# Applying Data Skills to a Life-Long Passion

AN IMPOSSIBLE SPORTS PREDICTION PERSONAL PROJECT

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# Background

#### Personal

- Born and raised in Pakistan
- Watching and playing cricket my entire life

#### Education

- UBC's Master of Data Science
- BS Information Systems

#### **Professional**

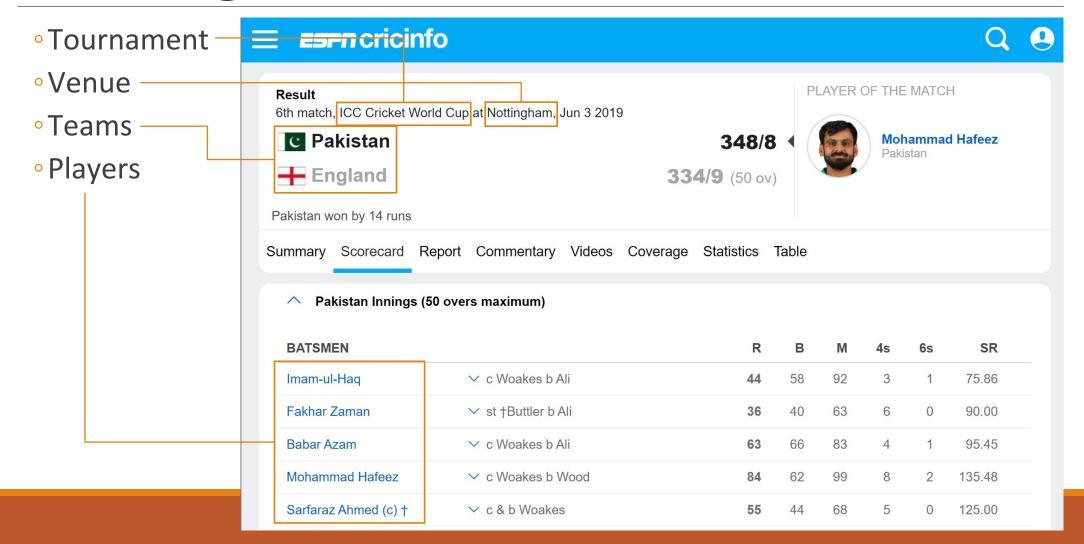
- Data Scientist, aDolus Inc.
- Data and Analytics Consultant, KPMG US

# Why Cricket Prediction?

- Passion
- Fun
- Personal
- Different
- Data Available
- Fits the Machine Learning Paradigm



# Breaking Down the Problem



# Keep Breaking

- Players
  - Attributes
  - Bat
  - Bowl

#### Mohammad Hafeez 🔯

**Pakistan** 

#### Full name Mohammad Hafeez

Born October 17, 1980, Sargodha, Punjab

Current age 39 years 13 days

Major teams Pakistan, Faisalabad, Faisalabad Wolves, Guyana Amazon Warriors, Kolkata Knight Riders, Lahore Lions, Lahore Qalandars, Melbourne Stars, Montreal Tigers, Peshawar Zalmi, Sargodha, St Kitts and Nevis Patriots, Sui Northern Gas Pipelines Limited

Playing role Allrounder

Batting style Right-hand bat

**Bowling style** Right-arm offbreak



#### **Batting and fielding averages**

	Mat	Inns	NO	Runs	HS	Ave	BF	SR	100	50	4s	6s	Ct	St
Tests	55	105	8	3652	224	37.64	6520	56.01	10	12	455	28	45	0
ODIs	218	216	15	6614	140*	32.90	8633	76.61	11	38	664	110	85	0
T20Is	89	86	8	1908	86	24.46	1643	116.12	0	10	196	51	25	0
First-class	210	365	15	12169	224	34.76			26	56			183	0
List A	0.0			11402		00.00			17	75			144	0
T20s	274							120.86	2	31	605	169	90	0

#### **Bowling averages**

	Mat	Inns	Balls	Runs	Wkts	BBI	BBM	Ave	Econ	SR	4w	5w	10
Tests	55	77	4067	1808	53	4/16	4/48	34.11	2.66	76.7	2	0	0
ODIs	218	177	7733	5400	139	4/41	4/41	38.84	4.18	55.6	1	0	0
T20Is	89	67	1117	1226	54	4/10	4/10	22.70	6.58	20.6	1	0	0
First-class	210		14992	6764	253	8/57		26.73	2.70	59.2		7	2
List A	340		13269	9304	256	4/23	4/23	36.34	4.20	51.8	4	0	0
T20s	274	203	3773	3994	174	4/10	4/10	22.95	6.35	21.6	4	0	0

## Data Science Workflow

#### **Data Scrapping**

 6,000+ web pages: 4,000 one-day international matches played over 50 years by over 2,000 cricketers

#### **Python Programming**

Reproducible scripts and Jupyter Notebooks

#### **Data Visualization**

Python matplotlib and R ggplot2

#### Machine Learning

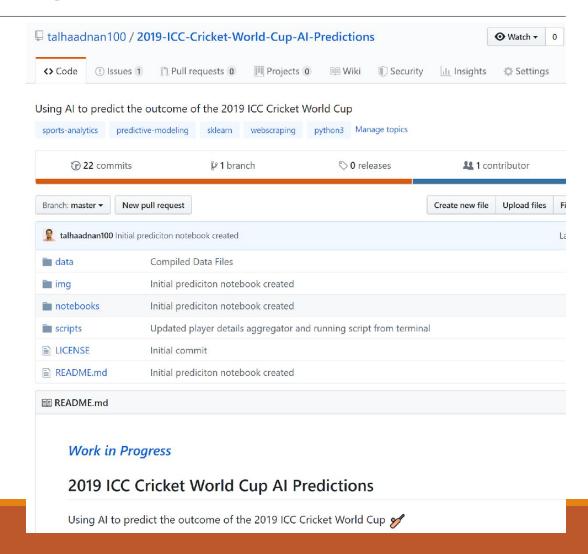
Scikit-learn models

#### **Project Management**

Issues / Projects

#### **Documentation**

Wiki



## Predictions

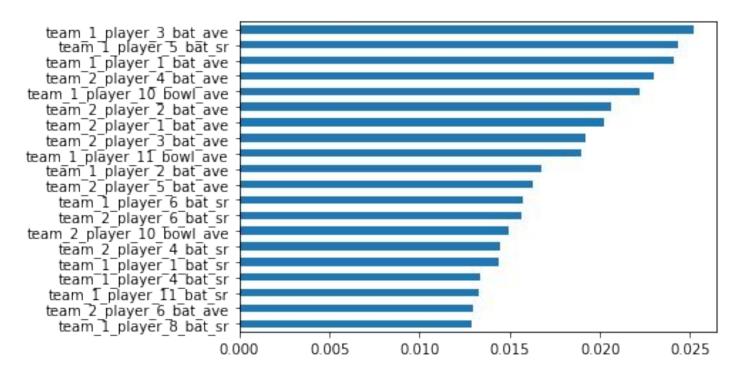
```
data = pd.read csv("../data/matches scorecard player details.csv")
print("Shape:",data.shape)
#print(list(data.columns))
Shape: (4010, 277)
# Random Forest
param_grid = {'n_estimators' : [10, 50, 100],
              'criterion' : ['gini', 'entropy'],
              'max depth' : [10, 50, 100],
              'min samples split': [2, 5, 20]}
rfc gridsearch = GridSearchCV(estimator=RandomForestClassifier(), param grid=param grid)
print("Number of configurations:", np.prod(list(map(len, param grid.values()))))
rfc gridsearch.fit(X train, y train)
print('Best Parameters', rfc gridsearch.best params )
print("Training Accuracy:",rfc gridsearch.score(X train, y train))
print("Test Accuracy :",rfc gridsearch.score(X test, y test))
Number of configurations: 54
Best Parameters {'criterion': 'gini', 'max depth': 10, 'min samples split': 20, 'n estimators': 100}
Training Accuracy: 0.9281676089125375
Test Accuracy
                : 0.6630109670987039
```

## Predictions

```
# Feed forward Neural Network (MLP Classifier)
param grid = {'hidden layer sizes' : [(50,), (10,), (10,10)],
              'learning rate init' : [1e-4, 1e-3, 1e-2],
              'alpha' : [1e-5, 1e-4, 1e-3],
              'activation' : ['relu', 'tanh']}
mlp gridsearch = GridSearchCV(estimator=MLPClassifier(), param grid=param grid)
print("Number of configurations:", np.prod(list(map(len, param grid.values()))))
mlp gridsearch.fit(X train, y train)
print('Best Parameters', mlp_gridsearch.best_params_)
print("Training Accuracy:",mlp gridsearch.score(X train, y train))
print("Test Accuracy :",mlp gridsearch.score(X test, y test))
Number of configurations: 54
Best Parameters {'activation': 'tanh', 'alpha': 1e-05, 'hidden layer sizes': (50,), 'learning rate init':
0.0001
Training Accuracy: 0.7273029597605587
Test Accuracy : 0.6520438683948155
```

## Predictions

## Feature Importance



## Lessons Learnt

- Did I succeed?
- Skills to showcase
- Quality over quantity
- Passion
- More about the data, less about the model
- Make it public
- Start small

## How to Get Started?

- R for Data Science's #TidyTuesday
  - David Robinson's Tidy Tuesday Screencast
- FiveThirtyEight
- Kaggle Datasets
- UCI Machine Learning Repository
- Namara.io by ThinkData Works
- Open Data Portals by <u>City of Vancouver</u>, <u>BC Government</u>, <u>StatisticsCanada</u>

Questions?

bit.ly/cricket-data-project