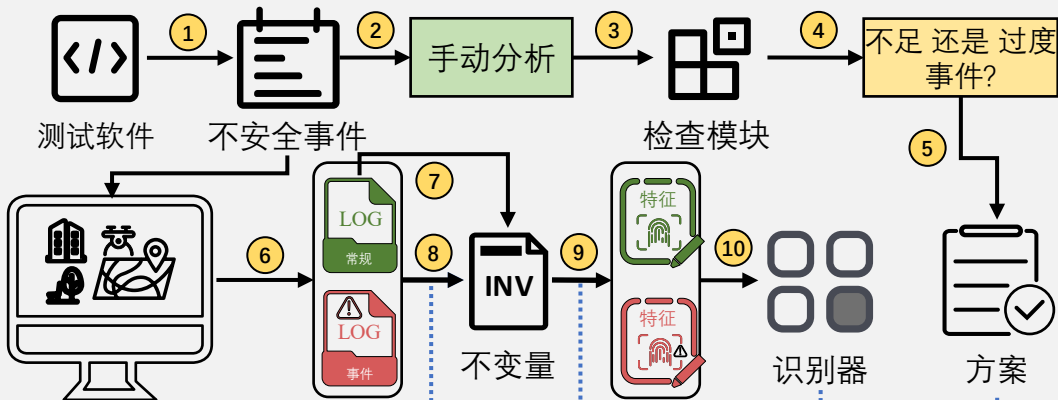


## 离线分析



## 机载辅助

