## 31485 - Ashwin Taras - TE 04 - N4

### **DBMSL**

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

## **Assignment 2A: Employee Schema**

#### **CREATE TABLE - Dept**

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Dept (
 -> Dept id INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
 -> Dept_name VARCHAR(20),
 -> Dept location VARCHAR(20)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> show tables;
| Tables_in_te31485db |
| Dept
I student
student1
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE Dept;
| Field
        | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| Dept id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| Dept_name | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL |
| Dept_location | varchar(20) | YES | NULL |
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
CREATE TABLE - Employee
mysql> CREATE TABLE Employee (
 -> Emp id INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
 -> Dept id INT NOT NULL,
 -> Emp fname VARCHAR(20),
 -> Emp_Iname VARCHAR(20),
 -> Emp_position VARCHAR(30),
 -> Emp salary INT,
 -> Emp_ioinDate DATE,
 -> FOREIGN KEY(Dept id) REFERENCES Dept(Dept id) ON DELETE CASCADE
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> DESCRIBE Employee;
              | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field
        | Type
       ---+-----+-----+
| Emp id
         Dept id
| Emp_fname | varchar(20) | YES | NULL |
| Emp Iname | varchar(20) | YES | NULL |
| Emp_position | varchar(30) | YES | NULL |
| Emp_salary | int(11) | YES | NULL |
| Emp_joinDate | date
                    |YES | |NULL |
```

```
CREATE TABLE - Project
mysql> CREATE TABLE Project (
  -> Proj id IT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
 -> Dept id INT NOT NULL,
 -> Proj name VARCHAR(20),
 -> Proj location VARCHAR(20),
 -> Proj cost VARCHAR(20),
 -> proj_year YEAR,
 -> FOREIGN KEY (Dept_id) REFERENCES Dept(Dept_id) ON DELETE CASCADE
mysql> DESCRIBE Project;
| Field
         | Type
                 | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
                 ---+-----+
         | Proj id
         | Dept id
| Proj_name | varchar(20) | YES | NULL
| Proj_location | varchar(20) | YES | NULL |
l Proj cost
         | varchar(20) | YES | NULL |
| proj_year | year(4) | YES | NULL |
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> ALTER TABLE Project
```

mysql> ALTER TABLE Project
-> MODIFY Proj\_cost INT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> DESCRIBE Project;

```
+-----+---+----+----+----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+----+----+-----+
| Proj_id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| Dept_id | int(11) | NO | MUL | NULL | |
| Proj_name | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL |
| Proj_location | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL |
| Proj_cost | int(11) | YES | | NULL | |
| proj_year | year(4) | YES | | NULL | |
+------+-----+-----+-----+------+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

# Query 1: Insert at least 10 records in the Employee table and insert other tables accordingly.

#### **INSERT IN TABLE - Dept**

```
mysql> INSERT INTO Dept
  -> VALUES
  -> (100, 'HeadOffice', 'Delhi'),
  -> (101, 'Management', 'Mumbai'),
  -> (102, 'Admin', 'Pune'),
  -> (103, 'Computer', 'Pune'),
  -> (104, 'IT', 'Pune'),
  -> (105, 'Finance', 'Ahmedabad'),
  -> (106, 'Emergency', 'Kolkata'),
  -> (107, 'Audit', 'Mumbai'),
  -> (108, 'HR', 'Mumbai'),
  -> (109, 'Health', 'Delhi');
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysgl> SELECT * FROM Dept;
     ---+----+
| Dept_id | Dept_name | Dept_location |
+----+
  100 | HeadOffice | Delhi
   101 | Management | Mumbai
  102 | Admin | Pune
  103 | Computer | Pune
  104 | IT
              | Pune
   105 | Finance | Ahmedabad
   106 | Emergency | Kolkata
   107 | Audit | Mumbai
                | Mumbai
   108 | HR
   109 | Health | Delhi
   ----+-----
10 rows in set (0.01 sec)
INSERT IN TABLE - Employee
```

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysgl> SELECT * FROM Employee:
| Emp_id | Dept_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname | Emp_position | Emp_salary | Emp_joinDate |
+-----+
| 435 | 100 | Ashwin | Taras | CEO | 57000000 | 2019-01-27 |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO Employee
     -> VALUES
     -> (438, 100, 'Aditya', 'More', 'CTO', 43500000, '2019-01-30'),
     -> (441, 100, 'Raj', 'Kolekar', 'CFO', 39000000, '2019-01-30');
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM Employee;
| Emp_id | Dept_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname | Emp_position | Emp_salary | Emp_joinDate |
+-----+

      435 |
      100 | Ashwin | Taras | CEO |
      | 57000000 | 2019-01-27 |

      438 |
      100 | Aditya | More | CTO |
      | 43500000 | 2019-01-30 |

      441 |
      100 | Raj | Kolekar | CFO |
      | 39000000 | 2019-01-30 |

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO Employee
     -> VALUES
     -> (657, 102, 'Chirag', 'Siroya', 'Overall Admin', 9650000, '2019-02-07'),
     -> (365, 107, 'Avni', 'Ambekar', 'Chief Auditor', 5637000, '2019-05-19'),
     -> (921, 103, 'Mahesh', 'Vaswani', 'Web Developer', 2345000, '2019-07-26'),
     -> (387, 107, 'Abhay', 'Shanbhag', 'Co-Auditor', 473000, '2019-12-24'),
     -> (258, 103, 'Yash', 'Tiwari', 'App Developer', 2880000, '2019-10-05'),
     -> (199, 106, 'Sumit', 'Suryavanshi', 'Emrgency Officer', 1090000, '2020-03-18');
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM Employee;
| Emp_id | Dept_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname | Emp_position | Emp_salary | Emp_joinDate |
+-----+
     199 | 106 | Sumit | Suryavanshi | Emrgency Officer | 1090000 | 2020-03-18 |
                 103 | Yash | Tiwari | App Developer | 2880000 | 2019-10-05 | 107 | Avni | Ambekar | Chief Auditor | 5637000 | 2019-05-19 |
     258 |
     365 I
                | 107 | Avril | Alfiberal | Chief Additor | 5637000 | 2019-05-19 | 107 | Abhay | Shanbhag | Co-Auditor | 473000 | 2019-12-24 | 100 | Ashwin | Taras | CEO | 57000000 | 2019-01-27 | 100 | Aditya | More | CTO | 43500000 | 2019-01-30 | 100 | Raj | Kolekar | CFO | 39000000 | 2019-01-30 | 102 | Chirag | Siroya | Overall Admin | 9650000 | 2019-02-07 | 103 | Mahasah | Mah
     387 I
     435 I
     438
    441 I
     657 I
                 103 | Mahesh | Vaswani | Web Developer | 2345000 | 2019-07-26 |
    921 I
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO Employee
     -> VALUES (800, 105, 'Sarthik', 'Bangroo', 'CA', 4568000, '2022-10-14');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
```

#### mysql> SELECT \* FROM Employee;

```
| Emp_id | Dept_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname | Emp_position | Emp_salary | Emp_joinDate |
            106 | Sumit | Survavanshi | Emrgency Officer | 1090000 | 2020-03-18 |
   199 I
                            | Tiwari | App Developer | 2880000 | 2019-10-05
   258 I
            103 | Yash
   365 İ
            107 | Avni | Ambekar | Chief Auditor | 5637000 | 2019-05-19
   387 İ
            107 | Abhay | Shanbhag | Co-Auditor | 473000 | 2019-12-24 |
                           | Taras | CEO | 57000000 | 2019-01-27 |
| More | CTO | 43500000 | 2019-01-30 |
| Kolekar | CFO | 39000000 | 2019-01-30 |
   435 |
             100 | Ashwin | Taras | CEO
            100 | Aditya | More
   438 I
   441 I
            100 | Raj

        102 | Chirag
        | Siroya
        | Overall Admin
        | 9650000 | 2019-02-07 |

        105 | Sarthik
        | Bangroo
        | CA
        | 4568000 | 2022-10-14 |

   657 |
   800
            103 | Mahesh | Vaswani | Web Developer | 2345000 | 2019-07-26 |
   921 I
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

#### **INSERT IN TABLE - Project**

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10120, 103, 'Payment Gateway', 'Pune', 312000, 2023); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.09 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10345, 107, 'Finance Audit 22', 'Ahmedabad', 478000, 2022); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10278, 104, 'eCommerce Website', 'Pune', 689000, 2023); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10171, 106, 'Production Breakdown', 'Kolkata', 20100, 2020); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10908, 103, 'Blog Site', 'Mumbai', 340900, 2022); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10978, 103, 'Dating App', 'Mumbai', 450100, 2023); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10347, 104, 'Music Recommendation', 'Mumbai', 367000, 2022); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10279, 104, 'Movie Recommendation', 'Pune', 109000, 2021); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10999, 105, 'Yearly Budget', 'Ahmedabad', 290300, 2022); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO Project VALUES (10722, 109, 'Monthly Checkup', 'Pune', 490200, 2023); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

#### mysql> SELECT \* FROM Project;

Ι	10279	104   Movie Recommendation   Pune   109000   2021
	10345	107   Finance Audit 22   Ahmedabad   478000   2022
	10347	104   Music Recommendation   Mumbai   367000   2022
	10722	109   Monthly Checkup   Pune   490200   2023
	10908	103   Blog Site   Mumbai   340900   2022
	10978	103   Dating App   Mumbai   450100   2023
Ĺ	10999	105   Yearly Budget   Ahmedabad   290300   2022
+-	+	++

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

# QUERY 2: Display all Employee details with Department 'Computer' and 'IT' and Employee first name starting with 'p' or 'h'.

### mysql> INSERT INTO Employee

-> VALUES

-> (344, 103, 'Prathamesh', 'Bedarkar', 'Web Developer', 4356000, '2020-12-14', 10908); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

#### mysql> INSERT INTO Employee

-> VALUES

-> (717, 104, 'Pallavi', 'Joshi', 'App Developer', 4339000, '2022-02-19', 10279); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

#### mysql> INSERT INTO Employee

-> VALUES

-> (234, 104, 'Harshita', 'Alibagkar', 'App Developer', 6758900, '2023-01-23', 10347); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> SELECT \* FROM Employee E WHERE Dept\_id IN (SELECT Dept\_id FROM Dept WHERE Dept\_name IN ('Computer', 'IT')) AND Emp\_fname LIKE 'p%' OR Emp\_fname LIKE 'h%';

14 (('T	ND Emp_fnar	ne LIKE 'p%' (	OR Emp_fname	LIKE 'h%';			
mp_id	Dept_id	Emp_fname	Emp_lname	Emp_position	Emp_salary	Emp_joinDate	Proj_id
234 344		Harshita   Prathamesh	Alibagkar   Bedarkar	App Developer Web Developer		2023-01-23 2020-12-14	10347     10908
717	104	Pallavi	Joshi	App Developer	4339000	2022-02-19	10279

#### QUERY 3: lists the number of different Employee Positions.

mysql> SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT Emp position) FROM Employee;

```
+-----+
| COUNT(DISTINCT Emp_position) |
+-----+
| 10 |
```

# QUERY 4 : Give 10% increase in Salary of the Employee whose joinDate before 2021.

BEFORE:

mysql> SELECT \* FROM Employee;

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> UPDATE Employee SET Emp\_salary = Emp\_salary + Emp\_salary\*0.1 WHERE YEAR(Emp\_joinDate) < 2021;

Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.02 sec)

Rows matched: 10 Changed: 10 Warnings: 0

mysql> SELECT \* FROM Employee;

```
| Emp_id | Dept_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname | Emp_position | Emp_salary | Emp_joinDate | Proj_id |
  199 | 106 | Sumit | Suryavanshi | Emrgency Officer | 1199000 | 2020-03-18 | 10171 |
  234 | 104 | Harshita | Alibagkar | App Developer | 6758900 | 2023-01-23 | 10347 |
        103 | Yash | Tiwari | App Developer | 3168000 | 2019-10-05 | NULL |
      258 |
  344 |
  365 I
        107 | Avni | Ambekar | Chief Auditor | 6200700 | 2019-05-19 | NULL |
        107 | Abhay | Shanbhag | Co-Auditor | 520300 | 2019-12-24 | NULL |
  387 I
  435 I
        100 | Ashwin | Taras | CEO | 62700000 | 2019-01-27 | NULL |

      100 | Aditya | More | CTO | 47850000 | 2019-01-30 | NULL |

      100 | Raj | Kolekar | CFO | 42900000 | 2019-01-30 | NULL |

  438 I
  441 |
        102 | Chirag | Siroya | Overall Admin | 10615000 | 2019-02-07 | NULL | 104 | Pallavi | Joshi | App Developer | 4339000 | 2022-02-19 | 10279 |
  657 |
  717 |
  800 | 105 | Sarthik | Bangroo | CA | 4568000 | 2022-10-14 | NULL |
  921 | 103 | Mahesh | Vaswani | Web Developer | 2579500 | 2019-07-26 | NULL |
```

### QUERY 5: Delete Department details which location is 'Mumbai'.

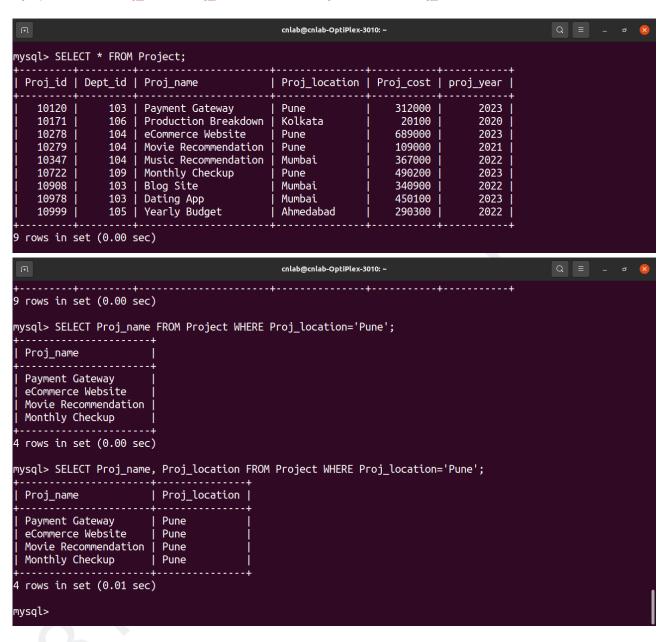
mysql> DELETE FROM Dept WHERE Dept\_location='Mumbai';

```
cnlab@cnlab-OptiPlex-3010: ~
mysql> SELECT * FROM Dept;
                         | Dept_location |
  Dept_id | Dept_name
             HeadOffice |
                           Delhi
      101
                           Mumbai
             Management
      102
             Admin
                           Pune
      103
             Computer
                           Pune
      104
             ΙT
                           Pune
                           Ahmedabad
Kolkata
             Finance
      105
             Emergency
      106
      107
             Audit
                           Mumbai
             HR
                           Mumbai
      108
      109 | Health
                           Delhi
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> DELETE FROM Dept WHERE Dept_location='Mumbai';
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM Dept;
 Dept_id | Dept_name
                         | Dept_location |
      100
             HeadOffice |
                           Delhi
      102
             Admin
                           Pune
      103
                           Pune
             Computer
      104
             IT
                           Pune
      105
             Finance
                           Ahmedabad
             Emergency
                           Kolkata
      106
      109
             Health
                           Delhi
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

### QUERY 6: Find the names of Projects with location 'Pune'.

mysql> SELECT Proj name FROM Project WHERE Proj location='Pune';

mysql> SELECT Proj\_name, Proj\_location FROM Project WHERE Proj\_location='Pune';



# QUERY 7: Find the project having cost in between 1,00,000 to 5,00,000.

mysql> SELECT \* FROM Project WHERE Proj\_cost BETWEEN 100000 AND 500000;

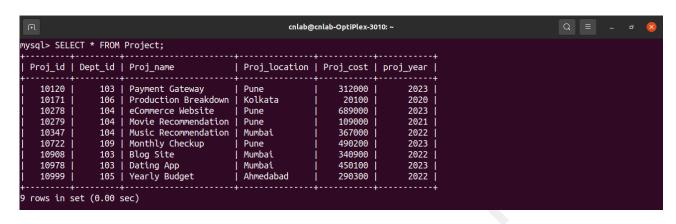
Proj_id	Dept_id	Proj_name	Proj_location	Proj_cost	proj_year	
10120	103	+   Payment Gateway	Pune	+   312000	2023	
10171	106	Production Breakdown	Kolkata	20100	2020	
10278	104	eCommerce Website	Pune	689000	2023	
10279	104	Movie Recommendation	Pune	109000	2021	
10347	104	Music Recommendation	Mumbai	367000	2022	
10722	109	Monthly Checkup	Pune	490200	2023	
10908 I		Blog Site		340900	2022	
10978	103	Dating App	Mumbai	450100	2023	
10978   10999    rows in s	105 + set (0.00	Yearly Budget +sec)	Ahmedabad	290300 +		
10978   10999   rows in s	105 +set (0.00 ECT * FROM +	Yearly Budget 	t BETWEEN 100000	290300 + AND 500000; +   Proj_cost	2022   	
10978   10999   rows in s /sql> SELE Proj_id	105 +set (0.00 ECT * FROM +   Dept_id +	Yearly Budget 	BETWEEN 100000	AND 500000;	2022   	
10978   10999   rows in s	105 +	Yearly Budget 	BETWEEN 100000  Proj_location Pune	290300 + AND 500000; +   Proj_cost	2022   	
10978   10999   rows in s /sql> SELE 	105 +	Yearly Budget 	Ahmedabad  BETWEEN 100000  Proj_location  Pune Pune	AND 500000; 	2022   	
10978   10999   rows in s /sql> SELE /roj_id   Proj_id   10120	105 	Yearly Budget	BETWEEN 100000  Proj_location  Pune Pune Mumbai	AND 500000; 	2022   	
10978   10999   rows in s /sql> SELE 	105	Yearly Budget  sec)  Project WHERE Proj_cost    Proj_name    Payment Gateway   Movie Recommendation	t BETWEEN 100000  Proj_location  Pune Pune Mumbai Pune	AND 500000; +	2022     proj_year     2023     2021     2022     2023	
10978   10999   10999   10999   10347   10722   10999   10722   10999   10722   10999   10722   10999   10722   10999   10722   10999   10722   10999   1099999   1099999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   1099999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   109999   1099999   109999	105 + set (0.00  ECT * FROM +   Dept_id +   103 104   104   109   103	Yearly Budget	t BETWEEN 100000  Proj_location  Pune Pune Mumbai Pune Mumbai	AND 500000; 	2022     proj_year     2023     2021     2022     2023     2022	

### QUERY 8: Find the project having maximum price and find average of Project cost.

mysql> SELECT \* FROM Project ORDER BY Proj\_cost DESC LIMIT 1;

OR

mysql> SELECT \* FROM Project WHERE Proj\_cost IN (SELECT MAX(Proj\_cost) FROM Project);



```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Project ORDER BY Proj_cost DESC LIMIT 1;
| Proj_id | Dept_id | Proj_name
                                        | Proj_location | Proj_cost | proj_year |
   10278 |
                104 | eCommerce Website | Pune
                                                              689000 |
                                                                            2023 I
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM Project WHERE Proj_cost IN (SELECT MAX(Proj_cost) FROM Project);
| Proj id | Dept id | Proj name
                                        | Proj location | Proj cost | proj year |
   10278 |
                104 | eCommerce Website | Pune
                                                                            2023 |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
nysql>
```

# QUERY 9 : Display all employees with Emp\_id and Emp name in decreasing order of Emp\_Iname.

mysql> SELECT Emp\_id, Emp\_fname, Emp\_lname FROM Employee ORDER BY Emp\_lname DESC;

```
mysql> SELECT Emp_id, Emp_fname, Emp_lname FROM Employee ORDER BY Emp_lname DESC;
  Emp_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname
     921
         | Mahesh
                      | Vaswani
     258
           Yash
                        Tiwari
     435
          Ashwin
                        Taras
     199
                        Suryavanshi
           Sumit
     657
         Chirag
                        Siroya
     438
           Aditya
                        Моге
     441
         Raj
                        Kolekar
     717
           Pallavi
                        Joshi
     344
           Prathamesh |
                        Bedarkar
     800
           Sarthik
                        Bangroo
     234 | Harshita
                      | Alibagkar
11 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> |
```

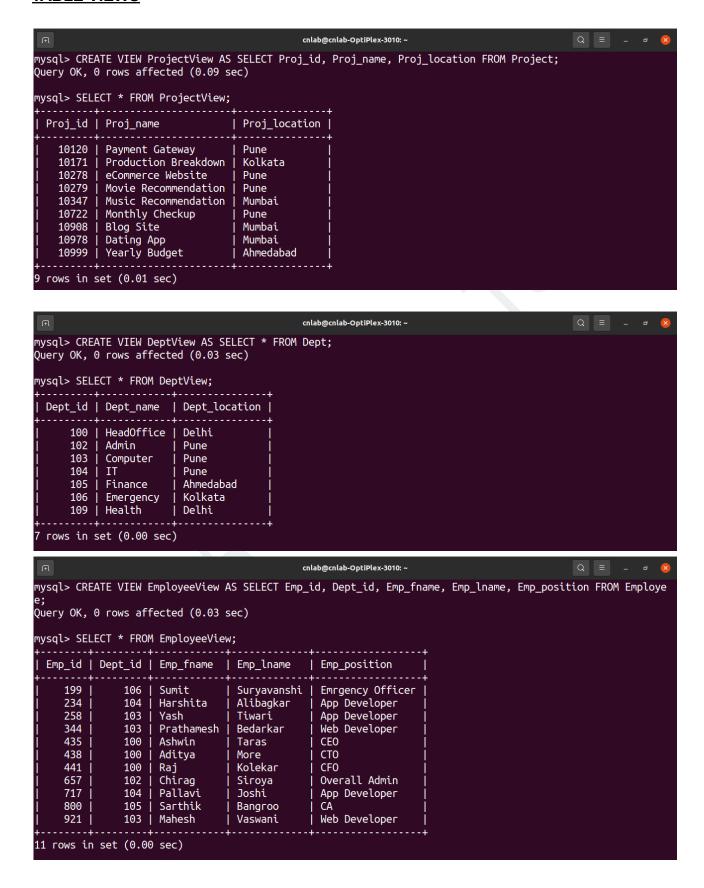
# QUERY 10 : Display Proj name, Proj location, Proj cost of all project started in 2004, 2005, 2007.

Note:- Using 2020, 2021, 2023 instead of 2004, 2005, 2007;

mysql> SELECT Proj\_name, Proj\_location, Proj\_cost FROM Project WHERE proj\_year IN ('2020', '2021', '2023');

```
cnlab@cnlab-OptiPlex-3010: ~
                                                                                             a =
mysql> SELECT Proj_name, Proj_location, Proj_cost FROM Project WHERE proj_year IN ('2020', '2021', '2023')
| Proj_name
                        | Proj_location | Proj_cost |
                        | Pune
                                             312000
 Payment Gateway
  Production Breakdown |
                         Kolkata
                                              20100
                         Pune
 eCommerce Website
                                             689000
 Movie Recommendation
                         Pune
                                             109000
 Monthly Checkup
                                             490200
                         Pune
 Dating App
                         Mumbai
                                             450100
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

#### **TABLE VIEWS**



#### **TABLE INDEX**

mysql> CREATE INDEX Emp fname ON Employee(Emp fname);

mysql> EXPLAIN SELECT \* FROM Employee WHERE Emp fname LIKE 'A%';

mysql> SHOW INDEXES FROM Employee;

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM Employee;
 Emp_id | Dept_id | Emp_fname | Emp_lname | Emp_position
                                                                          | Emp_salary | Emp_joinDate | Proj_id |
                                                                                           2020-03-18
                                    | Suryavanshi | Emrgency Officer |
                                                                                1199000 |
     199
                 106 | Sumit
                                                                                                               10171
                                      Alibagkar
     234
                 104
                       Harshita
                                                      App Developer
                                                                                6758900
                                                                                           2023-01-23
                                                                                                               10347
     258
                 103
                     I Yash
                                      Tiwari
                                                      App Developer
                                                                               3168000
                                                                                           2019-10-05
                                                                                                               NULL
                      | Prathamesh |
     344
                 103
                                      Bedarkar
                                                      Web Developer
                                                                               4791600
                                                                                           2020-12-14
                                                                                                               10908
     435
                 100
                       Ashwin
                                      Taras
                                                      CE0
                                                                              62700000
                                                                                           2019-01-27
                                                                                                                NULL
                                                                                           2019-01-30
                       Aditya
                                                                               47850000
     438
                 100
                                      Моге
                                                      CT0
                                                                                                                NULL
     441
                 100
                       Raj
                                      Kolekar
                                                      CF0
                                                                               42900000
                                                                                           2019-01-30
                                                                                                                NULL
                                                      Overall Admin
     657
                 102
                       Chirag
                                       Siroya
                                                                               10615000
                                                                                           2019-02-07
                                                                                                                NULL
                 104
                       Pallavi
                                       Joshi
                                                      App Developer
                                                                                4339000
                                                                                           2022-02-19
                                                                                                               10279
     717
                                                                                           2022-10-14
                 105
                       Sarthik
                                                      CA
                                                                                4568000
     800
                                      Bangroo
                                                                                                                NULL
     921
                 103 | Mahesh
                                     | Vaswani
                                                      Web Developer
                                                                                2579500 |
                                                                                           2019-07-26
                                                                                                                NULL
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> EXPLAIN SELECT * FROM Employee WHERE Emp_fname LIKE 'A%';
                              | type | possible_keys | key | key_len | ref | rows | Extra
| id | select_type | table
                                                   | NULL | NULL
                  | Employee | ALL | NULL
                                                                    | NULL | 11 | Using where |
    1 | SIMPLE
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CREATE INDEX Emp_fname ON Employee(Emp_fname);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> EXPLAIN SELECT * FROM Employee WHERE Emp_fname LIKE 'A%';
 id | select_type | table | type | possible_keys | key
                                                                | key_len | ref | rows | Extra
                                                     | Emp_fname | 23
                                                                                   2 | Using index condition |
    1 | SIMPLE
                   | Employee | range | Emp_fname
                                                                          I NULL I
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
nysql> SHOW INDEXES FROM Employee;
      | Non_unique | Key_name | Seq_in_index | Column_name | Collation | Cardinality | Sub_part | Packed | Null | Index_type | Comment | Index_comment |
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

31485 Ashwin Taras