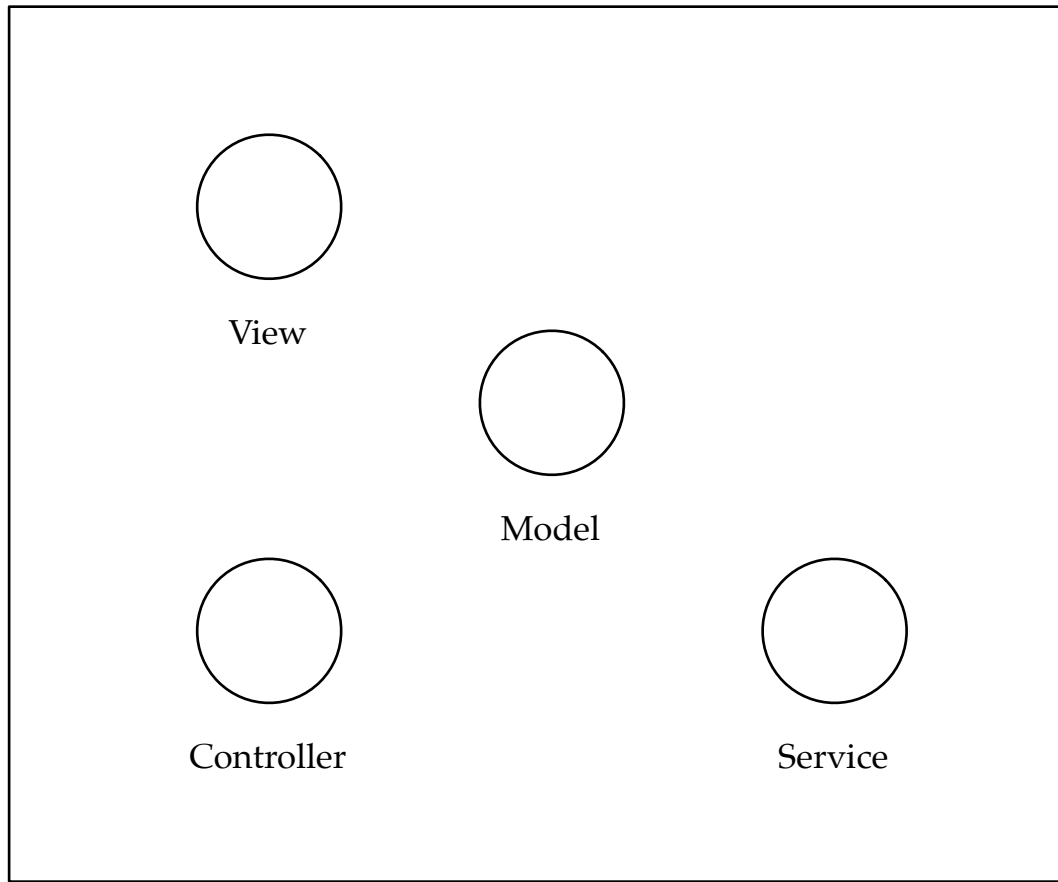


Browser



Server