! \ 6!} = 252 = 9 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$|Fix(O_{180^{\circ}})| = 4$$

$$|Fix(O_{180^{\circ}})| = 4$$

$$\frac{3|4|1}{2|x|2} |Fix(O_{90^{\circ}})| = |Fix(O_{270^{\circ}})| = 0$$

$$\frac{1|2|1}{2|1|2|1}$$

 $|Fix(S_1)| = |Fix(S_4)| = 3.4$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$$
 $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} \frac{$

Wisc # outit =
$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 (252 + 4 + 4 - 12) = 38