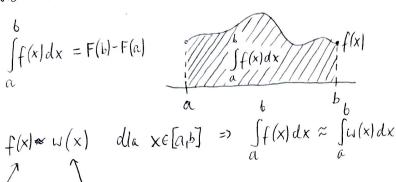
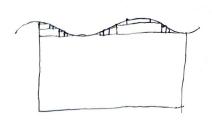
Powtovia





tundua funkção Tatra funkção (victorian)

$$I(f) := \int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx \approx Q_{n}(f) := \sum_{k=0}^{n} A_{k}^{(n)} f(x_{k}^{(n)})$$

$$cathe knowledge uspsterymilic writing (wage)$$

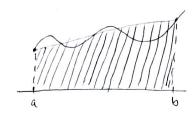
Zavlamie: Dobrać wspoterzmite $A_k^{(n)}$ i zprz $(x_k^{(n)})$ $(0 \le k \le n)$ w talm sposser aby $I(f) \approx Q_n(f)$ dla funkcji f z permej wodziny funkcji, tzn. $A_k^{(n)}$ i $x_k^{(n)}$ mają być umirasalne. $I(f) = Q_n(f) + R_n(f) \implies I(f) \approx Q_n(f) \equiv R_n(f) - maje.$ Catha hurdratum bigd.

Regd knowleading Qu

Three drenie: rzgd (Qn) = 2n+2

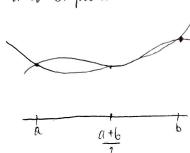
Twierdrenic: Rigid On mynosi co nojmny not wtw, gdy On jest headenting interpolacy of

- Knowdowny interplacyjne dla 1900 1000 vollegijch $x_{k}^{(n)} = a + h_{n}k$ $(h_{n} := \frac{b-a}{n}, h = 0,...,n)$
- · WZSL tayerse



$$Q_{1}(f):=\frac{b-a}{2}\left(f(a)+f(b)\right)$$

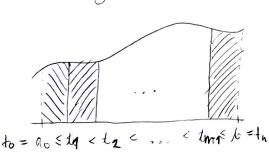
· WZSV Simpsona:



$$Q_2(f) := \frac{b-a}{6} \left[f(a) + 4f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) + f(b) \right]$$

Faht. Knodvahy Newtona-Colesa premine nie stosijeny dla u > 7.

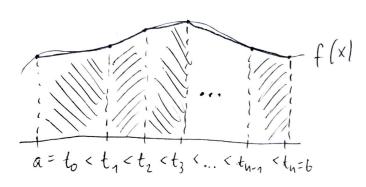
Kwadratury réordne



$$\int_{\alpha}^{\beta} f(x) dx = \sum_{k=0}^{n-n} \int_{k}^{t_{k-1}} f(x) dx$$

1º Potrel predict catherine na cepti de levadenty éloione 2º W haidyn predicte zorotosyj prosty heridratny

Ztorony wron traperou - diveling predict na wine crysii i na haidej z nich storijeny was trapewe



$$T_{n}(f) := h_{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n} f(t_{k}) = h_{n} \left(\frac{1}{2}f(t_{0}) + f(t_{1}) + f(t_{2}) + \dots + f(t_{n-n}) + \frac{1}{2}f(t_{n})\right)$$

1, 60 ornacience Z'"
diveli pierry i otati vyen par 2

Turerdunie: Jesti funtija f E C2[a,b], to

$$R_{n}^{T}(f) := \frac{a-b}{12} h_{n}^{2} f''(\eta_{n}) \quad \text{dla} \quad \eta_{n} \in (a_{1}b)$$

$$\frac{U}{\left(\frac{b-a}{n}\right)^{2}} = O(n^{-2})$$

 $\left(\frac{b-a}{n}\right)^2 = O(n^{-2})$ Threndrews: Jesti $f \in C[a_1b]$, to $\lim_{n \to \infty} T_n(f) = \int_a^b f(x) dx$

Z Wieny www Simpsona - develing pruduat na panysty lieby podpruderator (wingel)

i dla heridych tuch holejnych punkta sitosyfany

www Simprona

$$a = t_0 \quad t_1 \quad t_2 \quad t_3 \quad t_4 \quad \cdots \quad t_{n-2} \quad t_{n-1} \quad t_n = b-a$$

$$t_k := a + h_h k, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, n; \quad h_n := \frac{b-a}{n}$$

$$Simpsona$$

$$Simpsona$$

$$Simpsona$$

$$Simpsona$$

$$S_{n}(f) = \frac{h_{n}}{3} \left(2 \sum_{k=0}^{m_{1} \parallel} f(t_{2k}) + 4 \sum_{k=1}^{m} f(t_{2k-1}) \right)$$

$$R_{n}^{s}(f) := \frac{a-b}{180} h_{n}^{4} f^{(4)}(\alpha_{n}), \quad \alpha_{n} \in (a,b)$$

$$\left(\frac{b-a}{n}\right)^{4} = O(n^{-4})$$

Thrushem: Jesti
$$f \in C[a,b]$$
, to $\lim_{n\to\infty} S_n(f) = \int_a^b f(x) dx$.

Metoda Romberga

Nieds $n = 2^k$, $k \in \mathbb{N}$, $h_k := \frac{b-a}{2^k t^k}$, $\chi_i^{(k)} := a + i h_k$ $(i = 0, 1, ..., 2^k)$.

Definingeny $T_{0k} := T_k(f) = h_k \sum_{i=0}^{k} f(\chi_i^{(k)}) \leftarrow z_{0i}^{(k)}$ or $z_{0i}^{(k)} = z_{0i}^{(k)}$.

Kolejne elementy $T_{mk}(h = 0, 1, ..., m = 1, 1, ...)$ definingeny returnsylve $z_{0i}^{(k)} = z_{0i}^{(k)}$.

Pourocq wrows

$$T_{mk} := \frac{4^m T_{m-1,k-1} - T_{m-1,k}}{4^m - 1}$$

Tablica Romberga

Thierdrenz: $\lim_{h\to 0} T_{mh} = \int f(x) dx dla m-ushlorgy, f-cigging$ Threedrenz: $\lim_{m\to 0} T_{mh} = \int f(x) dx dla h-ushlorego, f-cigging$

Uwage:

- 1º Prename haida holejna holuma tublicy Rarbeya SZYBCIEJ zliege do nartori cathi.
- 2º Prenaine najsrybnu rbitinosi nystypuje na prubytnej taktiny Rombegs.

Observaja (efelitime oblimente pienonej ludumuy)

Warton f odliner u baidyn polindagen puedent tylks var.

$$n=2^{h}$$
 0
 $\frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{1}{4}$
 1

Knadrakury Gaussa

Publim: Cry istring hardenten linion Qu (fl := \sum_{h=0}^{n} A_h f(x_h) majgea malesymaly nyd, tro. In+2? Jak doban yprzy ovan espetcymki, aby yd (Qn) = 2n+2?

Porligue: Isturge hundenting ugds 2n+2. Sog to +20. hundrating Garssa. Musey by: one interpolacióne (ugd > 11-1). Zatur

$$A_{k}^{(n)} := \int_{\alpha}^{b} \left[\prod_{\substack{i=0\\i\neq k}}^{n} \frac{x - x_{i}^{(n)}}{x_{k}^{(n)} - x_{i}^{(n)}} \right] dx.$$

"Mystriger" malité odporradure worty. Projection a=-1, b=1, true interry was cathi f(x)dx. What many do cynicia z +zw. hhadratiani Gaussa-Legandica.

Twirdunie: Niech day bythe cigg wielomium PorPira- zdefinionary puns $P_{o}(x) = 1$; $P_{1}(x) = x$; $P_{lk}(x) = \frac{2k-1}{k} \times P_{lk-1}(x) - \frac{k-1}{2} P_{lk-2}(x)$ (k=2,3,...). Miejsea zerone hieloman Pny sg bystami hradiatray Gaussa-Legandie'a, majgrej ngd way 2n+2. Nie ma mestety jarnego mon na migsu zerohe hadomian Legandre'a, ich hutoni puzblica sy nuvayenre. Zavino expolerymili, jak i 41/2 sq od darna dolialuz shullicource Lije Talmo ich wigher.

Legardica